Unit 1: Empathy

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators: Language Domain

L.SS.9–10.1. Language. System and Structure of Language.9-10.1. Demonstrate command of the system and structure of the English language when writing or speaking.

- A. Use parallel structure.
- B. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

L.KL.9–10.2. Language. Knowledge of Language.9-10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.

- A. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level.
- B. Vary word choice and sentence structure to demonstrate an understanding of the influence of language.
- C. Demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

L.VL.9–10.3. Language. Vocabulary Acquisition, Use and Literal Meaning.9-10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- A. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- B. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, or its etymology.
- C. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

Reading Domain

EE.RL.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

EE.RL.9-10.5 Identify where a text deviates from a chronological presentation of events.

EE.RI.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferentially.

EE.L.9-10.4.a Use context to determine the meaning of unknown words.

EE.L.9-10.5.b Determine the intended meaning of multiple meaning words.

EE.RL.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

EE.RI.9-10.8 Determine how the specific claims support the argument made in an informational text.

RL.Cl.9–10.2. Reading Literature.Central Ideas and Themes of Texts.9-10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

RI.CI.9–10.2. Reading Informational Texts.Central Ideas and Themes of Texts.9-10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

RL.IT.9–10.3. Reading Literature.Interactions Among Text Elements.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

RI.IT.9–10.3. Reading Informational Texts.Interactions Among Text Elements.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds ideas throughout the text, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

RL.MF.9–10.6. Reading Literature.Diverse Media and Formats.9–10.6. Analyze integrate, and evaluate multiple interpretations (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry) of a single text or text/s presented in different formats (visually, quantitatively).

RI.MF.9–10.6. Reading Informational Texts.Diverse Media and Formats.9–10.6. Analyze, integrate, and evaluate multiple interpretations (e.g., charts, graphs, diagrams, videos) of a single text or text/s presented in different formats (visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.

RI.AA.9–10.7. Reading Informational Texts.Analysis of an Argument.9–10.7. Describe and evaluate the argument and specific claims in an informational text, assessing whether the reasoning is valid and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; identify false statements and reasoning.

RL.CT.9–10.8. Reading Literature.Comparison of Texts.9–10.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) how an author draws on, develops, or transforms source material historical and literary significance (e.g., how a modern author treats a theme or topic from mythology or a religious text) and how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.

RI.CT.9–10.8. Reading Informational.Comparison of Texts.9–10.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) seminal and informational text of historical and scientific significance, including how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems. By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literary nonfiction.

Writing Domain

EE.L.9-10.2.c Spell most single-syllable words correctly and apply knowledge of word chunks in spelling longer words. EE.W.9-10.2.c Use complete, simple sentences as appropriate.

EE.W.9-10.2.d Use domain specific vocabulary when writing claims related to a topic of study or text.

EE.W.9-10.2.f Provide a closing.

EE.W.9-10.2.a Introduce a topic clearly and use a clear organization to write about it including visual, tactual, or multimedia information as appropriate.

EE.W.9-10.2.b Develop the topic with facts or details.

W.IW.9–10.2. Writing.Informative and Explanatory Writing.9-10.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey

complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

W.WP.9–10.4. Writing.Writing Process.9-10.4. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, trying a new approach; sustaining effort to complete complex writing tasks; seeking out feedback and reflecting on personal writing progress; consulting a style manual (such as MLA or APA Style), focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

W.WR.9–10.5. Writing.Writing Research.9-10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate;

synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

W.RW.9–10.7. Writing.Range of Writing.9-10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Speaking and Listening Domain

SL.PE.9–10.1. Speaking and Listening.Participate Effectively.9-10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

SL.UM.9–10.5. Speaking and Listening.Use Media.9-10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Integration of Climate Change:

RI.CT.9–10.8. Students may analyze scientific and related informational texts for evidence-based explanations for how the availability of natural resources, occurrence of natural hazards, and changes in climate have influenced human activity.

SL.UM.9–10.5. Climate Change Example: Students may use multiple forms of digital media to explain why distribution and sustainability of natural resources might be a source of conflict in the United States and in other nations.

Standard	Performa	ance Expectations	Core Ideas
9.4.12.CI.1	Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12 prof.CR3a).		With a growth mindset, failure
			is an important part of success
Central Idea/Enduring Understanding:		Essential/ Guiding Questions	
• Effective readers use strategies before, during,		Writing:	
and after reading to construct and extend		How can technology be used in w	ritten communication?
meaning according to the text and purpose.		How does having writing as part	of my daily routine strengthen my
• Use writing to clearly communicate ideas,		writing?	
incorporating technology when appropriate.		Why is it important to use correct	punctuation?
• Writing is developed by independent,		How does professional writing di	ffer from personal writing?
purposeful and engaged writing for extended			

 and short periods of time for a variety of tasks, purposes and audiences. Speaking and listening skills are critical for learning and communicating. Visual materials enhance understanding. Reading from a variety of sources fosters success because text influences life. 	Reading:Why is it important to use background knowledge while reading?Is everything you read on the internet true?How can you tell fact from fiction?How does identifying the main idea help me as a reader gain meaningfrom the text?How do I figure out a word I do not know?How does literature relate to my life?Why is it important to read/watch news reports?What is propaganda?Listening and Speaking:How can technology help us communicate with others?Why is it important to speak effectively?What are different ways I can express my ideas and opinions?How can listening and speaking skills be used to improverelationships?When is it appropriate to ask questions?
Content:	Skills(Objectives):
Featured Genres Fiction Poetry Drama Nonfiction Key Reading Skills Character Tone Author's Purpose and Author's Point of View/background Central or Main Idea Media/technology Key Writing Skills Supporting Details Paragraphs and Transitions	 ★ Explore background information about what responsibilities people in power have and how power can be used either for good or for evil. ★ Research using hyperlinks to learn more about the strengths and weaknesses of powerful leaders, including examples of people who used their power to lead others through difficult times—and of others who abused their power. ★ Perform an initial reading of a text and demonstrate comprehension by responding to short analysis and inference questions with textual evidence. ★ Define vocabulary words using context ★ Identify central or main ideas and summarize texts. ★ Identify tone. ★ Complete a close reading of a text and demonstrate comprehension by responding to short analysis and inference questions with textual evidence. ★ Perform an initial reading of a text and demonstrate comprehension by responding to short analysis and inference questions with textual evidence. ★ Analyze rhetoric in an excerpt. ★ Identify different types of points of view. ★ Identify informational elements (important ideas and key details). ★ Identify and analyze plot and character. ★ Define compare and contrast

	 ★ Research using hyperlinks to a range of information about people in the arts that have used Homer's <i>Odyssey</i> as a source for contemporary cultural works. ★ Identify word meanings.
Interdisciplinary Connections: Students will apply knowledge of reading and writing stra	
Stage 2:	Assessment Evidence
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:
 Unit Assessments DLM/ Alternate Assessment electronic assessments/ quizzes Quizzez assessments 	 ★ Reading Assignments ★ Writing Assignments ★ Skill Assignments ★ Journal writing activities ★ Reading log
Stag	e 3: Learning Plan
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:
Dearming Opportunities/Strategies:	<u>INSUITES.</u>
Writing:	IXL
Activity:	EdCon Publishing books
Differentiated instruction in the steps of the writing	Time Magazine Non-fiction texts
process.	Education.com
Edit writings for clarity.	<u>Edhelper.com</u>
Plan and structure writing with a graphic organizer.	Pro-Ed PCI books and comprehension practice sheets and note cards.
Interactive techniques include word of the day, focused listening	Journal prompts- written and visual
Writing conferences	GLSEN Educator Resources
Peer editing	For Educators: Supporting LGBTQIA Youth Resource List Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing
View and analyze music, images, current events to	<u>Opportunities</u>
inspire writing	
Write to vividly describe unknown	
objects/locations/experiences	
Select a "hot topic" in the media or community and write a persuasive essay supporting a particular side.	
Create poetry	
Compare and contrast two	
Jigsaw for the types of components of essay	
Write a synopsis of pertinent newspaper and/or magazine	
articles	
Create dialogue between fictional or non fictional characters	

Repeat/follow single and multi step oral directions.
Retell events from your favorite media program.
Identify central themes in a movie, film, illustrations.
Utilize technology to present and gather material.
Discuss benefits of developing personal relationships.
Post and discuss essential questions at the start and end
of the unit.
Use K-W-L to have students identify what they want to
learn.
Show models and examples for appropriate and
inappropriate speaking and listening in various settings.
Generate questions.
Role-play necessary social skills for maintaining a
conversation.
Recall and restate information presented.
Distinguish between information, entertainment or
persuasive media messages.
Orally present to class using appropriate tone, pacing,
and gestures.
Narrate a picture story.
Utilize the internet for life skills purposes, using
MapQuest, Google, or Yellow Pages.

Differentiation

*Please note: Teachers who have students with 504 plans that require curricular accommodations are to refer to Struggling and/or Special Needs Section for differentiation

Special Needs Section for differentiation High Achieving Students On Conde Level Students Students			
High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
	Students		
Each lesson in the unit	The Core Path of each	Modified materials	Any student requiring further
contains resources and	unit contains ten to twelve	Emphasis on skills needed to	accommodations and/or
guidance for teachers to	texts and text excerpts	succeed (reading, writing,	modifications will have them
enrich and extend activities	from a variety of genres	listening, speaking, how to find	individually listed in their 504
for beyond grade-level	and text types. Each unit	information, using technology)	Plan or IEP. These might
learners. The lesson plans	contains at least one text	All modifications indicated in the	include, but are not limited to:
are divided into two parts:	drawn from the Common	IEP will be followed, in addition	breaking assignments into
the Core Path, for core	Core's Appendix B list of	to any accommodations and	smaller tasks, giving directions
instruction; and the Access	exemplar texts. The	modifications that will enhance	through several channels
Path, for scaffolded	instructional routines are	the learning experience for the	(auditory, visual, kinesthetic,
instruction.	developed around these	students.	model), and/or small group
	texts to support best	Students will focus on being able	instruction for reading/writing
	practices in reading	to read and comprehend a variety	
	instruction and aid	of materials, and write to	ELL supports should include,
	students in meaning	communicate clearly.	but are not limited to, the
	making, effective	Small group instruction.	following:
	expression, language	Modeling and practicing how to	Extended time
	development and the	use reference material both in	Provide visual aids
	acquisition of content	print and online.	Repeated directions
	knowledge and	Extended units	Differentiate based on
	foundational skills.	Extended time	proficiency
		Repeated instruction	Provide word banks
		Text to speech	Allow for translators,

Use of visuals, audio, and graphic	dictionaries
organizers	
Give directions through several	Use of Access Path materials:
channels: auditory, visual,	break core instruction down into
kinesthetic, model.	discrete tasks, hone in on the
Vary grouping arrangements:	language development and
small, large, and individual.	foundational skills, technology
Provide small group instruction	tools like Closed Captioning
for reading/writing;	and Audio Text Highlight to
Utilize peer buddy system in	engage and instruct learners,
cooperative learning;	and alternate between whole
Set short term goals to improve	group, small group, and
student success.	one-on-one instruction.
Vary presentation of lessons:	Use access handouts containing
demonstrate, verbal, written,	sentence frames, graphic
audio/visual learning aids.	organizers, glossaries, and many
Use various techniques and	other activities so students have
materials to teach a lesson, based on the student's functioning level.	the scaffolds they need to
Give immediate feedback.	complete core assignments
Provide correctly completed	alongside their on-grade level classmates.
examples.	classifiates.
Provide assistance in note taking	IEP Modifications:
by providing note taking	Give directions through several
templates and study guides.	channels: auditory, visual,
Provide frequent reviews of	kinesthetic, model.
current concepts and information	Vary grouping arrangements:
taught.	small, large, and individual.
Highlight major points of the	Provide small group instruction
lesson.	for reading/writing.
Break assignments into smaller	Utilize the peer buddy system in
tasks.	cooperative learning.
Discuss the purpose of each	Set short term goals to improve
assignment.	student success.
Use drill and repetition.	Vary presentation of lessons:
Relate abstract thinking to	demonstrate, verbal, written,
students' prior knowledge.	audio/visual learning aids.
Specify material required in notes.	Use various techniques and
Review and explain vocabulary	materials to teach a lesson,
before reading.	based on the student's
Provide assistance for	functioning level.
comprehension of reading	Give immediate feedback.
assignments.	Provide correctly completed
Frequently check for	examples.
understanding.	Provide assistance in note
Provide direct instruction in	taking by providing note taking
editing techniques.	templates and study guides.
Re-teach and review requisite	Provide frequent reviews of
skills before introducing a new	current concepts and
skill or concept.	information taught.
Provide pre-reading strategies to	Highlight major points of a
assist with comprehension.	lesson.
	Break assignments into smaller

	Encourage students to ask questions to help with understanding material. Precede written work within oral discussion to assist with organization, planning and prompt ideas. Provide frequent opportunities to read both orally and silently at independent and instructional levels.	tasks. Discuss the purpose of each assignment. Use drill and repetition. Relate abstract thinking to students' prior knowledge. Specify material required in notes. Review and explain vocabulary before reading. Provide assistance for comprehension of reading assignments. Frequently check for understanding. Provide direct instruction in editing techniques. Re-teach and review requisite skills before introducing a new skill or concept. Provide pre-reading strategies to assist with comprehension. Encourage students to ask questions to help with understanding material. Precede written work within oral discussion to assist with organization, planning and prompt ideas. Provide frequent opportunities to read both orally and silently
		Provide frequent opportunities

Unit 2: Leadership

Stage 1: Desired Results

<u>Standards & Indicators</u>: Language Domain

L.SS.9–10.1. Language. System and Structure of Language.9-10.1. Demonstrate command of the system and structure of the English language when writing or speaking.

- C. Use parallel structure.
- D. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

L.KL.9–10.2. Language. Knowledge of Language.9-10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.

D. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level.

- E. Vary word choice and sentence structure to demonstrate an understanding of the influence of language.
- F. Demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

L.VL.9–10.3. Language. Vocabulary Acquisition, Use and Literal Meaning.9-10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- D. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- E. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, or its etymology.
- F. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

Reading Domain

EE.RL.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

EE.RL.9-10.5 Identify where a text deviates from a chronological presentation of events.

EE.RI.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferentially.

EE.L.9-10.4.a Use context to determine the meaning of unknown words.

EE.L.9-10.5.b Determine the intended meaning of multiple meaning words.

EE.RL.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

EE.RI.9-10.8 Determine how the specific claims support the argument made in an informational text.

RL.Cl.9–10.2. Reading Literature.Central Ideas and Themes of Texts.9-10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

RI.CI.9–10.2. Reading Informational Texts.Central Ideas and Themes of Texts.9-10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

RL.IT.9–10.3. Reading Literature.Interactions Among Text Elements.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

RI.IT.9–10.3. Reading Informational Texts.Interactions Among Text Elements.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds ideas throughout the text, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

RL.MF.9–10.6. Reading Literature.Diverse Media and Formats.9–10.6. Analyze integrate, and evaluate multiple interpretations (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry) of a single text or text/s presented in different formats (visually, quantitatively).

RI.MF.9–10.6. Reading Informational Texts.Diverse Media and Formats.9–10.6. Analyze, integrate, and evaluate multiple interpretations (e.g., charts, graphs, diagrams, videos) of a single text or text/s presented in different formats (visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.

RI.AA.9–10.7. Reading Informational Texts.Analysis of an Argument.9–10.7. Describe and evaluate the argument and specific claims in an informational text, assessing whether the reasoning is valid and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; identify false statements and reasoning.

RL.CT.9–10.8. Reading Literature.Comparison of Texts.9–10.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) how an author draws on, develops, or transforms source material historical and literary significance (e.g., how a modern author treats a theme or topic from mythology or a religious text) and how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.

RI.CT.9–10.8. Reading Informational.Comparison of Texts.9–10.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) seminal and informational text of historical and scientific significance, including how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems. By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literary nonfiction.

Writing Domain

EE.L.9-10.2.c Spell most single-syllable words correctly and apply knowledge of word chunks in spelling longer words. EE.W.9-10.2.c Use complete, simple sentences as appropriate.

EE.W.9-10.2.d Use domain specific vocabulary when writing claims related to a topic of study or text.

EE.W.9-10.2.f Provide a closing.

EE.W.9-10.2.a Introduce a topic clearly and use a clear organization to write about it including visual, tactual, or multimedia information as appropriate.

EE.W.9-10.2.b Develop the topic with facts or details.

W.IW.9–10.2. Writing.Informative and Explanatory Writing.9-10.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

W.WP.9–10.4. Writing.Writing Process.9-10.4. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, trying a new approach; sustaining effort to complete complex writing tasks; seeking out feedback and reflecting on personal writing progress; consulting a style manual (such as MLA or APA Style), focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

W.WR.9–10.5. Writing.Writing Research.9-10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate;

synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

W.RW.9–10.7. Writing.Range of Writing.9-10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Speaking and Listening Domain

SL.PE.9–10.1. Speaking and Listening.Participate Effectively.9-10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

SL.UM.9–10.5. Speaking and Listening.Use Media.9-10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Integration of Climate Change:

RI.CT.9–10.8. Students may analyze scientific and related informational texts for evidence-based explanations for how the availability of natural resources, occurrence of natural hazards, and changes in climate have influenced human activity.

SL.UM.9–10.5. Climate Change Example: Students may use multiple forms of digital media to explain why distribution and sustainability of natural resources might be a source of conflict in the United States and in other nations.

Career Readiness, Life Literacies and Key Skills			
Standard	Performance Expectations		Core Ideas
9.4.12.CI.1 Central Idea/Enduring U	Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12 prof.CR3a). derstanding: Essential/Guiding Question:		With a growth mindset, failure is an important part of success.
 and after reading to meaning according Use writing to cleat incorporating techn Writing is develop purposeful and eng and short periods of purposes and audio Listening skills are communicating. 	ase strategies before, during, to construct and extend to the text and purpose. arrly communicate ideas, nology when appropriate. ed by independent, gaged writing for extended of time for a variety of tasks, ences. e critical for learning and ahance understanding.	 How does having writing strengthen my writing? Why is it important to use How does professional wr Why does organized writi competent and able to expression and able to expression? Why is it important to use reading? Is everything you read on How can you tell fact from How does identifying the meaning from the text? How do I figure out a wor How does literature relate Why is it important to rea What is propaganda? Listening and Speaking: How do you listen? 	sed in written communication? as part of my daily routine correct punctuation? riting differ from personal writing? ng cause the writer to appear more press himself? background knowledge while the internet true? n fiction? main idea help me as a reader gain rd I do not know? to my life?

	 Why is it important to speak effectively? What are different ways I can express my ideas and opinions? How can listening and speaking skills be used to improve relationships? When is it appropriate to ask questions?
Content: Featured Genres Fiction Poetry Drama Nonfiction Key Reading Skills Character Tone Author's Purpose and Author's Point of View/background Central or Main Idea Media/technology Key Writing Skills Supporting Details Paragraphs and Transitions	 Skills(Objectives): Explore background information about what responsibilities people in power have and how power can be used either for good or for evil. Research using hyperlinks to learn more about the strengths and weaknesses of powerful leaders, including examples of people who used their power to lead others through difficult times—and of others who abused their power. Perform an initial reading of a text and demonstrate comprehension by responding to short analysis and inference questions with textual evidence. Define vocabulary words using context Identify central or main ideas and summarize texts. Identify tone. Complete a close reading of a text and demonstrate comprehension by responding to short analysis and inference questions with textual evidence. Perform an initial reading of a passage of informational text. Identify the main idea and tone. Perform an initial reading of a text and demonstrate comprehension by responding to short analysis and inference questions with textual evidence. Analyze rhetoric in an excerpt. Identify different types of points of view. Identify informational elements (important ideas and key details). Identify and analyze plot and character. Define compare and contrast Research using hyperlinks to a range of information about people in the arts that have used Homer's <i>Odyssey</i> as a source for contemporary cultural works. Identify word meanings.

Interdisciplinary Connections: Students will apply knowledge of reading and writing strategies across all content areas.

Stage 2: Assessment Evidence	
Performance Task(s): Other Evidence:	
 ★ Unit Assessments ★ DLM/alternate assessment 	 ★ Reading Assignments ★ Writing Assignments ★ Skill Assignments ★ Journal writing activities

*	Using resources to define vocabulary	★ Reading log
	(dictionary.com, dictionary, index, and other	
	sources)	
*	electronic assessments/ quizzes	
*	Quizzez assessments	
	Stage	3: Learning Plan
Learni	ng Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:
*	Using resources to define vocabulary	IXL
	(dictionary.com, dictionary, index, and other	EdCon Publishing books
	sources)	Time Magazine Non-fiction texts
*	electronic assessments/ quizzes	Education.com
*	Quizzez assessments	Edhelper.com
*	Daily journal writing with written or visual	Pro-Ed PCI books and comprehension practice sheets and note cards.
	prompts	Journal prompts- written and visual
*	Students will pick a superhero and write a	
	paragraph about their power.	GLSEN Educator Resources
*	Write basic sentences using capitalization and	For Educators: Supporting LGBTQIA Youth Resource List
	punctuation.	<u>Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing</u> <u>Opportunities</u>
*	Write a paragraph with an introduction and	opportunities
	concluding sentence.	
*	Self-assess and assess peers' writing.	
*	Retell, reenact, dramatize, or draw stories or	
	parts of stories	
*	Make a timetable telling sequence of events	
	from a reading	
*	Make a chart comparing various characters	
*	Identify and compile a list of unfamiliar words	
	from texts read. Using the list they will define	
	or illustrate the word after researching the	
	meaning.	
*	Begin, maintain, and end a conversation with a	
	peer for 2 to 5 minutes using on topic	
	comments and questions.	
	-	
	ng to learn: Students will review study skills at	
-	inning of each unit and as needed throughout the	
-	idents will practice using various strategies while	
reading	and writing.	
Donact	and Practice: Students will repeat lessons as	
-	•	
	Students will practice reading sight words and	
basic sk	tills throughout the lessons.	
Vienale	and Graphic Organizers: Students will use	
graphic organizers and other visuals to organize		

materials.

Differentiation

*Please note: Teachers who have students with 504 plans that require curricular accommodations are to refer to Struggling and/or Special Needs Section for differentiation

Stude	rade Level	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
contains resources and guidance for teachers to enrich and extend activities for beyond grade-level learners. The lesson plans are divided into two parts: drawn the Core Path, for core instruction; and the Access Path, for scaffolded instruction.unit can texts a from a drawn texts to praction instructionPath, for scaffolded instruction.instruct texts to praction instruct kuder makin express develo acquiss knowl	Core Path of each ontains ten to twelve and text excerpts a variety of genres ext types. Each unit ins at least one text in from the Common s Appendix B list of plar texts. The ctional routines are oped around these to support best ces in reading ction and aid ints in meaning ng, effective ssion, language opment and the sition of content ledge and ational skills.	Modified materials Emphasis on skills needed to succeed (reading, writing, listening, speaking, how to find information, using technology) All modifications indicated in the IEP will be followed, in addition to any accommodations and modifications that will enhance the learning experience for the students. Students will focus on being able to read and comprehend a variety of materials, and write to communicate clearly. Small group instruction. Modeling and practicing how to use reference material both in print and online. Extended units Extended time Repeated instruction Text to speech Use of visuals, audio, and graphic organizers Give directions through several channels: auditory, visual, kinesthetic, model. Vary grouping arrangements: small, large, and individual. Provide small group instruction for reading/writing; Utilize peer buddy system in cooperative learning; Set short term goals to improve student success.	Any student requiring further accommodations and/or modifications will have them individually listed in their 504 Plan or IEP. These might include, but are not limited to: breaking assignments into smaller tasks, giving directions through several channels (auditory, visual, kinesthetic, model), and/or small group instruction for reading/writing ELL supports should include, but are not limited to, the following: Extended time Provide visual aids Repeated directions Differentiate based on proficiency Provide word banks Allow for translators, dictionaries Use of Access Path materials: break core instruction down into discrete tasks, hone in on the language development and foundational skills, technology tools like Closed Captioning and Audio Text Highlight to engage and instruct learners, and alternate between whole group, small group, and one-on-one instruction.

	,
Vary presentation of lessons:	Use access handouts containing
demonstrate, verbal, written,	sentence frames, graphic
audio/visual learning aids.	organizers, glossaries, and many
Use various techniques and	other activities so students have
materials to teach a lesson, based	the scaffolds they need to
on the student's functioning level.	complete core assignments
Give immediate feedback.	alongside their on-grade level
Provide correctly completed	classmates.
examples.	
Provide assistance in note taking	IEP Modifications:
by providing note taking	Give directions through several
templates and study guides.	channels: auditory, visual,
Provide frequent reviews of	kinesthetic, model.
current concepts and information	Vary grouping arrangements:
taught.	small, large, and individual.
Highlight major points of the	Provide small group instruction
lesson.	for reading/writing.
Break assignments into smaller	Utilize the peer buddy system in
tasks.	cooperative learning.
Discuss the purpose of each	Set short term goals to improve
assignment.	student success.
Use drill and repetition.	Vary presentation of lessons:
Relate abstract thinking to	demonstrate, verbal, written,
students' prior knowledge.	audio/visual learning aids.
Specify material required in notes.	Use various techniques and
Review and explain vocabulary	materials to teach a lesson,
before reading.	based on the student's
Provide assistance for	functioning level.
comprehension of reading	Give immediate feedback.
assignments.	Provide correctly completed
Frequently check for	examples.
understanding.	Provide assistance in note
Provide direct instruction in	taking by providing note taking
editing techniques.	templates and study guides.
Re-teach and review requisite	Provide frequent reviews of
skills before introducing a new	current concepts and
skill or concept.	information taught.
Provide pre-reading strategies to	Highlight major points of a
assist with comprehension.	lesson.
Encourage students to ask	Break assignments into smaller
questions to help with	tasks.
understanding material.	Discuss the purpose of each
Precede written work within oral	assignment.
discussion to assist with	Use drill and repetition.
organization, planning and prompt	Relate abstract thinking to
ideas.	students' prior knowledge.
Provide frequent opportunities to	Specify material required in
read both orally and silently at	notes.
independent and instructional	Review and explain vocabulary
levels.	before reading.
	Provide assistance for
	comprehension of reading
	assignments.
	~

Unit 3: Dreams and Aspirations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

Language Domain

L.SS.9–10.1. Language. System and Structure of Language.9-10.1. Demonstrate command of the system and structure of the English language when writing or speaking.

- E. Use parallel structure.
- F. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

L.KL.9–10.2. Language. Knowledge of Language.9-10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.

- G. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level.
- H. Vary word choice and sentence structure to demonstrate an understanding of the influence of language.
- I. Demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

L.VL.9–10.3. Language. Vocabulary Acquisition, Use and Literal Meaning.9-10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

G. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

- H. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, or its etymology.
- I. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

Reading Domain

EE.RL.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

EE.RL.9-10.5 Identify where a text deviates from a chronological presentation of events.

EE.RI.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferentially.

EE.L.9-10.4.a Use context to determine the meaning of unknown words.

EE.L.9-10.5.b Determine the intended meaning of multiple meaning words.

EE.RL.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

EE.RI.9-10.8 Determine how the specific claims support the argument made in an informational text.

RL.Cl.9–10.2. Reading Literature.Central Ideas and Themes of Texts.9-10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

RI.CI.9–10.2. Reading Informational Texts.Central Ideas and Themes of Texts.9-10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

RL.IT.9–10.3. Reading Literature.Interactions Among Text Elements.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

RI.IT.9–10.3. Reading Informational Texts.Interactions Among Text Elements.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds ideas throughout the text, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

RL.MF.9–10.6. Reading Literature.Diverse Media and Formats.9–10.6. Analyze integrate, and evaluate multiple interpretations (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry) of a single text or text/s presented in different formats (visually, quantitatively).

RI.MF.9–10.6. Reading Informational Texts.Diverse Media and Formats.9–10.6. Analyze, integrate, and evaluate multiple interpretations (e.g., charts, graphs, diagrams, videos) of a single text or text/s presented in different formats (visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.

RI.AA.9–10.7. Reading Informational Texts.Analysis of an Argument.9–10.7. Describe and evaluate the argument and specific claims in an informational text, assessing whether the reasoning is valid and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; identify false statements and reasoning.

RL.CT.9–10.8. Reading Literature.Comparison of Texts.9–10.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) how an author draws on, develops, or transforms source material historical and literary significance (e.g., how a modern author treats a theme or topic from mythology or a religious text) and how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.

RI.CT.9–10.8. Reading Informational.Comparison of Texts.9–10.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) seminal and informational text of historical and scientific significance, including how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems. By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literary nonfiction.

Writing Domain

EE.L.9-10.2.c Spell most single-syllable words correctly and apply knowledge of word chunks in spelling longer words. EE.W.9-10.2.c Use complete, simple sentences as appropriate.

EE.W.9-10.2.d Use domain specific vocabulary when writing claims related to a topic of study or text.

EE.W.9-10.2.f Provide a closing.

EE.W.9-10.2.a Introduce a topic clearly and use a clear organization to write about it including visual, tactual, or multimedia information as appropriate.

EE.W.9-10.2.b Develop the topic with facts or details.

W.IW.9–10.2. Writing.Informative and Explanatory Writing.9-10.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

W.WP.9–10.4. Writing.Writing Process.9-10.4. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, trying a new approach; sustaining effort to complete complex writing tasks; seeking out feedback and reflecting on personal writing progress; consulting a style manual (such as MLA or APA Style), focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

W.WR.9–10.5. Writing.Writing Research.9-10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate;

synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

W.RW.9–10.7. Writing.Range of Writing.9-10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Speaking and Listening Domain

SL.PE.9–10.1. Speaking and Listening.Participate Effectively.9-10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

SL.UM.9–10.5. Speaking and Listening.Use Media.9-10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Integration of Climate Change:

RI.CT.9–10.8. Students may analyze scientific and related informational texts for evidence-based explanations for how the availability of natural resources, occurrence of natural hazards, and changes in climate have influenced human activity.

SL.UM.9–10.5. Climate Change Example: Students may use multiple forms of digital media to explain why distribution and sustainability of natural resources might be a source of conflict in the United States and in other nations.

Standard	Performance Expectations	Core Ideas
9.4.12.CI.1 Demonstra	te the ability to reflect, analyze, and use credeas (e.g., 1.1.12 prof.CR3a). Essential/Guiding Oues What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What makes a dream we have dreams and goals? What is imported to the second determined of the second determined	ive With a growth mindset, failure is an important part of success. on: ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••

Featured Genres	★ Define vocabulary words using context.		
Fiction	★ Acquire and apply academic vocabulary correctly.		
Poetry	\star Identify characters		
Drama	★ Identify how a character's decisions advance plot		
Nonfiction	 ★ Use dictionaries to confirm and clarify meaning, and use 		
Key Reading Skills	context to check the inferred meaning of a word.		
Character	★ Complete a close reading		
Tone	★ Pre-write, plan, and produce clear and coherent writing in		
Author's Purpose and Author's Point of	response to a prompt.		
View/background	\star Perform an initial reading of a text and demonstrate		
Central or Main Idea	comprehension by answering short analysis questions.		
Media/technology	\star Use context clues to determine the meanings of words.		
	★ Apply academic vocabulary correctly.		
Key Writing Skills	\star Identify the central or main idea.		
Supporting Details	★ Apply knowledge of media in exploring a subject.		
Paragraphs and Transitions			
Interdisciplinary Connections:	1		
Students will apply knowledge of reading and writin	ng strategies across all content areas.		

Stage 2: Assessment Evidence			
<u>Perfor</u> ★ ★ ★	mance Task(s): Unit Assessments DLM/ Alternate Assessment electronic assessments/ quizzes Quizzez assessments	Other Evidence: ★ Reading Assignments ★ Writing Assignments ★ Skill Assignments ★ Journal writing activities ★ Reading log	
	Stage	3: Learning Plan	
<u>Learni</u>	ng Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:	
*	Daily journal writing with written or visual prompts.	IXL Online assessments such as electronic assessments/, Quizziz,	
*	Write a poem about their dreams.	Brainpop, and edpuzzle.	
*	Using resources to define vocabulary (dictionary.com, dictionary, index, and other sources)	Speech to text/text to speech and texts on audio EdCon Publishing books Time Magazine Non-fiction texts	
*	Use the internet to research a job they want to have when they leave high school.	Education.com Edhelper.com	
*	Write basic sentences using capitalization and punctuation.	Pro-Ed PCI Essential Sight Words leveled books and comprehension practice sheets and note cards.	
*	Write a paragraph with an introduction and concluding sentence.	Journal prompts- written and visual	
*	Self-assess and assess peers' writing.	GLSEN Educator Resources	
*	Retell, reenact, dramatize, or draw stories or parts of stories.	For Educators: Supporting LGBTQIA Youth Resource List Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing	

Γ	,
\star Make a timetable telling a sequence of events	<u>Opportunities</u>
from a reading.	
\star Make a chart comparing various characters.	
★ Identify and compile a list of unfamiliar words	
from texts read. Using the list they will define	
or illustrate the word after researching the meaning.	
★ Begin, maintain, and end a conversation with a peer for 2 to 5 minutes using on topic comments and questions.	
★ Use the think-pair-share method to answer	
questions and communicate ideas.	
•	
Learning to learn: Students will review study skills at	
the beginning of each unit and as needed throughout the	
day. Students will practice using various strategies while	
reading and writing.	
Repeat and Practice: Students will repeat lessons as	
needed. Students will practice reading sight words and	
basic skills throughout the lessons.	
Visuals and Graphic Organizers: Students will use	
graphic organizers and other visuals to organize	
materials.	
Connections and background knowledge: Students	
will use prior knowledge to connect new material to	
what they already know. Students will make connections	
from the material to their lives.	
Writing Skills: Skill lessons break the writing process	
down and aid students as they learn to "write routinely	
over extended and shorter time frames.	

Differentiation

*Please note: Teachers who have students with 504 plans that require curricular accommodations are to refer to Struggling and/or Special Needs Section for differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
Each lesson in the unit	The Core Path of each	Modified materials	Any student requiring further
contains resources and	unit contains ten to twelve	Emphasis on skills needed to	accommodations and/or
guidance for teachers to	texts and text excerpts	succeed (reading, writing,	modifications will have them
enrich and extend activities	from a variety of genres	listening, speaking, how to find	individually listed in their 504
for beyond grade-level	and text types. Each unit	information, using technology)	Plan or IEP. These might
learners. The lesson plans	contains at least one text	All modifications indicated in the	include, but are not limited to:
are divided into two parts:	drawn from the Common	IEP will be followed, in addition	breaking assignments into
the Core Path, for core	Core's Appendix B list of	to any accommodations and	smaller tasks, giving directions
instruction; and the Access	exemplar texts. The	modifications that will enhance	through several channels

Path, for scaffolded	instructional routines are	the learning experience for the	(auditory, visual, kinesthetic,
instruction.	developed around these	students.	model), and/or small group
	texts to support best	Students will focus on being able	instruction for reading/writing
	practices in reading	to read and comprehend a variety	
	instruction and aid	of materials, and write to	ELL supports should include,
	students in meaning	communicate clearly.	but are not limited to, the
	making, effective	Small group instruction.	following:
	expression, language	Modeling and practicing how to	Extended time
	development and the	use reference material both in	Provide visual aids
	acquisition of content	print and online.	Repeated directions
	knowledge and	Extended units	Differentiate based on
	foundational skills.	Extended time	proficiency
		Repeated instruction	Provide word banks
		Text to speech	Allow for translators,
		Use of visuals, audio, and graphic	dictionaries
		organizers	
		Give directions through several	Use of Access Path materials:
		channels: auditory, visual,	break core instruction down into
		kinesthetic, model.	discrete tasks, hone in on the
		Vary grouping arrangements:	language development and
		small, large, and individual.	foundational skills, technology
		Provide small group instruction	tools like Closed Captioning
		for reading/writing;	and Audio Text Highlight to
		Utilize peer buddy system in	engage and instruct learners,
		cooperative learning;	and alternate between whole
		Set short term goals to improve	group, small group, and
		student success.	one-on-one instruction.
		Vary presentation of lessons:	Use access handouts containing
		demonstrate, verbal, written,	sentence frames, graphic
		audio/visual learning aids.	organizers, glossaries, and many
		Use various techniques and	other activities so students have
		materials to teach a lesson, based	the scaffolds they need to
		on the student's functioning level. Give immediate feedback.	complete core assignments
			alongside their on-grade level
		Provide correctly completed	classmates.
		examples. Provide assistance in note taking	IEP Modifications:
		by providing note taking	Give directions through several
		templates and study guides.	channels: auditory, visual,
		Provide frequent reviews of	kinesthetic, model.
		current concepts and information	Vary grouping arrangements:
		taught.	small, large, and individual.
		Highlight major points of the	Provide small group instruction
		lesson.	for reading/writing.
		Break assignments into smaller	Utilize the peer buddy system in
		tasks.	cooperative learning.
		Discuss the purpose of each	Set short term goals to improve
		assignment.	student success.
		Use drill and repetition.	Vary presentation of lessons:
		Relate abstract thinking to	demonstrate, verbal, written,
		students' prior knowledge.	audio/visual learning aids.
		Specify material required in notes.	Use various techniques and
			materials to teach a lesson,
			materials to teach a lebboli,

Review and explain vocabulary	based on the student's
before reading.	functioning level.
Provide assistance for	Give immediate feedback.
comprehension of reading	Provide correctly completed
assignments.	examples.
Frequently check for	Provide assistance in note
understanding.	taking by providing note taking
Provide direct instruction in	templates and study guides.
editing techniques.	Provide frequent reviews of
Re-teach and review requisite	current concepts and
skills before introducing a new	information taught.
skill or concept.	Highlight major points of a
Provide pre-reading strategies to	lesson.
assist with comprehension.	Break assignments into smaller
Encourage students to ask	tasks.
questions to help with	Discuss the purpose of each
understanding material.	assignment.
Precede written work within oral	Use drill and repetition.
discussion to assist with	Relate abstract thinking to
organization, planning and prompt	students' prior knowledge.
ideas.	Specify material required in
Provide frequent opportunities to	notes.
read both orally and silently at	Review and explain vocabulary
independent and instructional	before reading.
levels.	Provide assistance for
	comprehension of reading
	assignments.
	Frequently check for
	understanding.
	Provide direct instruction in
	editing techniques.
	Re-teach and review requisite
	skills before introducing a new
	•
	skill or concept.
	Provide pre-reading strategies to
	assist with comprehension.
	Encourage students to ask
	questions to help with
	understanding material.
	Precede written work within
	oral discussion to assist with
	organization, planning and
	prompt ideas.
	Provide frequent opportunities
	to read both orally and silently
	at independent and instructional
	levels.

Unit 4: All For Love

<u>Standards & Indicators:</u> Language Domain

L.SS.9–10.1. Language. System and Structure of Language.9-10.1. Demonstrate command of the system and structure of the English language when writing or speaking.

- G. Use parallel structure.
- H. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

L.KL.9–10.2. Language. Knowledge of Language.9-10.2. Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.

- J. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level.
- K. Vary word choice and sentence structure to demonstrate an understanding of the influence of language.
- L. Demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

L.VL.9–10.3. Language. Vocabulary Acquisition, Use and Literal Meaning.9-10.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- J. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- K. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, or its etymology.
- L. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

Reading Domain

EE.RL.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

EE.RL.9-10.5 Identify where a text deviates from a chronological presentation of events.

EE.RI.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferentially.

EE.L.9-10.4.a Use context to determine the meaning of unknown words.

EE.L.9-10.5.b Determine the intended meaning of multiple meaning words.

EE.RL.9-10.1 Determine which citations demonstrate what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

EE.RI.9-10.8 Determine how the specific claims support the argument made in an informational text.

RL.Cl.9–10.2. Reading Literature.Central Ideas and Themes of Texts.9-10.2. Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

RI.CI.9–10.2. Reading Informational Texts.Central Ideas and Themes of Texts.9-10.2. Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

RL.IT.9–10.3. Reading Literature.Interactions Among Text Elements.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

RI.IT.9–10.3. Reading Informational Texts.Interactions Among Text Elements.9–10.3. Analyze how an author unfolds ideas throughout the text, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

RL.MF.9–10.6. Reading Literature.Diverse Media and Formats.9–10.6. Analyze integrate, and evaluate multiple interpretations (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry) of a single text or text/s presented in different formats (visually, quantitatively).

RI.MF.9–10.6. Reading Informational Texts.Diverse Media and Formats.9–10.6. Analyze, integrate, and evaluate multiple interpretations (e.g., charts, graphs, diagrams, videos) of a single text or text/s presented in different formats (visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.

RI.AA.9–10.7. Reading Informational Texts.Analysis of an Argument.9–10.7. Describe and evaluate the argument and specific claims in an informational text, assessing whether the reasoning is valid and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; identify false statements and reasoning.

RL.CT.9–10.8. Reading Literature.Comparison of Texts.9–10.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) how an author draws on, develops, or transforms source material historical and literary significance (e.g., how a modern author treats a theme or topic from mythology or a religious text) and how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.

RI.CT.9–10.8. Reading Informational.Comparison of Texts.9–10.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) seminal and informational text of historical and scientific significance, including how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems. By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literary nonfiction.

Writing Domain

EE.L.9-10.2.c Spell most single-syllable words correctly and apply knowledge of word chunks in spelling longer words. EE.W.9-10.2.c Use complete, simple sentences as appropriate.

EE.W.9-10.2.d Use domain specific vocabulary when writing claims related to a topic of study or text.

EE.W.9-10.2.f Provide a closing.

EE.W.9-10.2.a Introduce a topic clearly and use a clear organization to write about it including visual, tactual, or multimedia information as appropriate.

EE.W.9-10.2.b Develop the topic with facts or details.

W.IW.9–10.2. Writing.Informative and Explanatory Writing.9-10.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

W.WP.9–10.4. Writing.Writing Process.9-10.4. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, trying a new approach; sustaining effort to complete complex writing tasks; seeking out feedback

and reflecting on personal writing progress; consulting a style manual (such as MLA or APA Style), focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

W.WR.9–10.5. Writing.Writing Research.9-10.5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

W.RW.9–10.7. Writing.Range of Writing.9-10.7. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Speaking and Listening Domain

SL.PE.9–10.1. Speaking and Listening.Participate Effectively.9-10.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

SL.UM.9–10.5. Speaking and Listening.Use Media.9-10.5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

Integration of Climate Change:

RI.CT.9–10.8. Students may analyze scientific and related informational texts for evidence-based explanations for how the availability of natural resources, occurrence of natural hazards, and changes in climate have influenced human activity.

SL.UM.9–10.5. Climate Change Example: Students may use multiple forms of digital media to explain why distribution and sustainability of natural resources might be a source of conflict in the United States and in other nations.

Standard	Perform	Performance Expectations	
9.4.12.CI.1		Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12 prof.CR3a).	
Central Idea/Enduring Understanding:		Essential/Guiding Question: How does love move and change	us?
 Effective readers use strategies before, during, and after reading to construct and extend meaning according to the text and purpose. Use writing to clearly communicate ideas, incorporating technology when appropriate. Writing is developed by independent, purposeful and engaged writing for extended and short periods of time for a variety of tasks, 		Writing:How can technology be used in wrHow does having writing as part ofwriting?Why is it important to use correct pHow does professional writing diffWhy does organized writing causecompetent and able to express him	f my daily routine strengthen my punctuation? Fer from personal writing? the writer to appear more
purposes and audiences.Listening skills are critical for learning and communicating.		<u>Reading:</u> Why is it important to use backgro Is everything you read on the intern	

Career Readiness, Life Literacies and Key Skills

Visual materials enhance understanding.	 How can you tell fact from fiction? How does identifying the main idea help me as a reader gain meaning from the text? How do I figure out a word I do not know? How does literature relate to my life? Why is it important to read/watch news reports? What is propaganda? Listening and Speaking: How do you listen? How can technology help us communicate with others? Why is it important to speak effectively? What are different ways I can express my ideas and opinions? How can listening and speaking skills be used to improve relationships? When is it appropriate to ask questions? 	
Content:	Skills(Objectives):	
Featured Genres Fiction Poetry Drama Nonfiction Key Reading Skills Character Tone Author's Purpose and Author's Point of View/background Central or Main Idea Media/technology Key Writing Skills Supporting Details Paragraphs and Transitions	 ★ Explore background information about the rise of "romantic love" from a relatively insignificant concept to a dominant idea in the twenty-first century. ★ Research using hyperlinks to a range of information about how love affects people ★ Define vocabulary words using context. ★ Acquire and apply academic vocabulary correctly. ★ Identify characters ★ Identify how a character's decisions advance plot ★ Use dictionaries to confirm and clarify meaning, and use context to check the inferred meaning of a word. ★ Complete a close reading ★ Pre-write, plan, and produce clear and coherent writing in response to a prompt. ★ Perform an initial reading of a text and demonstrate comprehension by answering short analysis questions. ★ Use context clues to determine the meanings of words. ★ Apply academic vocabulary correctly. ★ Identify the central or main idea. ★ Apply knowledge of media in exploring a subject. 	

Interdisciplinary Connections:

Students will apply knowledge of reading and writing strategies across all content areas.

Stage 2: Assessment Evidence		
Performance Task(s):	Other Evidence:	
 ★ Unit Assessments ★ DLM/ Alternate Assessment 	 ★ Reading Assignments ★ Writing Assignments 	
 ★ electronic assessments/ quizzes ★ Quizzez assessments 	 ★ Skill Assignments ★ Journal writing activities 	

	★ Reading log
Stage	3: Learning Plan
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:	Resources:
 Daily journal writing with written or visual prompts Create masquerade masks Write basic sentences using capitalization and punctuation. Write a paragraph with an introduction and concluding sentence. Self-assess and assess peers' writing. Retell, reenact, dramatize, or draw stories or parts of stories Make a timetable telling sequence of events from a reading Make a chart comparing various characters Identify and compile a list of unfamiliar words from texts read. Using the list they will define or illustrate the word after researching the meaning. Begin, maintain, and end a conversation with a peer for 2 to 5 minutes using on topic comments and questions. Using resources to define vocabulary (dictionary.com, dictionary, index, and other sources) Learning to learn: Students will review study skills at the beginning of each unit and as needed throughout the day. Students will practice reading sight words and basic skills throughout the lessons. Visuals and Graphic Organizers: Students will use graphic organizers and other visuals to organize materials. Connections and background knowledge: Students will use prior knowledge to connect new material to what they already know. Students will make connections from the material to their lives. 	Resources will vary. Modified materials and substitutions may be needed. IXL Full-text Study (Optional) The Tragedy of Romeo and Juliet Modified Text of Romeo and Juliet by Steck-Vaughn Publishing Low level, high interest readers, such as EdCon Publishing books and audio. Nonfiction low level readers, such as Time Magazine Nonfiction reader series. Lower grade level text and novels as per student's IEP. Modified texts and novels as per student's IEP. Pro-Ed PCI Essential Sight Words leveled books and comprehension practice sheets and note cards. Online assessments such as electronic assessments/ Quizziz, Brainpop, and edpuzzle. Speech to text/text to speech and texts on audio Romeo and Juliet powerpoint with assessment questions Romeo and Juliet powerpoint with assessment questions Romeo and Juliet- snippets from different movie versions West Side Story Movie EdCon Publishing books Time Magazine Non-fiction texts Education.com Edhelper.com Pro-Ed PCI Essential Sight Words leveled books and comprehension practice sheets and note cards. Journal prompts- written and visual

Writing Skills: Skill lessons break the writing process	
down and aid students as they learn to "write routinely	
over extended and shorter time frames.	

Differentiation

*Please note: Teachers who have students with 504 plans that require curricular accommodations are to refer to Struggling and/or Special Needs Section for differentiation

High-Achieving Students	On Grade Level Students	Struggling Students	Special Needs/ELL
Each lesson in the unit contains resources and guidance for teachers to enrich and extend activities for beyond grade-level learners. The lesson plans are divided into two parts: the Core Path, for core instruction; and the Access Path, for scaffolded instruction.	The Core Path of each unit contains ten to twelve texts and text excerpts from a variety of genres and text types. Each unit contains at least one text drawn from the Common Core's Appendix B list of exemplar texts. The instructional routines are developed around these texts to support best practices in reading instruction and aid students in meaning making, effective expression, language development and the acquisition of content knowledge and foundational skills.	Modified materials Emphasis on skills needed to succeed (reading, writing, listening, speaking, how to find information, using technology) All modifications indicated in the IEP will be followed, in addition to any accommodations and modifications that will enhance the learning experience for the students. Students will focus on being able to read and comprehend a variety of materials, and write to communicate clearly. Small group instruction. Modeling and practicing how to use reference material both in print and online. Extended units Extended time Repeated instruction Text to speech Use of visuals, audio, and graphic organizers Give directions through several channels: auditory, visual, kinesthetic, model. Vary grouping arrangements: small, large, and individual. Provide small group instruction for reading/writing; Utilize peer buddy system in cooperative learning; Set short term goals to improve student success. Vary presentation of lessons: demonstrate, verbal, written, audio/visual learning aids. Use various techniques and materials to teach a lesson, based on the student's functioning level. Give immediate feedback. Provide correctly completed examples.	Any student requiring further accommodations and/or modifications will have them individually listed in their 504 Plan or IEP. These might include, but are not limited to: breaking assignments into smaller tasks, giving directions through several channels (auditory, visual, kinesthetic, model), and/or small group instruction for reading/writing ELL supports should include, but are not limited to, the following: Extended time Provide visual aids Repeated directions Differentiate based on proficiency Provide word banks Allow for translators, dictionaries Use of Access Path materials: break core instruction down into discrete task, hone in on the language development and foundational skills, technology tools like Closed Captioning and Audio Text Highlight to engage and instruct learners, and alternate between whole group, small group, and one-on-one instruction. Use access handouts containing sentence frames, graphic organizers, glossaries, and many other activities so students have the scaffolds they need to complete core assignments alongside their on-grade level classmates.

	Provide assistance in note taking by providing note taking templates and study guides. Provide frequent reviews of current concepts and information taught. Highlight major points of the lesson. Break assignments into smaller tasks. Discuss the purpose of each assignment. Use drill and repetition. Relate abstract thinking to students' prior knowledge. Specify material required in notes. Review and explain vocabulary before reading. Provide assistance for comprehension of reading assignments. Frequently check for understanding. Provide direct instruction in editing techniques. Re-teach and review requisite skills before introducing a new skill or concept. Provide pre-reading strategies to assist with comprehension. Encourage students to ask questions to help with understanding material. Precede written work within oral discussion to assist with organization, planning and prompt ideas. Provide frequent opportunities to read both orally and silently at independent and instructional levels.	IEP Modifications: Give directions through several channels: auditory, visual, kinesthetic, model. Vary grouping arrangements: small, large, and individual. Provide small group instruction for reading/writing. Utilize a peer buddy system in cooperative learning. Set short term goals to improve student success. Vary presentation of lessons: demonstrate, verbal, written, audio/visual learning aids. Use various techniques and materials to teach a lesson, based on the student's functioning level. Give immediate feedback. Provide correctly completed examples. Provide assistance in note taking by providing note taking templates and study guides. Provide frequent reviews of current concepts and information taught. Highlight major points of a lesson. Break assignments into smaller tasks. Discuss the purpose of each assignment. Use drill and repetition. Relate abstract thinking to students' prior knowledge. Specify material required in notes. Review and explain vocabulary before reading. Provide assistance for comprehension of reading assignments.
	understanding material. Precede written work within oral discussion to assist with organization, planning and prompt ideas. Provide frequent opportunities to read both orally and silently at independent and instructional	Discuss the purpose of each assignment. Use drill and repetition. Relate abstract thinking to students' prior knowledge. Specify material required in notes. Review and explain vocabulary before reading. Provide assistance for comprehension of reading assignments. Frequently check for
		understanding. Provide direct instruction in editing techniques. Re-teach and review requisite skills before introducing a new skill or concept. Provide pre-reading strategies to assist with comprehension.

Encourage students to ask questions to help with
understanding material.
Precede written work within
oral discussion to assist with
organization, planning and
prompt ideas.
Provide frequent opportunities
to read both orally and silently
at independent and instructional
levels.

Pacing Guide

Content	Resources	Assessed Standards
JNIT 1: Empathy		
25 Days Daily IXL Independent Practice Seatured Genres Viction Poetry Drama Nonfiction Key Reading Skills Character Tone Author's Purpose and Author's Point of View/background Central or Main Idea Media/technology Key Writing Skills Supporting Details Paragraphs and Transitions	IXL EdCon Publishing books Time Magazine Non-fiction texts Education.com Edhelper.com Pro-Ed PCI books and comprehension practice sheets and note cards. Journal prompts- written and visual GLSEN Educator Resources For Educators: Supporting LGBTQIA Youth Resource List Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing Opportunities	L.SS.9-10.1.A.B. L.KL.9-10.2.A.B.C. L.VL.9-10.3.A.B.C. EE.RL.9-10.1 EE.RL.9-10.5 EE.RI.9-10.1 EE.L.9-10.5.b EE.RL.9-10.5.b EE.RL.9-10.1 EE.R.9-10.2. RL.CI.9-10.2. RL.IT.9-10.3. RL.MF.9-10.6. RI.AA.9-10.7. RL.CT.9-10.8. EE.L.9-10.2.C EE.W.9-10.2.C EE.W.9-10.2.D EE.W.9-10.2.F EE.W.9-10.2.B EE.W.9-10.2.B EE.W.9-10.2.B EE.W.9-10.2.B EE.W.9-10.2.C M.W.9-10.2.A.B.C.D. W.WP.9-10.4. W.WR.9-10.5. W.RW.9-10.7. SL.PE.9-10.1. SL.UM.9-10.5.

UNIT 2: Leadership

23 Days	IXL	L.SS.9–10.1.A.B.
	EdCon Publishing books	L.KL.9–10.2.A.B.C.
Daily IXL Independent Practice	Time Magazine Non-fiction texts	L.VL.9–10.3.A.B.C.
	Education.com	EE.RL.9-10.1
Featured Genres	Edhelper.com	EE.RL.9-10.5
Fiction	Pro-Ed PCI books and comprehension practice	EE.RI.9-10.1
Poetry	sheets and note cards.	EE.L.9-10.4.A
Drama		EE.L.9-10.5.b
Nonfiction	Journal prompts- written and visual	EE.RL.9-10.1
	CLEEN Educator Barran	EE.RI.9-10.8
Key Reading Skills	GLSEN Educator Resources	RL.CI.9–10.2.
Character	For Educators: Supporting LGBTQIA Youth Resource List	RI.CI.9–10.2.
Tone		RL.IT.9–10.3.
Author's Purpose and Author's Point of	Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing Opportunities	RI.IT.9–10.3.
View/background	Opportunities	RL.MF.9–10.6.
Central or Main Idea		RI.MF.9–10.6.
Media/technology		RI.AA.9–10.7.
		RL.CT.9–10.8.
Key Writing Skills		RI.CT.9–10.8. EE.L.9-10.2.C
Supporting Details		
Paragraphs and Transitions		EE.W.9-10.2.C EE.W.9-10.2.D
		EE.W.9-10.2.D EE.W.9-10.2.F
		EE.W.9-10.2.F EE.W.9-10.2.B
		EE.W.9-10.2.B EE.W.9-10.2.B
		W.IW.9–10.2.A.B.C.D.
		W.WP.9–10.2.A.B.C.D. W.WP.9–10.4.
		W.WR.9–10.5.
		W.RW.9–10.7.
		SL.PE.9–10.1.
		SL.UM.9–10.5.
		SL.0141.9-10.5.
UNIT 3: Dreams and Aspirations		
Days: 21	IXL	L.SS.9–10.1.A.B.
	Online assessments such as electronic assessments/,	
Daily IXL Independent Practice	Quizziz, Brainpop, and edpuzzle.	L.VL.9–10.3.A.B.C.
Daily IXL Independent Tractice	Speech to text/text to speech and texts on audio	EE.RL.9-10.1
	1 1	EE.RL.9-10.5
Featured Genres	EdCon Publishing books	EE.RI.9-10.1
Fiction	Time Magazine Non-fiction texts	EE.L.9-10.4.A
Poetry	Education.com	EE.L.9-10.5.b
Drama Nonfiction	Edhelper.com	EE.RL.9-10.1
	Pro-Ed PCI Essential Sight Words leveled books	EE.RI.9-10.8
Koy Dooding Skills	and comprehension practice sheets and note cards.	RL.CI.9–10.2.
Key Reading Skills Character	Journal prompts- written and visual	RI.CI.9–10.2.
Tone	1 1	RL.IT.9–10.3.
Author's Purpose and Author's Point of	GLSEN Educator Resources	RI.IT.9–10.3.
View/background	For Educators: Supporting LGBTQIA Youth	RL.MF.9–10.6.
Central or Main Idea	Resource List	RI.MF.9–10.6.
Media/technology	Respect Ability: Fighting Stigmas, Advancing	RI.AA.9–10.7.
incura/technology	<u>Opportunities</u>	RL.CT.9–10.8.
Key Writing Skills		RI.CT.9–10.8.
ixy writing oxins		

	EE.L.9-10.2.C
	EE.W.9-10.2.C
	EE.W.9-10.2.D
	EE.W.9-10.2.F
	EE.W.9-10.2.B
	EE.W.9-10.2.B
	W.IW.9–10.2.A.B.C.D.
	W.WP.9–10.2.A.D.C.D. W.WP.9–10.4.
	W.WR.9–10.5.
	W.RW.9–10.7.
	SL.PE.9–10.1.
	SL.UM.9–10.5.
Descurres will your Medified motorials and	
	L.SS.9–10.1.A.B.
substitutions may be needed.	L.KL.9–10.2.A.B.C.
	L.VL.9–10.3.A.B.C.
	EE.RL.9-10.1
	EE.RL.9-10.5
	EE.RI.9-10.1
Modified Text of Romeo and Juliet by	EE.L.9-10.4.A
Steck-Vaughn Publishing	EE.L.9-10.5.b
	EE.RL.9-10.1
	EE.RI.9-10.8
	RL.CI.9–10.2.
	RI.CI.9–10.2.
	RL.IT.9–10.3.
	RI.IT.9–10.3.
	RL.MF.9–10.6.
	RI.MF.9–10.6.
	RI.AA.9–10.7.
	RL.CT.9–10.8.
	RI.CT.9–10.8.
Quizziz, Brainpop, and edpuzzle.	EE.L.9-10.2.C
Speech to text/text to speech and texts on audio	EE.W.9-10.2.C
Romeo and Juliet powerpoint with assessment	EE.W.9-10.2.D
	EE.W.9-10.2.F
	EE.W.9-10.2.B
	EE.W.9-10.2.B
	W.IW.9–10.2.A.B.C.D.
	W.WP.9–10.2.A.D.C.D. W.WP.9–10.4.
6	W.WR.9–10.5.
	W.RW.9–10.7.
	SL.PE.9–10.1.
	SL.UM.9–10.5.
and comprehension practice sheets and note cards.	
	 Steck-Vaughn Publishing Low level, high interest readers, such as EdCon Publishing books and audio. Nonfiction low level readers, such as Time Magazine Nonfiction reader series. Lower grade level text and novels as per student's IEP. Modified texts and novels as per student's IEP. Pro-Ed PCI Essential Sight Words leveled books and comprehension practice sheets and note cards. Online assessments such as electronic assessments/, Quizziz, Brainpop, and edpuzzle. Speech to text/text to speech and texts on audio Romeo and Juliet powerpoint with assessment questions Romeo and Juliet- snippets from different movie versions West Side Story Movie EdCon Publishing books Time Magazine Non-fiction texts Education.com Edhelper.com Pro-Ed PCI Essential Sight Words leveled books