<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MP</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Unit TOTAL*</th>
<th>Cumulative TOTAL**</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Unit 4</td>
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<td>MP4</td>
<td>Unit 13</td>
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<td>MP4</td>
<td>FLEX DAYS</td>
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</table>

Unit Total is inclusive of introduction, instruction, unit assessments, etc. for that particular unit.

** Cumulative Total is a running total, inclusive of prior and current units.
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

**Unit Title:** Unit 1 – Level 1 Fundations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stage 1: Desired Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standards &amp; Indicators:</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts**
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RL.1.1

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
- CRP4
- CRP12
Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:
Students will...

- Name sounds of primary consonants and short vowels
- Name and write corresponding letter(s) when given sounds for consonants and short vowels
- Print all lower-case letters

Essential/Guiding Question:

- How are sounds represented by letters?
- How do I form lower-case letters?
- What are the letters of the alphabet?
- What are vowels and consonants?
- How do I rhyme words?
**Pemberton Township School District**  
**First Grade – Foundational Skills**

**Content:**

- **Big Idea:** Reinforces the basic skills that were learned in Kindergarten and progresses further into the study of word structure.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

  1. **Alphabetical Order** – Students match the corresponding Letter Tile to the letter squares on their Letter Board. Students then practice naming the letters in alphabetical order. This activity helps students develop alphabetic knowledge, automatic letter naming, and alphabetical order.

  2. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

  3. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

  4. **Echo/Letter Formation** – Students develop correct pencil grip and letter formation procedures with guidance. This activity also reinforces sound-symbol correspondence.

  5. **Letter-Keyword-Sound** – This activity introduces students to the letter name and sound association with the help of a “keyword” picture.

  6. **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

**Skills (Objectives):**

- Letter-Keyword sounds for consonants
- Letter-Keyword sounds for short vowels
- Letter Formation for lower-case letters a to z
- Alphabetical Order
- Sound recognition for consonants and short vowels
| **7. Sky Write/Letter Formation** – Students use gross-memory to learn letter formation following the teacher’s verbalization. This activity also helps students make a multisensory association between the auditory sound of a letter, its visual representation, and the kinesthetic memory of the letter formation. |
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Performance Task(s):</th>
<th>Other Evidence:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Student Notebook</td>
<td>• Assessment of Student Mastery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Direct Observation of Daily Work:</td>
<td>○ Unit Tests</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Letter-Keyword-Sounds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Letter Formation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Sound Recognition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Story Retelling</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Handwriting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Letter Sound Correspondence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Stage 3: Learning Plan
### Orientation Day 1 in Fundations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
<th>Resources:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Teach How to Echo –**  
Introduce Echo the Owl, Baby Echo, and the concept of ‘echoing’. T64 | **Echo the Owl**  
**Baby Echo** |
| **Teach the Large Writing Grid –**  
Teach the names of the lines on the Large Writing Grid, echoing, and the physical procedure for using the grid. T64 | **Large Writing Grid**  
**Letter Formation Guide** |
| **Teach How to Follow Verbalizations –**  
Demonstrate verbalizations for using the Large Writing Grid, echoing, and the physical procedure for using the grid. T65 | |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
<th>Resources:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations</td>
<td>Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Letter-Keyword-Sound**
  - Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T67.
  - **Large Sound Cards**
    - Teach the letter-sound, students echo.
  - **Standard Sound Cards**
    - Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.  
      - (t,b,f) T70

- **Sky Write/Letter Formation**
  - **Review Letter Formation**
    - Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.
  - **Teach Letter Formation**
    - Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound.  
      - (t,b,f) T70

- **Echo/Letter Formation**
  - Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization.  
    - (t, b, f) T71

- **Student Notebook**
  - Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture.  
    - (t,b,f) T71

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - o used throughout lesson

- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Letter Formation Guides**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers**
- **Letter Formation Guides**
- **Large Writing Grid**

- **Student Notebook**
- **Letter Formation Guides**
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

Resources:
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- Letter-Keyword-Sound –
  - Large Sound Cards
    Teach the letter-sound, students echo.
  - Standard Sound Cards
    Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.
    \[(n,m)\] T72

- Sky Write/Letter Formation –
  - Review Letter Formation
    Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.
  - Teach Letter Formation
    Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. \[(n,m)\] T72

- Echo/Letter Formation –
  Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. \[(n,m)\] T73

- Student Notebook –
  Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. \[(n,m)\] T73

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid

- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Large Sound Cards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Teach the letter-sound, students echo.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Standard Sound Cards**
Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

**Vowel Extension**
Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. \((i, u)\) T74

- **Sky Write/Letter Formation - Review Letter Formation**
  Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

- **Teach Letter Formation**
  Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. \((i, u)\) T75

- **Echo/Letter Formation –**
  Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. \((i, u)\) T75

- **Student Notebook –**
  Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. \((i, u)\) T75

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Letter-Keyword-Sound – Large Sound Cards**

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid

- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides
Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

**Vowel Extension**
Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. \((i,u)\) T76

- **Sky Write/Letter Formation - Review Letter Formation**
  Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

  **Teach Letter Formation**
  Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. \((i,u)\) T76

- **Echo/Letter Formation** –
  Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. \((i,u)\) T77

- **Student Notebook** –
  Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. \((i,u)\) T77

*Learning Opportunities/Strategies:*
*Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations*

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Do all the introduced sounds each day.

*Resources:*
*Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations*

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Extension Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Letter Formation Guides**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers**
- **Letter Formation Guides**
- **Large Writing Grid**

- **Student Notebook**
- **Letter Formation Guides**
Practice sounds with the Large Sound Cards. Model, saying the letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

**Vowel Extension**
Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (c,o) T78

- **Make It Fun** –
  Whisper letter into student’s ear. Student forms the letter with their finger on the Large Writing Grid, other students try to guess the letter. All students say letter-keyword-sound. T78

- **Alphabetical Order** –
  Students start with magnetic Letter Tiles randomly placed on the blank side of their Letter Boards. Sequentially match Letter Tiles on the letter squares. When finished, chorally say the alphabet while pointing to letters. T79

- **Echo/Find Letters** –
  With Letter Tiles already matched to letter squares, say a sound, students echo and point to the letters on their Magnetic Boards. Students name the letter and find the Standard Sound Card. (vowels, 3-5 consonants) T79

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- **Letter-Keyword-Sound** –
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Teach the letter-sound, students echo.
  **Standard Sound Cards**

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Extension Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Large Writing Grid**

- **Letter Boards**
- **Magnetic Letter Tiles**

- **Letter Boards**
- **Magnetic Letter Tiles**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vowel Extension</th>
<th>Review letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (a,g) T80</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sky Write/Letter Formation</td>
<td>Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teach Letter Formation</td>
<td>Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (a,g) T80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Echo/Letter Formation</td>
<td>Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (a,g) T81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Notebook</td>
<td>Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (a,g) T81</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- Letter-Keyword-Sound –
  - Large Sound Cards
  - Standard Sound Cards
  - Vowel Extension Poster
  - Echo and/or Baby Echo
    - used throughout lesson

| Resources: |
| Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations |

- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid

- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides
### Vowel Extension
Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound.  
(\(d,s\)) T82

- **Sky Write/Letter Formation** –
  **Review Letter Formation**
  Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.  
  **Teach Letter Formation**
  Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound.  
  (\(d,s\)) T82

- **Echo/Letter Formation** –
  Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization.  
  All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization.  
  (\(d,s\)) T83

- **Student Notebook** –
  Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture.  
  (\(d,s\)) T83

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Letter-Keyword-Sound** –
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Teach the letter-sound, students echo.  
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.  
  **Vowel Extension**

### Resources:
Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Extension Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Letter Formation Guides**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers**
- **Letter Formation Guides**
- **Large Writing Grid**

- **Student Notebook**
- **Letter Formation Guides**
Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. \((e,r)\) T84

- **Sky Write/Letter Formation** –
  **Review Letter Formation**
  Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

  **Teach Letter Formation**
  Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. \((e,r)\) T85

- **Echo/Letter Formation** –
  Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. \((e,r)\) T85

- **Student Notebook** –
  Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. \((e,r)\) T85

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Letter-Keyword-Sound** –
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

  **Vowel Extension**
  Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound.

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Extension Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations
**Pemberton Township School District**  
**First Grade – Foundational Skills**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
<th>Resources:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations</strong></td>
<td><strong>Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations</strong></td>
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</table>

- **Sky Write/Letter Formation** – *Review Letter Formation*
  Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.
  **Teach Letter Formation**
  Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. *(p,j) T86*

- **Echo/Letter Formation** – Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. *(p,j) T87*

- **Student Notebook** – Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. *(p,j) T87*

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** – Do all the introduced sounds each day.
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Practice sounds with the Large Sound Cards. Model, saying the letter-keyword-sound, students echo.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound,
students echo.

**Vowel Extension**
Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. T88

- **Make It Fun** –
  Students alternately hold up Standard Sound Cards to review letter-keyword-sound, verbalization of letter formation, and sky writing. (*introduced letters*) T88

- **Alphabetical Order** –
  Students start with magnetic Letter Tiles randomly placed on the blank side of their Letter Boards. Sequentially match Letter Tiles on the letter squares. When finished, chorally say the alphabet while pointing to letters. T89

- **Echo/Find Letters** –
  With Letter Tiles already matched to letter squares, say a sound, students echo and point to the letters on their Magnetic Boards. Students name the letter and find the Standard Sound Card. (*vowels, 3-5 consonants*) T89

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

- **Letter-Keyword-Sound** –
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Teach the letter-sound, students echo.

  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.

  **Vowel Extension**
  Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (*l,h,k*) T90

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Extension Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Echo**

- **Letter Boards**
- **Magnetic Letter Tiles**

- **Letter Boards**
- **Magnetic Letter Tiles**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- **Sky Write/Letter Formation**
  - **Review Letter Formation**
    Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.
  - **Teach Letter Formation**
    Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound.  
    \( (l,h,k) \)  T90

- **Echo/Letter Formation**
  Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization.  
  \( (l,h,k) \)  T91

- **Student Notebook**
  Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture.  
  \( (l,h,k) \)  T91

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Letter-Keyword-Sound**
  - **Large Sound Cards**
    Teach the letter-sound, students echo.
  - **Standard Sound Cards**
    Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.
  - **Vowel Extension**
    Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound.  
    \( (v,w) \)  T92

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Extension Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Letter Formation Guides**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers**
- **Letter Formation Guides**
- **Large Writing Grid**

- **Student Notebook**
- **Letter Formation Guides**
• **Sky Write/Letter Formation** –  
  **Review Letter Formation**  
  Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.  
  **Teach Letter Formation**  
  Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. \((v,w)\) T92

• **Echo/Letter Formation** –  
  Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. \((v,w)\) T93

• **Student Notebook** –  
  Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. \((v,w)\) T93

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

• **Letter-Keyword-Sound** –  
  **Large Sound Cards**  
  Teach the letter-sound, students echo.  
  **Standard Sound Cards**  
  Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.  
  **Vowel Extension**  
  Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. \((y,x)\) T94

• **Sky Write/Letter Formation** –

**Resources:**  
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

• **Large Sound Cards**  
• **Standard Sound Cards**  
• **Vowel Extension Poster**  
• **Echo and/or Baby Echo**  
  o used throughout lesson

• **Large Writing Grid**  
• **Letter Formation Guides**

• **Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers**  
• **Letter Formation Guides**  
• **Large Writing Grid**

• **Student Notebook**  
• **Letter Formation Guides**
**Review Letter Formation**
Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.

**Teach Letter Formation**
Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (y,x) T94

- **Echo/Letter Formation** –
  Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (y,x) T95

- **Student Notebook** –
  Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (y,x) T95

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Letter-Keyword-Sound** –
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Teach the letter-sound, students echo.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Review letter-keyword-sound, students echo.
  **Vowel Extension**
  Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. (z,qu) T96

- **Sky Write/Letter Formation** –
  **Review Letter Formation**

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson
- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

| Use the verbalization to direct students to sky write.  
| Teach Letter Formation  
| Teach letter formation, using verbalization; link letter formation with letter name, key word, and sound. (z,qu) T96 
| **Echo/Letter Formation** –  
| Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. (z,qu) T97 
| **Student Notebook** –  
| Direct students to find the letter. Discuss letter. Students color the keyword picture. (z,qu) T97 |

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Do all the introduced sounds each day.  
  **Large Sound Cards**  
  Practice sounds with the Large Sound Cards. Model, saying the letter-keyword-sound, students echo.  
  **Standard Sound Cards**  
  Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo.  
  **Vowel Extension**  
  Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. T98

| **Resources:**  
| Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations |

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  o used throughout lesson

- Large Writing Grid
- Letter Formation Guides

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid

- Student Notebook
- Letter Formation Guides
• **Make It Fun** –
  With eyes closed, student points to letter. Open eyes, ask student questions about letter, including words that start with the letter. Other students pick rhyming words for an original word made from the letter. T98

• **Alphabetical Order** –
  Students start with magnetic Letter Tiles randomly placed on the blank side of their Letter Boards. Sequentially match Letter Tiles on the letter squares. When finished, chorally say the alphabet while pointing to letters. T99

• **Echo/Find Letters** –
  With Letter Tiles already matched to letter squares, say a sound, students echo and point to the letters on their Magnetic Boards. Students name the letter and find the Standard Sound Card. (*vowels, 3-5 consonants*) T99

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Unit 1**

• **Unit Test**
  Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books.

**Students Write Lower Case Letters**
  Students to write lower case letters in sequence, and in four quadrants (*a-f, g-l, m-s, t-z*)

**Dictate Sounds**
  Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually. T99

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

---

**Resources:**

**Unit 1**

• Large Sound Cards
• Standard Sound Cards
• Vowel Extension Poster
• Echo and/or Baby Echo
  o used throughout lesson

• Standard Sound Cards
• Baby Echo

• Letter Boards
• Magnetic Letter Tiles

• Letter Boards
• Magnetic Letter Tiles
• Standard Sound Cards
## Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Differentiation</th>
<th>High-Achieving Students</th>
<th>On Grade Level Students</th>
<th>Struggling Students</th>
<th>Special Needs/ELL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Differentiation</strong></td>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on</td>
<td>• During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on</td>
<td>• Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table</td>
<td>• Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to</td>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

22 | Page
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>letter formation</th>
<th>letter formation</th>
<th>each letter</th>
<th>each letter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
<td>Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Unit Title: Unit 2 – Level 1 Fundations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts
RF.1.1
RF.1.2
RF.1.3
RF.1.4
RL.1.1
RL.1.2
RL.1.3
RL.1.1
RI.1.1

NJSLS Technology
8.1.2.A.2
8.1.5.A.2

NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers
CRP4.
CRP12.
### Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:
Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes)
- Name sounds of primary consonants and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants and short vowels
- Spell untaught words phonetically drawing on phoneme awareness and spelling conventions
- Read and spell high-frequency words, including irregular words (trick words)
- Apply correct punctuation (period, question mark, exclamation point)
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people
- Retell key details of a fictional story and demonstrate understanding

### Essential/Guiding Question:
- How are sounds represented by letters?
- How do letter sounds help me read words I do not know?
- How do words make a sentence?
- How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content:</th>
<th>Skills (Objectives):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Big Idea: Review CVC words, sentence structure, and trick words.</td>
<td>• Phonemic Awareness Skills – sound</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Learning Activity Overview:</td>
<td>manipulation (initial, final, medial)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. <strong>Alphabetical Order</strong> – Students match the corresponding Letter</td>
<td>• Blending and reading three-sound short</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tile to the letter squares on their Letter Board. Students then</td>
<td>vowel words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>practice naming the letters in alphabetical order. This activity</td>
<td>• Segmenting and spelling three-sound short</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>helps students develop alphabetic knowledge, automatic letter</td>
<td>vowel words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>naming, and alphabetical order.</td>
<td>• Sentence dictation procedures:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. <strong>Dictation/Sentences</strong> – Students independently write a sentence</td>
<td>capitalization, punctuation (periods),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words.</td>
<td>and proofreading procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.</td>
<td>• Story retelling in detail and sequence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. <strong>Dictation Sounds</strong> – Students write the letter(s) that</td>
<td>• High frequency trick words: the, a, and, is,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the</td>
<td>his, of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development of the alphabetical principle and helps students</td>
<td>• Sample words: map, lit, job, fix, quit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. <strong>Dictation/Trick Words</strong> – Students practice the spelling of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>high-frequency words.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. <strong>Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)</strong> – Students segment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>structure by marking up the word.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. <strong>Drill Sounds/Warm-up</strong> – Every lesson starts with a quick,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>when the sound is</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
presented without modeling.

7. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

8. **Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.

9. **Echo/Letter Formation** – Students develop correct pencil grip and letter formation procedures with guidance. This activity also reinforces sound-symbol correspondence.

10. **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

11. **Teach Trick Words: Reading** – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.

12. **Teach Trick Words: Spelling** – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.

13. **Word of the Day** – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.

14. **Word Play** – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.

15. **Word Talk** – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop
accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stage 2: Assessment Evidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Performance Task(s):</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
• Student Notebook

• Direct Observation of Daily Work:
  - Letter-Keyword-Sounds
  - Letter Formation
  - Sound Recognition
  - Story Retelling

• Handwriting

• Letter Sound Correspondence

• Assessment of Student Mastery
  - Unit Tests

---

**Stage 3: Learning Plan**

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations
• **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** – 
  Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T103. 

  **Large Sound Cards** 
  Practice challenging sounds with the Large Sound Cards. 

  **Standard Sound Cards** 
  Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants. 

  **Vowel Extension** 
  Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. T106

• **Introduce New Concepts** – 
  **Teach Tapping to Read Words** 
  Teach students how to lend words with three sounds. Use Standard Sound Cards to make words, students tap and blend sounds. (mat) T106-107

• **Alphabetical Order** – 
  Students start with magnetic Letter Tiles randomly placed on the blank side of their Letter Boards. Sequentially match Letter Tiles on the letter squares. When finished, chorally say the alphabet while pointing to letters. T107

• **Echo/Find Letters** – 
  With Letter Tiles already matched to letter squares, say a sound, students echo and point to the letters on their Magnetic Boards. Students name the letter and find the Standard Sound Card. *(vowels, 3-5 consonants)* T107

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations**

• **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** – 
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Large Sound Cards</th>
<th>Challenging sounds.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Standard Sound Cards</td>
<td>Vowels and 4-5 consonants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vowel Extension</td>
<td>All vowels. T108</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Introduce New Concepts – Reteach Tapping to Read Words**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to make words, students tap and blend sounds.

- **Teach Tapping to Spell**
  Tap sounds, select Standard Sound Cards that match the sound to form the word. T108-109

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters**
  Say a sound, have students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Boards. *(vowels, 3-5 other sounds)*

- **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate word, students tap and find Letter Tiles needed to make the word. T109

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resources:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Standard Sound Cards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Word Resource List</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

**Large Sound Cards**
Challenging sounds.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**
All vowels. T110

- **Make It Fun** –
  With eyes closed, student points to letter. Open eyes, ask student questions about letter, including words that start with the letter. Other students pick rhyming words for an original word made from the letter. T110

- **Introduce New Concepts** –
  **Reteach Tapping to Read Words**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to make 4-5 Unit Words, students tap and blend sounds independently.

  **Reteach Tapping to Spell**
  Tap sounds, select Standard Sound Cards that match the sound to form the word. T111

- **Teach Word Dictation** –
  Dictate word, students echo and tap. Tap again, naming letters. Student writes the word on the Large Writing Grid, other students write word on Dry Erase Writing Tablets. Tap again and check for spelling. (4-5 words) T111

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

**Resources:**
- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Baby Echo

- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Word Resource List
| **Large Sound Cards**  
Challenging sounds. | **Standard Sound Cards**  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants. |
| **Vowel Extension**  
All vowels. | **T112** |

- **Word Play – Make Words for Decoding**  
  Use Standard Sound Cards to make Unit words. Tap sounds, students tap, blend sounds, drag finger under cards while blending to read the word. **T112**

- **Echo/Letter Formation –**  
  Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. **T113**

- **Dictation Dry Erase – Unit Sounds**  
  Dictate sounds from the Unit Resource List of Echo Sounds, students write letters that correspond to the sounds. **Unit Words**  
  Dictate words, students tap and orally spell words. All spell chorally, one student writes on Large Writing Grid, while the others write on Dry Erase Writing Tablets. **T113**

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**  
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations
## Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Large Sound Cards</th>
<th>Challenging sounds.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Sound Cards</strong></td>
<td>Vowels and 4-5 consonants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vowel Extension</strong></td>
<td>All vowels. T114</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Word Play – Make Words for Decoding**
Use Standard Sound Cards to make Unit words. Tap sounds, students tap, blend sounds, drag finger under cards while blending to read the word. T114

**Introduce New Concepts – Word Awareness**
Teach that sentences are made up of words. Write words on Sentence Frames, add punctuation mark at the end. T115

**Echo/Letter Formation**
Reinforce correct pencil grip. Say sound, one student models writing the letter on the Large Writing Grid while echoing correct verbalization. All students write letter on Dry Erase Writing Tablets while echoing correct verbalization. T115

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo (used throughout lesson)

- Sentence Frames
- Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Letter Formation Guides
- Large Writing Grid
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vowel Extension</strong></td>
<td>All vowels. T116</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Word Play**  
  Review Tapping to Read Words –  
  Form words, changing final or initial consonants and vowels. Tap and blend words. T116

- **Teach Trick Words –**  
  **Reading**  
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Student places the Sentence Frames as needed, write sentence on frames. Scoop sentence, read it, students echo. Circle trick words, discuss why they are ‘tricky’, show the Trick Word Flashcards, say letter, students echo.  
  **Spelling**  
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Use finger to write word on desk, write word in Student Notebook. *(the, a, and)* T117

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words –**  
  **Echo/Find Letters**  
  Say a sound, have students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Boards. *(vowels, 3-5 other sounds)*  
  **Echo/Find Words**  
  Dictate word, students tap and find Letter Tiles needed to make the word. T117

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Large Sound Cards**  
  Challenging sounds.

**Resources:**  
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards  
- Standard Sound Cards  
- Vowel Extension Poster  
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  - o used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards  
- Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames  
- Trick Word Flashcards  
- Large Writing Grid  
- Student Notebook

- Magnetic Letter Boards  
- Letter Tiles  
- Standard Sound Cards  
- Word Resource List
### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** – Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  - Large Sound Cards
  - Challenging sounds.

### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson
- Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Student Notebooks
- Sentence Resource List
### Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

### Vowel Extension
All vowels. T120

- **Teach Trick Words – Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Student places the Sentence Frames as needed, write sentence on frames. Scoop sentence, read it, students echo. Circle trick words, discuss why they are ‘tricky’, show the Trick Word Flashcards, say letter, students echo. *(is, his, of)* T120-121

- **Teach Trick Words – Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Use finger to write word on desk, write word in Student Notebook. *(the, a, and)* T121

- **Dictation Dry Erase – Unit Words**
  Dictate words, students tap and orally spell words. All spell chorally, one student writes on Large Writing Grid, while the others write on Dry Erase Writing Tablets.

  **Sentence**
  Say sentence, students echo. Student places a blank Sentence Frame for each word, circle frame for trick words, write sentence. Proofread, students write sentence on Dry Erase Boards. T121

---

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Large Sound Cards**
  Challenging sounds.

  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Word Resource List
- Large Writing Grid
- Dry Erase Writing Tablets, Markers, Erasers
- Sentence Frames
- Sentence Resource List
# Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

## Vowel Extension
All vowels. T122

- **Word of the Day –**
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T122

- **Make It Fun –**
  **Kid Spelling**
  Distribute Standard Sound Cards to students. Dictate a word, have the students with the letters in the words come to the front to make the word. T123

- **Dictation (Composition Book) –**
  **Unit Sounds**
  Dictate sound, students echo and name letter(s), then write letter(s) in composition book.
  **Unit Words**
  Dictate word, students echo, tap sounds, spell orally, and write word.
  **Trick Words**
  Dictate word, students write word on desk, write word.
  **Sentence**
  Dictate sentence with phrasing, students echo, complete learning activity procedures, then students write word. T123

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Challenging sounds.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Extension Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Word of the Day Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Word Resource List**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Word Resource List**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Composition Book**
Vowel Extension
All vowels.  T124

- **Word Talk** –
  Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

  **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
  Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

  **Display Words**
  Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words.  T124

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Unit 2**

- **Unit Test**
  Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

**Resources:**

**Unit 2**
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

**Dictate Words**
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

**Dictate Sentences**
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T125

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

---

### Differentiation

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<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on</td>
<td>• Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)
During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation.

Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.

Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter.

Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice.

Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation.

Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words.

Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots.

Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria).
**Unit Title:** Unit 3 – Level 1 Fundations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stage 1: Desired Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Standards & Indicators:**

**NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts**
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RI.1.1
- RI.1.1

**NJSLS Technology**
- 8.1.2.A.2
- 8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
- CRP4
- CRP12
## Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:</th>
<th>Essential/Guiding Question:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students will...</td>
<td>• What do good readers do when they come to a word they don’t know?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• How will practice help us read and spell better?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• How do good readers sound?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• How do we make sure we understand what we read?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Identify word structures such as digraphs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Apply correct punctuation (question mark)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use illustrations and/or details in a story to describe its characters, setting, and events</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Big Idea:** Review digraphs, introduce character, setting, and main events in narrative text.

**Learning Activity Overview:**

1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

4. **Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.

5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

**Skills/Objectives:**

- Phoneme Segmentation
- Concept of consonant digraph, keywords, and sounds: wh, ch, sh, th, ck
- Spelling of ck at end of words
- Punctuation (question mark)
- Narrative story form: character, setting, main events
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- Retelling with picture notes and visualization
- High frequency trick words: as, has, to, into, we, he, she, be, mix, for, or
- Sample words: wish, chop, sock
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>7. <strong>Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words)</strong> – Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8. <strong>Make It Fun</strong> – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. <strong>Storytime</strong> – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. <strong>Teach Trick Words: Reading</strong> – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. <strong>Teach Trick Words: Spelling</strong> – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. <strong>Word of the Day</strong> – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. <strong>Word Play</strong> – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. <strong>Word Talk</strong> – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stage 2: Assessment Evidence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Performance Task(s):</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Student Notebook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other Evidence:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Assessment of Student Mastery</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- Direct Observation of Daily Work:
  - Letter-Keyword-Sounds
  - Letter Formation
  - Sound Recognition
  - Story Retelling
- Handwriting
- Letter Sound Correspondence

- Unit Tests

Stage 3: Learning Plan

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations
Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T129.

**Large Sound Cards**
Practice challenging sounds with the Large Sound Cards.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**
Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. T132

- **Introduce New Concepts – Teach Digraphs**
Explain that these consonants ‘stick together’ to form one sound. Teach with Large and Standard Sound Cards. Since digraphs form one sound, they are tapped with one finger.

**Teach How to Mark Words**
Digraphs in a word are identified by underlining them.

**Student Notebook Entry**
Students color keyword pictures on the digraph page of their Student Notebooks. T132-133

- **Teach Trick Words – Reading**
Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Spelling**
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (as, has) T 133

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Large Sound Cards
- Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Large Sound Cards
Challenging sounds.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**
All vowels. T134

- **Word Play – Make Words for Decoding**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to make Unit words. Tap sounds, students tap, blend sounds, drag finger under cards while blending to read the word. T134

- **Introduce New Concepts – Teach Spelling**
  **Echo/Find Letters**
  Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board. *(digraphs)*
  **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. *(3-5 words)* T135

- **Dictation (Dry Erase) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T135

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Challenging sounds.

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**
All vowels. T136

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T136

- **Make It Fun** –
  **Digraph Detectives**
  Write 10-15 words, with and without digraphs, on board. Instruct students to find all the digraphs and underline them. T137

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (to, into) T137

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Challenging sounds.

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Large Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

| Standard Sound Cards | • Standard Sound Cards  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants. | Vowel Extension  
All vowels. T138 |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|

- **Word of the Day** –  
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T138

- **Echo/Find Letters**  
  Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board. **(digraphs)**  
  **Echo/Find Words**  
  Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. **(3-5 words)** T139

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Unit Sounds**  
  **Unit Words**  
  **Trick Words**  
  **Sentence** T139

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Large Sound Cards**  
  Challenging sounds.  
  **Standard Sound Cards**

**Resources:**  
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Large Sound Cards**
## Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**  
All vowels. T140

- **Word Talk** –  
  Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**  
Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

**Display Words**  
Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T140

- **Storytime** –  
  **Cod Fish**  
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

**Read the Story**  
Read story one sentence at a time, pausing to tap and scoop. Read together chorally, complete column chart using ‘picture notes’. Ask questions, students retell story events.

**Mark Words**  
Mark words for capitalization and digraphs. T141

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Large Sound Cards**  
Challenging sounds.

**Standard Sound Cards**

---

**Resources:**  
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**

---

**Resources:**  
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
### Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**

All vowels. T142

- **Word Play** –
  **Make Nonsense Words**
  Guide students to blend sounds together to make nonsense words. Make 8-10 nonsense words, have students tap and read them. T142

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  *(we, he, she, be, me)* T142-143

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T143

#### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Large Sound Cards**
  Challenging sounds.
  **Standard Sound Cards**

#### Resources:

**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vowels and 4-5 consonants.</th>
<th>• Standard Sound Cards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vowel Extension</strong></td>
<td>• Vowel Extension Poster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All vowels. T144</td>
<td>• Echo and/or Baby Echo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>○ used throughout lesson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T144

- **Introduce New Concepts** –
  **What Says /k/?**
  Explain when to use c or k to make the /k/ sound. T145

- **Echo/Find Letters**
  Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

- **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T145

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Large Sound Cards**
  Challenging sounds.

- **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

---

**Resources:**
**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
### Vowel Extension
All vowels.  T146

- **Make It Fun – Digraph Detectives**
  Write 10-15 words, with and without digraphs, on board. Instruct students to find all the digraphs and underline them. T146

- **Introduce New Concepts – Review CK Spelling**
  Review when to use c or k to make the /k/ sound.

- **Teach Sentence Dictation**
  Do sentence dictation as a group, with a sentence containing a name, explain that names are capitalized. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T147

- **Dictation (Composition Book)**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit Sounds</th>
<th>Unit Words</th>
<th>Trick Words</th>
<th>Sentence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Sound Cards</strong></td>
<td><strong>Vowel Extension Poster</strong></td>
<td><strong>Echo and/or Baby Echo</strong></td>
<td><strong>Word Resource List (current and review)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Sound Cards</strong></td>
<td><strong>Sentence Frames</strong></td>
<td><strong>Sentence Resource List</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sentence Frames</strong></td>
<td><strong>Unit Resource Lists</strong></td>
<td><strong>Composition Book</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Sentence Resource List</strong></td>
<td><strong>Composition Book</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Resources:
- **Large Sound Cards**
  Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
- **Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**
  - **Drill Sounds/Warm Up**
    Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
    **Large Sound Cards**
    Challenging sounds.
    **Standard Sound Cards**
    Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
Vowel Extension
All vowels. T148

- **Word Talk** –
  Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

  **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
  Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

  **Display Words**
  Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T148

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (or, for) T149

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T149

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Large Sound Cards**
  Challenging sounds.

  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Extension Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Word of the Day Cards**
- **Word Resource List**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet**

- **Large Sound Cards**
Vowel Extension
All vowels. T150

- Word of the Day –
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T150

- Storytime –
  Cod Fish
  Students read scooped story silently, retell the story, referring to picture notes.
  Make A Movie
  Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students describe their ‘movies’
  Mark Words
  Mark current unit words. T151

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Unit 3

- Unit Test
  Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds

- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  o used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Graph From Week One
- Individual Copies of Phrased Story (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Word Resource List

Resources:
Unit 3

- Composition Book
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

**Dictate Words**
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

**Students Do The Following to Above Words**
Underline all the digraphs

**Dictate Sentences**
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T151

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

---

### Differentiation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High-Achieving Students</th>
<th>On Grade Level Students</th>
<th>Struggling Students</th>
<th>Special Needs/ELL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on</td>
<td>• Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pemberton Township School District</td>
<td>First Grade – Foundational Skills</td>
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<tr>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• During dictation, students write</td>
<td>• During dictation, students write</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>word more than once, focusing on</td>
<td>word more than once, focusing on</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>letter formation</td>
<td>letter formation</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that</td>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>starts with, ends with, or contains</td>
<td>starts with, ends with, or contains</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>the dictated sound. Student uses</td>
<td>the dictated sound. Student uses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>word in a sentence.</td>
<td>word in a sentence.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Students provide multiple</td>
<td>• Students provide multiple</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>meanings, synonyms, antonyms and</td>
<td>meanings, synonyms, antonyms and</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>uses word in a sentence.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help</td>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>students point to each letter</td>
<td>additional word practice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Provide extra practice with</td>
<td>• Provide extra practice with</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>gross motor letter formation</td>
<td>gross motor letter formation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice</td>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>automatic reading of trick words</td>
<td>automatic reading of trick words</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for</td>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>trouble spots</td>
<td>trouble spots</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN</td>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN</td>
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<td>period (if meets eligibility</td>
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<td>criteria)</td>
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</table>
Unit Title: Unit 4 – Level 1 Fundations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

**NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts**
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RI.1.1
- RI.1.1

**NJSLS Technology**
- 8.1.2.A.2
- 8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
- CRP4
- CRP12
### Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes)
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as digraphs
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Apply correct punctuation (exclamation point, quotation marks)
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

### Essential/Guiding Question:

- How do letter sounds help me read words I do not know?
- Why is it important to read with expression?
- Why do I have to pay attention to punctuation and capitalization when writing and reading?
- How do we make sure we understand what we read?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
**Content:**

- **Big Idea:** Teach bonus letter rule and introduce glued sounds.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

  1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

  2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

  3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

  4. **Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.

  5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

  6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

**Skills/Objectives:**

- Bonus letter spelling rule: **ff, ll, ss**, and sometimes **zz**

- Glued sound: **all**

- Narrative story form: character, setting, main events

- Reading with accuracy and prosody

- High frequency trick words: **you, your, I, they, was, one, said**

- Sample words: **hill, puff, bill, miss, call**
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
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<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td><strong>Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words)</strong> – Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.</td>
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<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td><strong>Make It Fun</strong> – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td><strong>Storytime</strong> – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.</td>
</tr>
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<td>10.</td>
<td><strong>Teach Trick Words: Reading</strong> – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.</td>
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<td>11.</td>
<td><strong>Teach Trick Words: Spelling</strong> – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.</td>
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<td>12.</td>
<td><strong>Word of the Day</strong> – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td><strong>Word Play</strong> – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td><strong>Word Talk</strong> – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stage 2: Assessment Evidence</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Performance Task(s):</strong></td>
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<td>• Student Notebook</td>
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<td><strong>Other Evidence:</strong></td>
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<td>• Assessment of Student Mastery</td>
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Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Stage 3: Learning Plan

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:  
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

Resources:  
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

- Direct Observation of Daily Work:
  - Letter-Keyword-Sounds
  - Letter Formation
  - Sound Recognition
  - Story Retelling

- Handwriting
  Letter Sound Correspondence

- Unit Tests
- Dictation (Day 5 Check-up)
# Pemberton Township School District
## First Grade – Foundational Skills

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T155.
  
  **Large Sound Cards**  
  Practice challenging sounds with the Large Sound Cards.
  
  **Standard Sound Cards**  
  Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  
  **Vowel Extension**  
  Using the Vowel Extension Poster, say letter-keyword-sound, extending the vowel sound. 
  T158

- **Introduce New Concepts** –  
  **Teach Bonus Letters (ff, ll, ss, zz)**  
  Explain when bonus letters are used, and that the two letters make one sound.
  
  **Teach Students To Mark Words**  
  Explain that the bonus letter is marked with a star above the letter.
  
  **Student Notebook Entry**  
  Students add word examples to the Bonus Letter Rule in the Spelling Rule section of their Student Notebooks. Add the word *miss* to the Word of the Day Card practice pack. T158-159

- **Echo/Find Letters** –  
  Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.
  
  **Echo/Find Words**  
  Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T159

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
**Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**  
**Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
Large Sound Cards
Challenging sounds.

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension
All vowels. T160

- Word Play –
  Make Words for Decoding
Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 Unit words. Tap sounds, students tap, blend sounds, drag finger under cards while blending to read the word.

Read Sentences
Write sentence on the board and scoop. Students read to themselves, then read chorally. (2-3 sentences) T160

- Teach Trick Words –
  Reading
Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Spelling
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (you, your) T161

- Dictation (Dry Erase) –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Words
Sentence T161

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations
- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations
- Large Sound Cards
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

**Large Sound Cards**
Challenging sounds.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**
All vowels. T162

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach the bonus letter rule using the Word of the Day, student marks word. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(fill)* T162

- **Introduce New Concepts**
  **Teach the Glued Sounds (**all**)**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to spell out **all**, explain the change in vowel sound and introduce the green **all** card. Teach tapping and marking, practice with other **all** words. T163

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Sounds**

**Unit and Review Words**

**Trick Words**

**Sentence** T163

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Large Sound Cards**

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Extension Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Word of the Day Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Word Resource List**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Composition Book**

- **Large Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Challenging sounds.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**
All vowels. T164

- **Word Talk** –
  Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

**Display Words**
Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T164

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*I, they*) T165

- **Make It Fun** –
  **Building Words**
  Students think of a bonus letter word and make it with their Magnetic Letter Tiles, then with Standard Sound Cards. T165

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
### Challenging sounds.

- **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
- **Vowel Extension**
  All vowels. T166

### Storytime – *The Big Mess*

Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

#### Read the Story

Read story one sentence at a time, pausing to tap and scoop. Read together chorally, complete column chart using ‘picture notes’. Ask questions, students retell story events.

#### Mark Words

Mark words for quotation and exclamation marks, capitalization, bonus letters and glued sounds. T166-167

### Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Unit Sounds**
- **Unit Words**
- **Trick Words**
- **Sentence** T167

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Large Sound Cards**

### Resources:

**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
## Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

| Challenging sounds. | • Standard Sound Cards  
|                   | • Vowel Extension Poster  
|                   | • Echo and/or Baby Echo  
|                   |   ○ used throughout lesson  
| **Standard Sound Cards** |  
| Vowels and 4-5 consonants. |  
| **Vowel Extension** |  
| All vowels. T168 |  

- **Introduce New Concepts –**
  - **Teach Spelling – Echo/Find Letters**
    - Say the sound /ɔl/, and identify it with the green all card.
  - **Echo/Find Words**
    - Dictate all words, practice tapping, and spelling. T168

- **Dictation (Composition Book) –**
  - Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Unit Sounds**
  - **Unit and Words**
  - **Trick Words**
  - **Sentence** T169

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  - Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Large Sound Cards**

### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
## Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Challenging sounds.</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Sound Cards</strong></td>
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<td>Vowels and 4-5 consonants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vowel Extension</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All vowels. T170</td>
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</table>

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach the bonus letter rule using the Word of the Day, student marks word. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T170

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (was, one) T171

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Words**
  **Sentence** T171

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### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Large Sound Cards**

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### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
Challenging sounds.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**
All vowels. T172

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach the bonus letter rule using the Word of the Day, student marks word. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (call) T172

- **Echo/Find Letters** –
  Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

  **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T173

- **Make It Fun** –
  **Building Words**
  Students see how many words they can build with bonus letters and welded sounds. After building words on Magnetic Letter Boards, write each word on paper. T173

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**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T174

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**Resources:**
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
<table>
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<td>First Grade – Foundational Skills</td>
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</table>

- **Word Talk** –
  Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

  **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
  Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

  **Display Words**
  Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T174

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*said*) T175

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T175

- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Word of the Day Cards**
- **Word Resource List**

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Large Sound Cards**
  Challenging sounds.

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Large Sound Cards**
### Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

### Trick Word Drill
Present the review and current Trick Word Flashcards and have students quickly read them. Trick words can be removed from the packet when mastered. T176

- **Storytime – The Big Mess**
  Students read scooped story silently, retell the story, referring to picture notes.

- **Make A Movie**
  Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students describe their ‘movies’

- **Mark Words**
  Mark current unit words. T176

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Unit 4**

- **Unit Test**
  Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

### Resources:
**Unit 4**

- Composition Book
Dictate Sounds
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words
Underline all the digraphs

Dictate Sentences
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T177

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

<p>| Differentiation |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <strong>High-Achieving Students</strong> | <strong>On Grade Level Students</strong> | <strong>Struggling Students</strong> | <strong>Special Needs/ELL</strong> |
| • Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?) | • Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?) | • Remind students to use resources | • Remind students to use resources |
| • Alphabetize tiles | • Alphabetize tiles on | • Pair with a more proficient student | • Pair with a more proficient student |
| | | • Assist by helping | • Assist by helping |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pemberton Township School District</th>
<th>First Grade – Foundational Skills</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>on the blank side of Letter Board.</strong></td>
<td><strong>students tap or tapping fingers on table</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>• During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation</td>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
# Unit Title
Unit 5 – Level 1 Fundations

## Stage 1: Desired Results

### Standards & Indicators:

#### NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RL.1.1
- RI.1.1

#### NJSLS Technology
- 8.1.2.A.2
- 8.1.5.A.2

#### NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers
- CRP4
- CRP12
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:
Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes)
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as digraphs
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Apply correct punctuation (question mark)
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Use illustrations and/or details in a story to describe its characters, setting, and events
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What do good readers do when they come to a word they don’t know?
- How do letter patterns help me learn to read words I do not know?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
- How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?
- How do we make sure we understand what we read?
Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce new glued sounds and nonsense words, review capitalization and punctuation.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

4. **Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.

5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

6. **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

7. **Storytime** – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text.

Skills (Objectives):

- Glued sounds: **am, an**
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- Proofreading
- High frequency trick words: **from, have, do, does**
- Sample words: **ham, can, fan**
This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.

8. **Teach Trick Words: Reading** – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.

9. **Teach Trick Words: Spelling** – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.

10. **Word of the Day** – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.

11. **Word Play** – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.

12. **Word Talk** – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.

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<td><strong>Performance Task(s):</strong></td>
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**Pemberton Township School District**

**First Grade – Foundational Skills**

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Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Student Notebook</th>
<th>Assessment of Student Mastery</th>
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<td>Unit Tests</td>
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- Direct Observation of Daily Work:
  - Letter-Keyword-Sounds
  - Letter Formation
  - Sound Recognition
  - Story Retelling

- Handwriting
- Letter Sound Correspondence

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### Stage 3: Learning Plan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
<th>Resources:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
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### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drill Sounds/Warm Up –</th>
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| **Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T181.**  
**Standard Sound Cards**  
Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants.  
**Trick Word Drill**  
Present the review and current Trick Word Flashcards and have students quickly read them. Trick words can be removed from the packet when mastered. T184 |
| 
| Introduce New Concepts –  
**Teach the Glued Sounds (am, an)**  
Use Standard Sound Cards to spell out bam, explain the change in vowel sound and introduce the green am card. Follow same procedure for an. Teach tapping and marking, practice with other am, an words. Students color keyword pictures for am, an, add ran to the vocab section of the Student Notebook. T184-185 |
| 
| Teach Spelling –  
**Echo/Find Letters**  
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
**Echo/Find Words**  
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (am, an words) T185 |
| 
| Dictation (Dry Erase) –  
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
**Unit Sounds**  
**Unit and Review Words**  
**Trick Words**  
**Sentence** T185 |
| **Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations |
| **Resources:**  
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations |

| 
| 
| Standard Sound Cards  
Trick Word Flashcards  
Echo and/or Baby Echo  
○ used throughout lesson  

| 
| 
| Standard Sound Cards  
Student Notebook  
Unit Word Resource List  

| 
| 
| Standard Sound Cards  
Magnetic Letter Boards  
Letter Tiles  
Word Resource List  

| 
| 
| Sentence Frames  
Unit Resource Lists  
Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Markers, Erasers  

| 
| 
| **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Large Sound Cards**
Challenging and *am, an* sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T186

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach the bonus letter rule using the Word of the Day, student marks word. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*ham*) T186

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*from, have*) T187

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Words**
  **Sentence** T187

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations**

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

---

**Resources:**
**Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Large Sound Cards**  
Challenging and am, an sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**Trick Word Drill**  
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T188

- **Word Talk** –  
  Using Standard Sound Cards, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Students decode, discuss meaning and structure, mark, give synonyms, antonyms, and use word in sentence.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**  
Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards.

**Display Words**  
Put selected word cards in pocket chart. Ask questions about meaning and structure, students mark words. T188

- **Make It Fun** –  
  **Stand Up**  
  Dictate words, with and without glued sounds, one at a time. After word is dictated, students repeat the word and stand up if they hear a glued sound, tap word together, ‘gluing’ fingers when tapping a glued sound. T189

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Sounds**  
**Unit and Review Words**  
**Trick Words**  
**Sentence**  
T189

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

**Resources:**  
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**  
  o used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Unit Word Resource List (review and current)**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Composition Book**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Large Sound Cards</th>
<th>Standard Sound Cards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Challenging sounds</td>
<td>Vowels and 4-5 consonants.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Vowel Extension**

- All vowels

**Word Play –**

- **Make Nonsense Words**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words.  T190

**Teach Trick Words –**

- **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
- **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(do, does)* T191

**Dictation (Dry Erase) –**

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Unit Words**
  *Sentence* T191

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

- **Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations**

Resources:

- **Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations**

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Unit Resource Lists
- Sentence Frames
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Large Sound Cards**
Challenging sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T192

- **Storytime – Pam and Dan**
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

- **Read the Story**
  Read story one sentence at a time, pausing to tap and scoop. Read together chorally, complete column chart using ‘picture notes’. Ask questions, students retell story events.

- **Make A Movie**
  Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students describe their ‘movies’

- **Mark Words**
  Highlight quotation marks, mark glued sounds and bonus letters. T192-193

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - o used throughout lesson
- **Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC**
- **Large Chart Paper for Graph**

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Unit 5**
- Unit Test

**Resources:**
**Unit 5**
Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

**Dictate Sounds**
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

**Dictate Words**
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

**Students Do The Following to Above Words**
Circle the ‘buddy letter’ with its buddy
Box glued sounds
Underline the digraphs
Put a star above the bonus letters

**Dictate Sentences**
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T193

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

---

**Differentiation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High-Achieving Students</th>
<th>On Grade Level Students</th>
<th>Struggling Students</th>
<th>Special Needs/ELL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know)</td>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know)</td>
<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Pemberton Township School District  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Grade – Foundational Skills</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>about that sound? How is it used?</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pair with a more proficient student</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---
**Unit Title:**  Unit 6 – Level 1 Fundations

### Stage 1: Desired Results

**Standards & Indicators:**

**NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts**
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.1

**NJSLS Technology**
- 8.1.2.A.2
- 8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
- CRP4
- CRP12
**Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:**
Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes)
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as digraphs, base words, and suffixes
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Read and spell words with -s
- Apply correct punctuation
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and narrative text
- Use illustrations and/or details in a story to describe its characters, setting, and events
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

**Essential/Guiding Question:**

- What do good readers do when they come to a word they don’t know?
- How do letter patterns help me learn to read words I do not know?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
- How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?
- How do we make sure we understand what we read?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content:</th>
<th>Skills(Objectives):</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

---

2 | Page
**Big Idea:** Introduce the concepts of a base word and suffix, plurals. Review the differences between narrative and informational text.

**Learning Activity Overview:**

1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

4. **Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.

5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

7. **Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words)** –

- Base word and suffix with the suffix –s
- Pluralization
- Narrative fiction vs. informational books
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: *were, are, who, what, when, where, there, here*
- Sample words: *hills, bugs, chills*
|   | Pemberton Township School District  
|---|---|
|   | First Grade – Foundational Skills  

|   | Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.  
|---|---|
| 8. | **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.  
|---|---|
| 9. | **Storytime** – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.  
|---|---|
| 10. | **Teach Trick Words: Reading** – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.  
|---|---|
| 11. | **Teach Trick Words: Spelling** – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.  
|---|---|
| 12. | **Word of the Day** – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.  
|---|---|
| 13. | **Word Play** – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.  
|---|---|
| 14. | **Word Talk** – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.
### Stage 2: Assessment Evidence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Performance Task(s):</th>
<th>Other Evidence:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Student Notebook</td>
<td>• Assessment of Student Mastery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Direct Observation of Daily Work:</td>
<td>○ Unit Tests</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- Letter-Keyword-Sounds
- Letter Formation
- Sound Recognition
- Story Retelling
  - Handwriting
  - Letter Sound Correspondence
- Dictation (Day 5 Check-up)

Stage 3: Learning Plan

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:  
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T197.

Resources:  
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
**Standard Sound Cards**
Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Trick Word Drill**
Present the review and current Trick Word Flashcards and have students quickly read them. Trick words can be removed from the packet when mastered. T200

- **Word Play – Make Nonsense Words**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words. T200

- **Introduce New Concepts – Teach Base Word And The –s Suffix –**
  With Standard Sound Cards, build a base word, add the suffix –s. Explain the concept of a base word and suffix. Write the suffix on a yellow Suffix Frame and put it over the Standard Sound Card s. Continue with other words. When reading the words, students always say the base word, then the whole word. Only the base word is tapped, not the suffix. When marking, the base word is underlined, and the suffix is circled. Students color the keyword picture for bugs in their Student Notebooks, and note the definition of a base word and suffix in the Spelling section. T201

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  **Trick Word Drill**

---

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  o used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  o used throughout lesson

- **Unit Nonsense Word Resource List**

- **Suffix Frame**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Unit Word Resource List**
### Pemberton Township School District
#### First Grade – Foundational Skills

**Trick Words** that have been introduced, but not mastered. T202

- **Make It Fun – Suffix Challenge**
  Student selects word and reads it, then decides if it has a suffix. If it has a suffix, mark it, if not, add the suffix -s on the Suffix Frame, and mark it. T202

- **Introduce New Concepts – Teach Spelling**
  Letters s and z for the /s/ sound.

- **Echo/Find Letters** –
  Ask “What says /z/?” Both s and z should be the response.

- **Echo/Find Words** –
  Make the word **bugs**, using the Suffix Frame for the suffix -s. Remove the frame, and ask for the base word, repeat with another word, then do orally. Students practice on Letter Board with Tiles, spell away words. T203

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Unit Sounds</strong></th>
<th><strong>Unit Words</strong></th>
<th><strong>Trick Words</strong></th>
<th><strong>Sentence</strong> T203</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

- **Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations**
  - **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
    Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
    - **Standard Sound Cards**
    - Vowels and 4-5 consonants
    - **Vowel Extension**

**Resources:**

- **Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations**
  - Standard Sound Cards
  - Vowel Extension Poster
  - Trick Word Flashcards
  - Echo and/or Baby Echo

- **Select 10-12 words (at least half must have the suffix -s)** from Unit Review and Current Resource Lists and Print on Index Cards
- **Suffix Frame**
- **Unit Word Resource List** (review and current)

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Suffix Frame**
- **Letter Board**
- **Magnetic Letter Tiles**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
### All vowels

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T204

#### Word of the Day –
Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (job(s)) T204

#### Teach Trick Words –
**Reading**
Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Spelling**
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (are, were) T205

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  **Trick Word Drill**

### Resources:
**Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Suffix Frames**
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - Used throughout lesson
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T206

- **Word Talk** –
  Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  - **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
    Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  - **Display Words**
    Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T206

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –
  Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

  - **Echo/Find Words**
    Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T207

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  - **Unit Sounds**
  - **Unit and Review Words**
  - **Trick Words**
  - **Sentence** T207

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  - **Standard Sound Cards**
  - **Vowels and 4-5 consonants.**

  - **Trick Word Drill**
    Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T206

  - **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
    o used throughout lesson

---

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  o used throughout lesson
**Word Talk** –
Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Display Words**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T208

**Storytime** –
**Mack and Bugs**
Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

**Read the Story**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Make A Movie**
Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students describe characterization in their ‘movies’. T209

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Point to letter card, say letter-keyword-sound, students echo. Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T210

### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Suffix Frames**
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC**
- **Large Chart Paper for Graph**

- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  ○ used throughout lesson
### Word of the Day –
Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(ship(s)) T210*

### Echo/Find Letters and Words –
Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board. **Echo/Find Words** Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. *(3-5 words) T211*

### Dictation (Dry Erase) –
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Unit Sounds**
- **Unit and Review Words**
- **Trick Words**
- **Sentence** T211

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Standard Sound Cards**
  - **Trick Word Drill**

- **Echo and/or Baby Echo** used throughout lesson

### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

| Make It Fun – | • Standard Sound Cards  
  Identifying Words with Suffixes  
  Using Standard Sound Cards, build words that sound like they end with a suffix, but do not, then build words that do end with a suffix. Use White Syllable Frames and Yellow Suffix Frames to illustrate the difference between words. List, mark, and read words. T212 |
| – Word of the Day – | • Standard Sound Cards  
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (shell(s)) T213 |
| – Dictation (Composition Book) – | • Standard Sound Cards  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Unit Sounds**  
  **Unit and Review Words**  
  **Trick Words**  
  **Sentence** T213 |

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Standard Sound Cards**  
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants T214

- **Teach Trick Words –**  
  Reading

### Resources:

**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards  
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  - used throughout lesson
Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Spelling**
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*who, what, when*)

T214-215

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Sounds**
**Unit Words**
**Trick Words**
**Sentence** T215

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

**Resources:**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Large Sound Cards**
New or challenging sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Trick Word Drill**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T216</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Word Play – Make Words for Decoding**  
Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 Unit Words, students tap to read them. Students underline base words and circle suffixes. |
| **Read Sentences**  
Write and read sentences to review concepts and mark up words. T216 |
| **Word Talk** –  
Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**  
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
**Display Words**  
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T217 |
| **Dictation (Composition Book)** –  
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
**Unit Sounds**  
**Unit Words**  
**Trick Words**  
**Sentence** T217 |

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations  
- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Standard Sound Cards**  
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.  
  **Trick Word Drill**  
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T218

**Resources:**  
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations  
- Standard Sound Cards  
- Trick Word Flashcards  
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  o used throughout lesson
• Storytime –
  **Mack and Bugs**
  Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.
  **Narrative vs. Informational**
  Using the two texts, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts.
  T218-219

• Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  Review Words
  Current Words
  Trick Words
  Sentence  T219

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  T220

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

• Standard Sound Cards
• Trick Words Cards
• Echo and/or Baby Echo
  ◦ used throughout lesson
### Introduce New Concepts – Suffix –s With Action Words
With Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frame, build the words **chins** and **shuts**. Read words and discuss how the suffix –s changes each word (plural vs. action). Make more words and repeat. T220

### Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters
Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

**Echo/Find Words**
Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Dictate word, repeat procedure. Students find Letter Tiles to form words on their Magnetic Letter Boards. (3-5 words) T221

### Dictation (Dry Erase) –
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Sounds**
**Unit Words**
**Trick Words**
**Sentence** T221

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### Resources:
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Student Notebook
- Word Resource List (T220)

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### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Large Sound Cards**
  New of challenging sounds
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  **Vowel Extension**
  All vowels T222

---

### Resources:
**Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations**

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*duck(s)*) T222

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*where, there, here*) T223

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants
  **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T224

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Cards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson
• **Word of the Day** –
  
  Build Word of the Day, discuss meaning, and tap. Reteach base word, suffix, and discuss plurals. Use Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(pin(s)) T224*

• **Make It Fun – Scrambled Sentences**
  
  Write sentence on Sentence Frames, scramble words in a vertical column. Student rearranges words in correct order with correct punctuation, mark suffixes. T225

• **Dictation (Composition Book)** –
  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  - **Unit Sounds**
  - **Unit Words**
  - **Trick Words**
  - **Sentence** T225

---

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

**Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations**

• **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  - **Large Sound Cards**
  - **New or challenging sounds**
  - **Standard Sound Cards**
  - **Vowels and 4-5 consonants.**
  - **Trick Word Drill**

**Trick Words that have been introduced, but not**

---

### Resources:

**Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations**

• **Large Sound Cards**
• **Standard Sound Cards**
• **Trick Word Flashcards**
• **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  
  - **used throughout lesson**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- **Word Talk** –
  Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
*Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack*
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
*Display Words*
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T226

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –
  - **Echo/Find Letters**
    Say a sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.
  - **Echo/Find Words**
    Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (3-5 words) T227

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
*Unit Sounds*
*Unit Words*
*Trick Words*
*Sentence*
T227

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
*Standard Sound Cards*
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
*Trick Word Drill*
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T228

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Suffix Frames**
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson
### Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
<th>Resources:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 6</strong></td>
<td><strong>Unit 6</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• <strong>Unit Test</strong></td>
<td>• Composition Book</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.</td>
<td>• Unit Test Tracker (PLC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dictate Sounds</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Storytime –**
  - **Mack and Bugs**
  Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.
  
  **Narrative vs. Informational**
  Using the two texts, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts. T228

- **Narrative Text**
- **Informational Text**
- **Large Chart Paper**
Dictate Words
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words
Underline base word and circle suffix
Star bonus letters
Box glued sounds

Dictate Sentences
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T229

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Differentiation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>High-Achieving Students</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• During dictation,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pemberton Township School District</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Unit Title:** Unit 7 – Level 1 Fundations

**Stage 1: Desired Results**

**Standards & Indicators:**

**NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts**
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.1

**NJSLS Technology**
- 8.1.2.A.2
- 8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
- CRP4
- CRP12
**Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:**
Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) – up to five sounds
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as digraphs, base words, and suffixes
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Read and spell words with –s suffix when added to non-changing base words
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

**Essential/Guiding Question:**

- Why do I have to pay attention to punctuation and capitalization when writing and reading?
- How do letter patterns help me learn to read words I do not know?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
- How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?
- How do we make sure we understand what we read?
### Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce new glued sounds, review narrative vs. informational text.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

  1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

  2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

  3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

  4. **Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.

  5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

  6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

### Skills/Objectives:

- Glued sounds: ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk
- Blending and reading words with ng or nk
- Segmenting and spelling words with ng or nk
- Narrative fiction vs. informational texts
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: why, by, my, try, put, two, too, very, also, some, come
- Sample words: bang, bank, pink, chunks
7. **Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.

8. **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

9. **Storytime** – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.

10. **Teach Trick Words: Reading** – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.

11. **Teach Trick Words: Spelling** – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.

12. **Word of the Day** – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.

13. **Word Play** – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.

14. **Word Talk** – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity help to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.
### Stage 2: Assessment Evidence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Performance Task(s):</th>
<th>Other Evidence:</th>
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</table>
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- Student Notebook
- Direct Observation of Daily Work:
  - Letter-Keyword-Sounds
  - Letter Formation
  - Sound Recognition
  - Story Retelling
- Handwriting
- Letter Sound Correspondence

- Assessment of Student Mastery
  - Unit Tests
  - Dictation (Day 5 Check-up)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stage 3: Learning Plan</th>
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<td><strong>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</strong></td>
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<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Resources:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Introduce New Concepts –**
*Teach Glued Sounds (ang, ing, ong, ung)* -
Present the new sounds with the Large Sound Cards with keyword pictures, introduce the Standard Sound Cards. Review the concept of glued sounds, tap using three fingers ‘glued’ together. Use Standard Sound Cards to build words with the glued sounds. Review boxing the glued sounds. Students color the pictures for the new sounds in their Student Notebooks. T236

**Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T233. Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

- **Large Sound Cards**
  New glued sounds

- **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

- **Vowel Extension**
  All vowels

- **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T237

**Word of the Day –**
Build Word of the Day, have a student mark it. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(hang)* T237

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**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
- Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

**Resources:**
- Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Large Sound Cards**
New glued sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T238

- **Make It Fun – Rhyming**
  Dictate a word with the *ng* glued sound. Students repeat word and then give the rhyming keyword and corresponding glued sound. Students think of other words that rhyme, write list on the board, and finish by reading the list chorally. T238

- **Word of the Day –**
  Build Word of the Day, have a student mark it. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*wing*) T238

- **Introduce New Concepts – Teach Spelling –**
  **Echo/Find Letters**
  Say a new glued sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

  **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T239

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**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
*Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations*

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity

**Resources:**
*Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations*

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Standard Sound Cards
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
procedures.

**Large Sound Cards**
New glued sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**
All vowels T240

- **Teach Trick Words – Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(why, by, my, try)* T240-241

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Sounds**

**Unit Words**

**Trick Words**

**Sentence** T241

- **Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
  *Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations*

  - Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
    Complete the following Learning Activity

- **Resources:**
  *Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations*

  - Large Sound Cards
  - Standard Sound Cards
  - Vowel Extension Poster
  - Echo and/or Baby Echo
    - used throughout lesson

  - Sentence Frames
  - Trick Word Flashcards
  - Large Writing Grid
  - Student Notebook

  - Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
  - Large Writing Grid
  - Student Notebook
  - Sentence Frames
  - Unit Resource Lists
procedures.

- **Large Sound Cards**
  New glued sounds
- **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
- **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T242

- **Word Talk** –
  Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
- **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
- **Display Words**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T242

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –
  **Echo/Find Letters**
  Say a new glued sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.
  **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T243

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
- **Unit Words**
  **Sentence** T243

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
**Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations**
Large Sound Cards
New glued sounds

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T244

- Word Talk –
Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Display Words
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T244

- Storytime –
King Sam
Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions. Discuss why ‘King Sam’ is capitalized.

Read the Story
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words
Select students to mark words:
Circle quotation marks
Highlight exclamation marks
Box glued sounds
Draw a tall frame around words with a capital letter T245

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- Introduce New Concepts –
Teach Glued Sounds (ank, ink, onk, unk) -
Present the new sounds with the Large Sound

Resources:
Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations
Cards with keyword pictures, introduce the Standard Sound Cards. Review the concept of glued sounds, tap using three fingers ‘glued’ together. Use Standard Sound Cards to build words with the glued sounds. Review boxing the glued sounds. Students color the pictures for the new sounds in their Student Notebooks.

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Large Sound Cards**
    New glued sounds
  - **Standard Sound Cards**
    Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  - **Vowel Extension**
    All vowels T247

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, have a student mark it. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(junk)* T247

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –
  - **Echo/Find Letters**
    Say a new glued sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.
  - **Echo/Find Words**
    Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T247

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Large Sound Cards**

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Unit Word Resource List**
New glued sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T248

- **Word Play –**
  **Make Words for Decoding**
Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 Unit Words, students tap to read them. T248

- **Teach Trick Words –**
  **Reading**
Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(put, two)* T249

- **Dictation (Dry Erase) –**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Words**
  **Sentence** T249

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

  **Large Sound Cards**

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations
New glued sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T250

- **Make It Fun – Rhyming**
  Dictate a word with the *nk* glued sound. Students repeat word and then give the rhyming keyword and corresponding glued sound. Students think of other words that rhyme, write list on the board, and finish by reading the list chorally. T250

- **Word of the Day –**
  Build Word of the Day, have a student mark it. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(link)* T251

- **Dictation (Composition Book) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Unit Sounds**
  - **Unit Words**
  - **Trick Words**
  - **Sentence** T251

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Large Sound Cards**

**Resources:**
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Unit Word Resource List**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Composition Book**
New glued sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Vowel Extension**
Vowels  T252

- **Word Talk** –
  Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Display Words**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  T252

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –
  **Echo/Find Letters**
  Say a new glued sound, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

  **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate word, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Standard Sound Cards. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  T253

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**  T253

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

  **Large Sound Cards**
  New glued sounds

- **Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
  - **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
    - used throughout lesson

- **Resources:**
  - **Standard Sound Cards**
  - **Suffix Frames**
  - **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
  - **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Resources:**
  - **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
  - **Large Writing Grid**
  - **Student Notebook**
  - **Sentence Frames**
  - **Unit Resource Lists**
### Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

### Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T254

- **Storytime – King Sam**
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

- **Make A Movie**
  Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students discuss felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T254-255

- **Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Unit Sounds**
  - **Review Words**
  - **Current Words**
  - **Trick Words**
  - **Sentence** T255

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Large Sound Cards**
  - New glued sounds

### Resources:
**Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson
- **Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC**
- **Large Chart Paper for Graph**
- **Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)**
- **Unit Current Word Resource List**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Composition Books**
Standard Sound Cards  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.  

Vowel Extension  
All vowels  T256

- **Introduce New Concepts –**  
  *Ng/nk Words With A Suffix –*  
  **Teach Reading**  
  Using Standard Sound Cards, make the words *king* and *rink*. Add the suffix –s to each word. Explain that some are plurals, and some are action words.  
  **Teach Spelling**  
  Dictate word, students repeat, ask if it has a suffix. Complete following the Learning Activity procedure.  T256

- **Word of the Day –**  
  Build Word of the Day, review base word-suffix. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*fang(s)*)  T257

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words –**  
  **Echo/Find Letters**  
  Dictate 3-5 sounds, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.  
  **Echo/Find Words**  
  Dictate *ng* and *nk* words, with and without suffixes. Tap sounds, students echo, form word with corresponding Letter and Suffix Tiles (as needed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  T257

---

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:  
Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**  
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Large Sound Cards**  
  New glued sounds

---

Resources:  
Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations
Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T258

- **Teach Trick Words – Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(very, too, also)* T258-259

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Words**
Sentence T259

- • Large Sound Cards
- • Standard Sound Cards
- • Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - o used throughout lesson

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

- • Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  Large Sound Cards
  New glued sounds

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations
Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T260

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, review base word-suffix. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(think(s))* T260

- **Make It Fun** –
  Distribute the Word of the Day Cards to each student. Have students sand and read their cards as you ask them to according to specific directions. T261

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  - Unit Sounds
  - Unit Words
  - Trick Words
  - Sentence T261

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  - Large Sound Cards
  - New glued sounds

**Resources:**
**Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations**

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Word of the Day Cards

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book
Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Vowel Extension
Vowels T262

- **Word Talk** –
  Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Display Words**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T262

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(some, come)* T263

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Words**
  **Sentence** T263

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

  **Large Sound Cards**
  New glued sounds

---

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Extension Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
**Standard Sound Cards**  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**Trick Word Drill**  
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T264

- **Word Talk** –  
  Using Standard Sound Cards and Suffix Frames, make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Display Words**  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T264

- **Storytime** –  
  **King Sam**  
  Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.

  **Narrative vs. Informational**  
  Using King Sam and an informational text about kings, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts, document findings on chart paper. T265

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Unit 7**

- **Unit Test**  
  Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

---

**Resources:**

**Unit 7**

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Informational Text (teacher supplied)
**Dictate Sounds**
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

**Dictate Words**
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

**Students Do The Following to Above Words**
Underline base word and circle suffix
Box glued sounds

**Dictate Sentences**
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T265

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

---

**Differentiation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High-Achieving Students</th>
<th>On Grade Level Students</th>
<th>Struggling Students</th>
<th>Special Needs/ELL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles</td>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on</td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Assist by helping</td>
<td>• Assist by helping</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pemberton Township School District</td>
<td>First Grade – Foundational Skills</td>
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<tr>
<td>on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
<td>the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
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<tr>
<td>students tap or tapping fingers on table</td>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</table>
**Unit Title:**  Unit 8 – Level 1 Fundations

**Stage 1: Desired Results**

**Standards & Indicators:**

**NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts**
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RL.1.1

**NJSLS Technology**
- 8.1.2.A.2
- 8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
- CRP4
- CRP12
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:</strong></th>
<th><strong>Essential/Guiding Question:</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students will...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) – up to four sounds</td>
<td>• Why do I have to pay attention to punctuation and capitalization when writing and reading?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters</td>
<td>• How do letter patterns help me learn to read words I do not know?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels</td>
<td>• How will practice help us read and spell better?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Name sound for r-controlled words</td>
<td>• How do I know how to phrase my words when reading?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words</td>
<td>• How do we make sure we understand what we read?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Read and spell words with ( -s ) suffix when added to non-changing base words</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce the difference between a blend and a digraph and r-controlled vowels.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

  1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

  2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

  3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

  4. **Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.

  5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

  6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

### Skills (Objectives):

- Consonant blends and digraph blends
- Blending and reading words with up to four sounds
- Segmenting and spelling words with up to four sounds
- Suffix –s added to words with four sounds
- R-controlled vowel sounds: **ar, or, er, ir, ur**
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: **would, could, should, her, over, number**
- Sample words: **bump, stash, bled, past, pinch, shrug, steps**
7. **Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.

8. **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

9. **Storytime** – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.

10. **Teach Trick Words: Reading** – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.

11. **Teach Trick Words: Spelling** – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.

12. **Word of the Day** – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.

13. **Word Play** – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.

14. **Word Talk** – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.
## Stage 2: Assessment Evidence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Performance Task(s):</th>
<th>Other Evidence:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student Notebook</td>
<td>Assessment of Student Mastery</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Direct Observation of Daily Work:
- Letter-Keyword-Sounds
- Letter Formation
- Sound Recognition
- Story Retelling

### Handwriting

### Letter Sound Correspondence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stage 3: Learning Plan</th>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
<th>Resources:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

| **• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**  
| **Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T271.**  
| **Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.**  
| **Large Sound Cards**  
| **New glued sounds**  
| **Standard Sound Cards**  
| **Vowels and 4-5 consonants. T274**  
| **• Introduce New Concepts –**  
| **Teach Blends**  
| **Using the Standard Sound Cards, form the word ship, students read the word and identify the digraph. Form the word slip, explain the difference between sh and sl. Ship gets three taps because it has three sounds, slip gets four taps because it has four sounds. Sh is a digraph, sl is a blend.**  
| **Teach Marking Blends**  
| **Each letter in a blend is underlined separately. Glued sounds are boxed, and blends within are underlined individually.**  
| **Student Notebook Entry**  
| **Refer to the Sounds section of Student Notebooks for definition of a blend.**  
| **Teach Spelling**  
| **Dictate 4-5 words, students repeat and tap, find Standard Sound Cards to build the word. T274-75**  

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**  
| **Complete the following Learning Activity**

### Resources:
**Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

procedures.

- **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

- **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T276

- **Introduce New Concepts –**
  **R-Controlled Vowels**
  Using the R-Controlled Vowel Poster, introduce R-controlled vowels.

- **Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ar, or)**
  Use poster to teach letter-keyword-sound for **ar** and **or**. T276-277

- **Word of the Day –**
  Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a blend, tapping, and marking. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (task) T277

- **Make It Fun –**
  **Scrambled Sentences**
  Write words from sentences on frames and put in a vertical column in random order. Student rearranges words into a sentence, with punctuation and capitalization. T277

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
# Pemberton Township School District
## First Grade – Foundational Skills

| **procedures.** | • R-Controlled Vowel Poster  
• Student Notebook  
• Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  o used throughout lesson |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| **Standard Sound Cards** | Students find and color the **ar** and **or** vowel sounds.  
T278 |
| **Vowels and 4-5 consonants.** | **Student Notebook Entry** |
| **R-Controlled Vowel Poster** | Students find and color the **ar** and **or** vowel sounds. T278 |
| **Point to the **ar** and **or** sounds while saying the letter-keyword-sound, students echo. As mastered, student becomes drill leader.** | **Teach Trick Words – Reading** |
| **Student Notebook Entry** | Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. |
| **Students find and color the **ar** and **or** vowel sounds.** | **Spelling** |
| **T278** | Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (**would, could, should**) T278-279 |
| **• Teach Trick Words – Reading** | **Dictation (Dry Erase) –** |
| **Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.** | Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. |
| **Spelling** | **Unit Words Sentence** |
| **Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (**would, could, should**)** | T279 |
| **Sentence Frames** | **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser** |
| **• Dictation (Dry Erase) –** | **Large Writing Grid** |
| **Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.** | **Student Notebook** |
| **Unit Words Sentence** | **Sentence Frames** |
| **T279** | **Unit Resource Lists** |

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Procedures</th>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Standard Sound Cards</td>
<td>Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vowels and 4-5 consonants.</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>mastered. T280</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dictate 3-5 sounds, students echo and point to</td>
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<tr>
<td>the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.</td>
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<tr>
<td>form word with corresponding Letter Tiles.</td>
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<td>Complete following the Learning Activity</td>
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<td>• Dictation (Composition Book) –</td>
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### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

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<td>Trick Word Drill</td>
<td>o used throughout lesson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T282</td>
<td>Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Large Chart Paper for Graph</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Storytime – The Pink Dress**
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions. Discuss why ‘King Sam’ is capitalized.

- **Read the Story**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Mark Words**
  Select students to mark words:
  - Draw a tall frame around words with a capital letter
  - Highlight punctuation marks
  - Mark blends with two lines T282-283

- **Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Unit Sounds**
- **Review Words**
- **Current Words**
- **Trick Words**
- **Sentence** T283

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity

**Resources:**
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**R-Controlled Vowel Poster**
ar, or

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T284

- **Introduce New Concepts –**
  **Teach Digraph Blends**
Demonstrate a digraph blend and how to tap and mark it. Read definition in Student Notebook.

  **Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (er, ir, ur)**
Use poster to teach letter-keyword-sound for er, ir and ur. T284-285

- **Word of the Day –**
Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a blend, tapping, and marking. Use Standard Sound Cards to make several unit words. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (shred) T285

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words –**
  **Echo/Find Letters**
Dictate 3-5 sounds, students echo and point to the letter(s) on their Magnetic Letter Board.

  **Echo/Find Words**
Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo, and form word with corresponding Letter Tiles. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T285

---

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity
procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**R-Controlled Vowel Poster**
ar, or

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T286

- **Word Play** –
  **Review Base Word And Suffix**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to review the reading of a base word and suffix. Make 5-6 words with the suffix –s. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T286

- **Make It Fun** –
  **Teach Spelling With Blank Cards**
  Use blank Standard Sound Cards to spell words with the correct color cards. Dictate unit words, have a student build words. T287

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T287

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity

### Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards

---

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</table>

- **Teach Trick Words – Reading**
  - Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Spelling**
  - Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*her, over, number*) T288-289

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** – Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Unit Words**
  - Sentence T289

- **Procedures.**
  - **Standard Sound Cards**
    - Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  - **R-Controlled Vowel Poster**
    - Introduced sounds T288

- **Resources:**
  - R-Controlled Vowel Poster
  - Student Notebook
  - Echo and/or Baby Echo
    - ○ used throughout lesson
  - Sentence Frames
  - Trick Word Flashcards
  - Large Writing Grid
  - Student Notebook

- **Unit Resources:**
  - Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
  - Large Writing Grid
  - Student Notebook
  - Sentence Frames
  - Unit Resource Lists
pemberton township school district
first grade – foundational skills

procedures.
standard sound cards
vowels and 4-5 consonants.

r-controlled vowel poster
introduced sounds

trick word drill
trick words that have been introduced, but not mastered. t290

• word of the day –
build word of the day, review base word and suffix, blend, bonus letter, tapping, and marking. complete following the learning activity procedures. (bluff(s)) t290

• word talk –
make 3-4 previously taught words of the day. complete following the learning activity procedures.

read word of the day cards practice pack
display words t291

• echo/find letters and words –

  echo/find letters
dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the learning activity procedures.

  echo/find words
dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. complete following the learning activity procedures. t291

• dictation (composition book) –
complete following the learning activity procedures.

unit sounds

unit words

trick words

sentence t291

learning opportunities/strategies:
week 2, day 5 in fundations

• drill sounds/warm up –
complete the following learning activity

• r-controlled vowel poster
• trick word flashcards
• echo and/or baby echo
  ○ used throughout lesson

resources:
week 2, day 5 in fundations

• standard sound cards
• suffix frame
• unit word of the day cards
• large writing grid
• student notebook

• standard sound cards
• suffix frames
• unit word of the day cards
• unit word resource list

• large writing grid
• student notebook
• sentence frames
• unit resource lists
• composition book

• standard sound cards
Pemberton Township School District
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procedures.

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T292

- Storytime – The Pink Dress
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

Make A Movie
Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students retell the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T292-293

- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Unit 8
- Unit Test
  Have students find the Unit Test pages located

Resources:
Unit 8
- Composition Book
Pemberton Township School District
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at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

**Dictate Sounds**
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

**Dictate Words**
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

**Students Do The Following to Above Words**
Underline base word and circle suffix
Underline blends and digraph blends with two separate lines
Star the bonus letters

**Dictate Sentences**
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T293

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

**Differentiation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High-Achieving Students</th>
<th>On Grade Level Students</th>
<th>Struggling Students</th>
<th>Special Needs/ELL</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound?)</td>
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<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Pair with a more</td>
<td>• Pair with a more</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### How is it used?

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation.
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

### How is it used?

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation.
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- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

### proficient student

- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table.
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter.
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice.
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation.
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words.
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots.
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria).

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Unit Title: Unit 9 – Level 1 Fundations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

**NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts**
RF.1.1
RF.1.2
RF.1.3
RF.1.4
RL.1.1
RL.1.2
RL.1.3
RL.1.1

**NJSLS Technology**
8.1.2.A.2
8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
CRP4
CRP12
Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:
Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) – up to four sounds
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels
- Name sounds for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words
- Read and spell words with –s suffix when added to non-changing base words
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Explain narrative story structure including character, setting, and main ideas
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

Essential/Guiding Question:

- What is a syllable?
- What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?
- How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?
- How do good readers sound?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
## Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce the closed syllable and vowel teams.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

  1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

  2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

  3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

  4. **Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.

  5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

  6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

## Skills/Objectives:

- Closed syllable concept with short vowels
- Closed syllable vs. open syllable
- Vowel team sounds for: ai, ay, ee, ez, ey, oi, oy
- Narrative fiction vs. informational texts
- Reading with accuracy and prosody
- High frequency trick words: say, says, see, between, each
- Sample words: click, chunk, sniffs
7. **Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.

8. **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

9. **Storytime** – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.

10. **Teach Trick Words: Reading** – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.

11. **Teach Trick Words: Spelling** – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.

12. **Word of the Day** – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.

13. **Word Play** – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.

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### Stage 2: Assessment Evidence

**Performance Task(s):**
- Student Notebook

**Other Evidence:**
- Assessment of Student Mastery
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- **Direct Observation of Daily Work:**  
  - Letter-Keyword-Sounds  
  - Letter Formation  
  - Sound Recognition  
  - Story Retelling  
- **Handwriting**  
- **Letter Sound Correspondence**

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<th>Stage 3: Learning Plan</th>
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<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Resources:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T299. Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  **R-Controlled Vowel Poster**
  Introduced sounds  T302

- **Introduce New Concepts** –
  **Teach Closed Syllable Concept**
  Introduce the concept of a syllable. Using Standard Sound Cards, build closed syllable words, explain that because the syllable is closed, the vowel is short.
  **Teach Marking Closed Syllables**
  Explain how to mark closed syllables.
  **Student Notebook Entry**
  Refer to the Syllable section of Student Notebooks for definition of a closed syllable. T302-303

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –
  **Echo/Find Letters**
  Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T303

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- **Word of the Day** –  
  Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a closed syllable and how it is marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(block)* T304

- **Introduce New Concepts** –  
  **Teach Spelling With Blank Tiles**  
  Practice spelling with Unit Words. Have students use blank Magnetic Letter Tiles to spell words, using the correct color tiles. Mark words. T305

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Unit Sounds**  
  **Unit Words**  
  **Trick Words**  
  **Sentence** T305

- **R-Controlled Vowel Poster**  
  - Trick Word Flashcards  
  - Echo and/or Baby Echo  
    - used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**  
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**  
- **Large Writing Grid**  
- **Student Notebook**

- **Magnetic Letter Boards**  
- **Letter Tiles**  
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Large Writing Grid**  
- **Student Notebook**  
- **Sentence Frames**  
- **Unit Resource Lists**  
- **Composition Book**

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Complete the following Learning Activity

**Resources:**  
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
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## First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
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<td><strong>Standard Sound Cards</strong></td>
<td>- R-Controlled Vowel Poster</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Vowels and 4-5 consonants. | - Echo and/or Baby Echo  
| **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds** |   |  
| Introduced sounds T306 | o used throughout lesson |

- **Introduce New Concepts – Introduce Vowel Teams**
  Using Vowel Teams Poster, introduce vowel teams.
  **Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ai, ay)**
  Teach the first row on the Vowel Teams Poster to teach letter-keyword-sound. T306

- **Teach Trick Words – Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (say, says) T306-307

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Words**
  **Sentence** T307

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
- Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations
- Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity

**Resources:**
- Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations
- Standard Sound Cards
procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T308

- **Introduce New Concepts –**
  **Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ee, ea, ey)**
  Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first row of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams. T308

- **Word of the Day –**
  Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a closed syllable and how it is marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*act*) T309

- **Make It Fun –**
  **Closed Syllable Hunt**
  Write a variety of words on board. Select students to hunt for and cross out any word that is not a closed syllable, and mark those that are. Continue until all words are crossed out or marked. T309

- **Dictation (Composition Book) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**
  T309

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

*Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations*

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity

**Resources:**

*Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations*

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</table>
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  Vowels and 4-5 consonants. |
| **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams** |
| Introduced sounds |
| **Trick Word Drill**  
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T310 |

- **Storytime – Fred The Frog**  
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

- **Read the Story**  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Mark Words**  
  Select students to mark words:
  - Circle all quotation marks
  - Draw a tall frame around words with a capital letter
  - Find and mark closed syllables T310-311

- **Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –**  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Unit Sounds**  
  **Review Words**  
  **Current Words**  
  **Trick Words**  
  **Sentence** T311

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –  
  Complete the following Learning Activity

Resources:

- Standard Sound Cards

Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>procedures.</th>
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<td>• Echo and/or Baby Echo</td>
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<td><strong>R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams</strong></td>
<td>o used throughout lesson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduced sounds T312</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

- **Introduce New Concepts – Reteach Closed Syllables**
  Using Standard Sound Cards, make the word *clap*. Ask students if it is a closed syllable, and have them explain why. Add the Suffix Frame and the suffix *s* to the word, mark. Repeat with several words, including blends and digraph blends.

- **Introduce Closed vs. Open Syllables**
  Using Standard Sound Cards, make the word *got*, discuss closed syllables. Remove the *t* and ask if it is still closed, discuss how the vowel sound changed. Repeat with several words. T312-313

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters**
  Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T313

- **Dictation (Dry Erase) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Unit Sounds**
- **Unit Words**
- **Trick Words**
- **Sentence** T313

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity

### Resources:
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Magnetic Letter Boards**
- **Letter Tiles**
- **Unit Sound Resource List**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds T314

- **Introduce New Concepts –**
  Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (oi, oy)
  Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first two rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams. T314

- **Make It Fun –**
  **Closed Syllable Hunt**
  Write a variety of words on board. Select students to hunt for and cross out any word that is not a closed syllable, and mark those that are. Continue until all words are crossed out or marked. T315

- **Word of the Day –**
  Build Word of the Day, review base word, suffix, blends, bonus letter, and closed syllable. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(drill(s)) T315*

- **Dictation (Composition Book) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T315

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T316

- **Word Play –**
  **Make Nonsense Words**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words. T316

- **Teach Trick Words –**
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (see, between, each) T317

- **Dictation (Dry Erase) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T317

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
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First Grade – Foundational Skills

**Standard Sound Cards**  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams**  
Introduced sounds   T318

- **Word of the Day** –  
  Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a closed syllable and how it is marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  *(spell(s))  T318*

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** – **Echo/Find Letters**  
  Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Echo/Find Words**  
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  T319

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Unit Sounds**  
  **Unit Words**  
  **Trick Words**  
  **Sentence**  
  T319

- **R-Controlled Vowel Poster**  
- **Vowel Teams Poster**  
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**  
  - used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**  
- **Suffix Frame**  
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**  
- **Large Writing Grid**  
- **Student Notebook**  

- **Standard Sound Cards**  
- **Magnetic Letter Boards**  
- **Letter Tiles**  
- **Unit Sound Resource List**  
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Large Writing Grid**  
- **Student Notebook**  
- **Sentence Frames**  
- **Unit Resource Lists**  
- **Composition Book**

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**  
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
# Pemberton Township School District  
**First Grade – Foundational Skills**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard Sound Cards</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vowels and 4-5 consonants.</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trick Word Drill</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T320</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Storytime – Fred the Frog**
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

- **Make A Movie**
  Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T320-321

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 9</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Unit Test**
  Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resources:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 9</strong></td>
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</table>

<p>| |</p>
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<td><strong>Trick Word Flashcards</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Echo and/or Baby Echo</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o used throughout lesson</td>
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</tbody>
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</tr>
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<td><strong>Large Chart Paper for Graph</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit Current Word Resource List</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<p>| |</p>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Composition Book</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

Dictate Sounds
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words
Underline base word and circle suffix
Mark closed syllable words

Dictate Sentences
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T321

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Differentiation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>High-Achieving Students</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
  - During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation
  - Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
  - Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Pemberton Township School District</th>
<th>First Grade – Foundational Skills</th>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)
Unit Title: Unit 10 – Level 1 Fundations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

**NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts**
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RL.1.1
- RI.1.1

**NJSLS Technology**
- 8.1.2.A.2
- 8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
- CRP4
- CRP12
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:</th>
<th>Essential/Guiding Question:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students will…</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) – up to five sounds</td>
<td>• What is a syllable?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels when given letters</td>
<td>• What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short vowels</td>
<td>• How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Name sounds for r-controlled words</td>
<td>• How do good readers sound?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words</td>
<td>• How will practice help us read and spell better?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC words</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Read and spell words with –s, -ed, -ing suffixes when added to non-changing base words</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce blends with glued sounds and review suffixes.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

  1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

  2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

  3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

  4. **Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.

  5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

  6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

## Skills/Objectives:

- Segmenting and blending up to five sounds

- Suffix –s added to words with five sounds

- Suffixes –ed, -ing added to unchanging base words with closed syllables

- Vowel team sounds for: oa, oe, ow, ou, oo, ue, ew, au, aw

- Narrative fiction vs. informational books

- Reading with accuracy and prosody

- High frequency trick words: any, many how, now, down, out, about, our

- Sample words: stump, clasp, strap, slashing, blended
7. **Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words)** –
   Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.

8. **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

9. **Storytime** – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.

10. **Teach Trick Words: Reading** – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.

11. **Teach Trick Words: Spelling** – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.

12. **Word of the Day** – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.

13. **Word Play** – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.

14. **Word Talk** – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.
### Stage 2: Assessment Evidence

**Performance Task(s):**
- Student Notebook

**Other Evidence:**
- Assessment of Student Mastery
**Direct Observation of Daily Work:**
- Letter-Keyword-Sounds
- Letter Formation
- Sound Recognition
- Story Retelling

**Handwriting**

**Letter Sound Correspondence**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stage 3: Learning Plan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</strong> Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Resources:</strong> Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
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</table>

- Unit Tests
- Dictation (Day 5 Check-up)
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
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<tr>
<td>Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds  
T328

- **Introduce New Concepts –**
  **Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (oa, oe, ow)**
Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first three rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams.

**Teach Blending Words With Five Sounds**
Explain that some words have five sounds in a syllable. Using Standard Sound Cards, build a word with five sounds and demonstrate tapping.

**Teach Students To Mark Words**
Review marking words with blends, more than one blend, and blends within glued sounds.  
T328-329

- **Word of the Day –**
  Build Word of the Day, review the concept of a closed syllable and how it is marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
(slept)  
T329

### Resources:

- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard Sound Cards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>R-Controlled Vowel Poster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vowel Teams Poster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Echo and/or Baby Echo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
  - used throughout lesson

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard Sound Cards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vowel Teams Poster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Sound Cards</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

**R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T330

- **Word Talk –**
  Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

**Display Words**
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T330

- **Introduce New Concepts –**
  **Teach Spelling Words With Five Sounds**
  Explain that some words have five sounds in a syllable. Using Standard Sound Cards, build a word with five sounds and demonstrate tapping. Students build the words with their Letter Boards. Repeat with several current words, and 3-4 review words. T331

- **Dictation (Composition Book) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Sounds**
**Unit Words**
**Trick Words**
**Sentence** T331

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds    T332

- **Word of the Day –**
  Build Word of the Day, review five sounds in a closed syllable with a blend before and after the vowel. Have students explain why it is closed and mark. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*trust*) T332

- **Make It Fun –**
  **Stand Up**
  Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student, divide the class into two teams. Read prompts, students stand as directed by the prompts. Standing students read their word to confirm, give more directives until all students from one team are standing, which is the winning team. T333

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words –**
  **Echo/Find Letters**
  Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T333

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

### R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Introduced sounds</th>
<th>T334</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- **Introduce New Concepts –**
  - **Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ou, oo)**
  
  Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first four rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams.  
  
  T334

- **Teach Trick Words –**
  - **Reading**
    
    Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  
  - **Spelling**
    
    Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(any, many)*
    
    T335

- **Dictation (Dry Erase) –**
  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit Sounds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unit Words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trick Words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentence</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

**Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

  | Standard Sound Cards |
  | Vowels and 4-5 consonants. |

### Resources:

**Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T336

- Word Talk –
  Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack
Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

Display Words
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T336

- Storytime –
  The Skunk
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

Read the Story
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Mark Words
Select students to mark words:
Underline some blends
Circle all quotation marks
Highlight exclamation points
Underline base words, circle the suffixes
Star the bonus letter T337

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams

Resources:
Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- Introduced sounds  T338

- **Word Play – Make Words For Decoding**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 unit words, students tap to decode. Review concepts and mark up words for blends. T338

- **Teach Trick Words – Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (how, now, down) T339

- **Dictation (Dry Erase) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- Unit Words
  Sentence  T339

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**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

  **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams**
  Introduced sounds

  **Trick Word Drill**

**Resources:**

**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T340

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, review five sounds in a closed syllable with a three letter blend. Have students explain why it is closed and mark. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(strap)* T340

- **Introduce New Concepts** –
  **Teach Reading Words With A Suffix**
  Using Standard Sound Cards and a suffix frame, make 8-10 unit words with a suffix. Students read and mark words.
  **Teach Spelling Words With A Suffix**
  Dictate 4-5 words with a suffix, select student to name and spell the words. T341

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –
  **Echo/Find Letters**
  Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T341

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**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams**
  Introduced sounds T342

- **Introduce New Concepts** –

---

**Resources:**
**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
**Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (ue, ew)**
Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first four rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams.  T342

- **Make It Fun – Stand Up**
  Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student, divide the class into two teams. Read prompts, students stand as directed by the prompts. Standing students read their word to confirm, give more directives until all students from one team are standing, which is the winning team.  T343

- **Word of the Day –**
  Build Word of the Day, review base word and suffix with five sounds in a closed syllable. Have students explain why it is closed and mark. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(clump(s))*  T343

- **Dictation (Composition Book) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**  T343

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams**
  Introduced sounds  T344

- **Word Play –**

**Resources:**
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Make Words For Decoding
Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 unit words, students tap to decode. Review concepts and mark up words for blends.

Make Nonsense Words
Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words. T344

Echo/Find Letters and Words –
Echo/Find Letters
Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Echo/Find Words
Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T345

Dictation (Dry Erase) –
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

Unit Sounds
Unit Words
Trick Words
Sentence T345

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds
Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not

R-Controlled Vowel Poster
Vowel Teams Poster
Echo and/or Baby Echo
  o used throughout lesson

Standard Sound Cards
Unit Word Resource List
Unit Nonsense Word Resource List

Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
Large Writing Grid
Student Notebook
Sentence Frames
Unit Resource Lists

Resources:
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

| Storytime – The Skunk | R-Controlled Vowel Poster  
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally. | Vowel Teams Poster  
| Make A Movie | Trick Word Flashcards  
| Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. | Echo and/or Baby Echo  
| | o used throughout lesson  
| Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) – | Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC  
| Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. | Large Chart Paper for Graph  
| Unit Sounds Review Words | Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)  
| Current Words Trick Words | Unit Current Word Resource List  
| Sentence |  
|  
| Learning Opportunities/Strategies:  
| Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations | Sentence Frames  
| | Unit Resource Lists  
| | Composition Books  
| • Drill Sounds/Warm Up – |  
| Complete the following Learning Activity procedures. |  
| Standard Sound Cards |  
| Vowels and 4-5 consonants. |  
| R-Controlled Vowels and Vowel Teams |  
| Introduced sounds T348 |  
| • Introduce New Concepts – |  
|  
| Learning Opportunities/Strategies:  
| Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations |  
| • Standard Sound Cards |
Teach Reading Words With A Suffix
(-ed, -ing)
Using Standard Sound Cards and a suffix frame, build the word rented, change the suffix ending to –ing to make the word renting. Explain the suffix meanings. Make 8-10 unit words with a suffix. Students read and mark words.

Teach Spelling Words With A Suffix
Dictate 4-5 words with a suffix, select student to name and spell the words. T348-349

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, review the suffix –ing and closed syllables, and how they are marked. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (blend(ing)) T349

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –
  **Echo/Find Letters**
  Dictate 3-5 sounds, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T349

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams**
  Introduced sounds
  **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but

**Resources:**
**Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

not mastered. T350

• Introduce New Concepts –
  Teach Letter-Keyword-Sound (au, aw)
  Using Vowel Teams Poster, review first five rows of vowel teams, then drill the new vowel teams. T350

• Word Talk –
  Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack
  Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.
  Display Words
  Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T351

• Dictation (Composition Book) –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  Unit Sounds
  Unit Words
  Trick Words
  Sentence T351

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  Standard Sound Cards
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  Trick Word Drill
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T352

• Word of the Day –

  • R-Controlled Vowel Poster
  • Vowel Teams Poster
  • Trick Word Flashcards
  • Echo and/or Baby Echo

  o used throughout lesson

  • Vowel Teams Poster

  • Standard Sound Cards
  • Suffix Frames
  • Unit Word of the Day Cards
  • Unit Word Resource List

  • Large Writing Grid
  • Student Notebook
  • Sentence Frames
  • Unit Resource Lists
  • Composition Book

Resources:
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

• Standard Sound Cards
Build Word of the Day, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*plant(ed)*) T352

- **Teach Trick Words –**
  - **Reading**
    Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Spelling**
    Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*out, about, our*) T353

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
*Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations*

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Standard Sound Cards**
    Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  - **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds And Vowel Teams**
    Introduced sounds T354

- **Word Talk –**
  Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day.

**Resources:**
*Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations*

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.
**Display Words**
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words.  T354

- **Make It Fun – Scrambled Sentences**
  Write words from sentences on frames and put in a vertical column in random order. Student rearranges words into a sentence, with punctuation and capitalization.  T355

- **Dictation (Composition Book) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**  T355

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants.
  **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  T356

- **Storytime –**
  **The Skunk**

- **R-Controlled Vowel Poster**
- **Vowel Teams Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Suffix Frames**
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Unit Sentence Resource List**
- **Sentence Frames**

- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Composition Book**

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.  
**Narrative vs. Informational**  
Using *The Skunk* and an informational text about skunks, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts, document findings on chart paper. T356

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies: Unit 10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Unit Test**  
Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently. |
| **Dictate Sounds**  
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually. |
| **Dictate Words**  
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resources: Unit 10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Trick Word Flashcards</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| • Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  ○ used throughout lesson  |
| • Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC |
| • Large Chart Paper for Graph |
| • Informational Text (teacher supplied) |
| • Composition Book |
word individually.

**Students Do The Following to Above Words**
- Underline blends with two lines
- Underline base word and circle suffix

**Dictate Sentences**
- Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T357

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

---

**Differentiation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High-Achieving Students</th>
<th>On Grade Level Students</th>
<th>Struggling Students</th>
<th>Special Needs/ELL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
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<td>- Remind students to use resources</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
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<td>- Pair with a more proficient student</td>
<td>- Pair with a more proficient student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- During dictation, students write word more than</td>
<td>- During dictation, students write word more than</td>
<td>- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table</td>
<td>- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- When reciting alphabet, help</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pemberton Township School District</td>
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<tr>
<td>First Grade – Foundational Skills</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
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<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Unit Title: Unit 11 – Level 1 Fundations

#### Stage 1: Desired Results

**Standards & Indicators:**

**NJSLs Grade 1 English Language Arts**
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RL.1.1

**NJSLs Technology**
- 8.1.2.A.2
- 8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLs 21st Century Life and Careers**
- CRP4
- CRP12
### Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Segment syllables into sounds (phonemes) – up to five sounds
- Name sounds of primary consonants, consonant digraphs, and short and long vowels when given letters
- Name and write corresponding letters(s) when given sounds for consonants, consonant digraphs, and short and long vowels
- Distinguish long and short vowel sounds
- Name sounds for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC, and CVCe words
- Read and spell words with \(-s, -ed, -ing\) suffixes when added to non-changing base words
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

### Essential/Guiding Question:

- What is a syllable?
- What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?
- How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?
- How do good readers sound?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
### Content:

- **Big Idea:** Introduce vowel-consonant-e syllable pattern.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

  1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

  2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

  3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

  4. **Dictation/Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students segment sounds and spell words. This activity helps students develop independent spelling and reinforces their understanding of word structure by marking up the word.

  5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

  6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

### Skills (Objectives):

- Vowel-consonant-e syllable in one-syllable words

- Long vowel sounds

- Narrative fiction vs. informational books

- Reading with accuracy and prosody

- High frequency trick words: friend, other, another, none, nothing

- Sample words: stove, hope, caves
7. **Echo/Find Words (Single Syllable Words)** – Students must segment sounds and identify the letter(s) that go with each segmented sound. The segmenting is done with finger tapping.

8. **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

9. **Storytime** – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation and reading fluency.

10. **Teach Trick Words: Reading** – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.

11. **Teach Trick Words: Spelling** – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.

12. **Word of the Day** – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.

13. **Word Play** – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.

14. **Word Talk** – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.
## Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

### Stage 2: Assessment Evidence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Performance Task(s):</th>
<th>Other Evidence:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student Notebook</td>
<td>Assessment of Student Mastery</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

### Direct Observation of Daily Work:
- Letter-Keyword-Sounds
- Letter Formation
- Sound Recognition
- Story Retelling

### Handwriting

### Letter Sound Correspondence

### Stage 3: Learning Plan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
<th>Resources:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
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</table>
Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T363.
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants.

Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T366

Introduce New Concepts –
Teach Long Vowel Sounds
Introduce the new vowel Large Sound Cards in order, explaining the new (long) vowel sound.

Teach Vowel-Consonant-E Syllable
Using Standard Sound Cards, review closed syllable, making the word hop, then tap the word hope. Explain that hope also has three sounds, but with a different vowel sound. Explain that the e in hope is silent, but makes the vowel long.

Teach The Sound /z/ As In Wise
Make the word bugs, and ask the sound the suffix –s makes in this word. Give other examples of words with the /z/ sound spelled s.

Teach Students To Mark Words
Demonstrate how to mark the vowel-consonant-e syllable type.

Student Notebook Entry
Students color the vowel-consonant-e pictures in the Sounds section of their Student Notebooks. T367

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Large Sound Cards
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Large Sound Cards</strong></th>
<th>New vowel sounds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vowel Sounds Poster</strong></td>
<td>Practice long and short vowels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Sound Cards</strong></td>
<td>Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants. T368</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Introduce New Concepts – Teach Echo/Find Letters**
  Using the Standard Sound Cards, review the v-e syllable. Illustrate by using a blank Standard Sound Card to represent the consonant.

- **Teach Spelling**
  Dictate words and have students repeat and tap, listening for the short or long vowel sound. Students build words with the Standard Sound Cards and name the letters aloud. T368-369

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters**
  Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T369

- **Dictation (Dry Erase) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

### Resources:

- **Large Sound Cards**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Vowel Sounds Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson
- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

**Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Large Sound Cards** New vowel sounds

### Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Magnetic Letter Boards**
- **Letter Tiles**
- **Unit Sound Resource List**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**

### Resources:

- **Large Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vowel Sounds Poster</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Practice long and short vowels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Sound Cards</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T370</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Word of the Day** –  
  Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(globe)* T370

- **Make It Fun** –  
  **Stand Up**  
  Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student. Write the headings, ‘Closed Syllable’ and ‘Vowel-Consonant-e Syllable’. Call students in small groups to write their word in the correct column. Repeat, using words from the Unit Resource List. T371

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –  
  **Echo/Find Letters**  
  Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Echo/Find Words**  
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T371

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
**Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Vowel Sounds Poster**  
  Practice long and short vowels

**Resources:**  
**Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.
T372

**Word of the Day –**
Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*brave*) T372

**Teach Trick Words –**
**Reading**
Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Spelling**
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*friend, other, another*) T373

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Vowel Sounds Poster**
  Practice long and short vowels

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
### Standard Sound Cards
Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants. T374

### Word Talk –
Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Students quickly read Word of the Day Cards, without tapping.

**Display Words**
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T374

### Storytime –
**Jake The Whale**
Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

**Read the Story**
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Mark Words**
Select students to mark words:
Mark all v-e words
Find and circle some trick words T375

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Vowel Sounds Poster**
  Practice long and short vowels

### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard Sound Cards</th>
<th>Vowel Sounds Poster</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.</td>
<td>Trick Word Flashcards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trick Word Drill</td>
<td>Echo and/or Baby Echo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T376</td>
<td>o used throughout lesson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Teach Trick Words –**
**Reading**
Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Spelling**
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*none, nothing*) T376

**Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Sounds**
**Unit Words**
**Trick Words**
**Sentence** T377

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations
- Standard Sound Cards
- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  o used throughout lesson

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations
- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
- Vowel Sounds Poster
  Practice long and short vowels

Resources:
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations
- Standard Sound Cards
# Pemberton Township School District
## First Grade – Foundational Skills

### Standard Sound Cards
Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

### Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T378

### Word of the Day –
Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(swipe)* T378

### Echo/Find Letters and Words –
- **Echo/Find Letters**
  Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
- **Echo/Find Words**
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T379

### Dictation (Composition Book) –
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

### Vowel Sounds Poster

### Trick Word Flashcards

### Echo and/or Baby Echo
- **used throughout lesson**

### Unit Word of the Day Cards

### Large Writing Grid

### Student Notebook

### Standard Sound Cards

### Magnetic Letter Boards

### Letter Tiles

### Unit Sound Resource List

### Unit Word Resource List

### Large Writing Grid

### Student Notebook

### Sentence Frames

### Unit Resource Lists

### Composition Book

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### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

#### Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
- **Vowel Sounds Poster**
  Practice long and short vowels

---

### Resources:

#### Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds
Introduced sounds  T380

- **Word Talk** –
  Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day.
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
  Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

  **Display Words**
  Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words.  T380

- **Make It Fun** –
  **Stand Up**
  Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student.  Write the headings, ‘Closed Syllable’ and ‘Vowel-Consonant-e Syllable’. Call students in small groups to write their word in the correct column.  Repeat, using words from the Unit Resource List.  T381

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**  T381

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

  **Vowel Sounds Poster**
  Practice long and short vowels

Resources:
Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
### Standard Sound Cards
Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

### Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  T382

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(tape) T382*

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

#### Unit Sounds

- **Unit Words**
- **Trick Words**
- **Sentence**  T383

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
**Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Vowel Sounds Poster**
  - Practice long and short vowels

### Resources:
**Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
### Pemberton Township School District
**First Grade – Foundational Skills**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard Sound Cards</th>
<th>Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants. T384</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### Storytime – Jake the Whale
- Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

#### Make A Movie
- Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T384-385

#### Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –
- Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit Sounds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Review Words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current Words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trick Words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentence T385</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  - Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
    - Standard Sound Cards
  - Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

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<tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Standard Sound Cards

- Vowel Sounds Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson
- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books
**Pemberton Township School District**  
**First Grade – Foundational Skills**

| R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams | R-Controlled Vowels Poster  
| Introduced sounds |  
| Trick Word Drill | Vowel Teams Poster  
| Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. | Trick Word Flashcards  
| Word Play – Make Words For Decoding | Echo and/or Baby Echo  
| Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 unit words, students tap to decode. Review concepts and mark up words for blends. | o used throughout lesson  
| Read Sentences |  
| Write sentences on Sentence Frames and phrase. Complete following Learning Activity procedures. |  
| Introduce New Concepts – Teach Reading of V-E Words With A Suffix |  
| Using Standard Sound Cards and a suffix frame, to build words with the suffix –s. Make 5-6 unit words with the Standard Sound Cards and add the suffix –s frame. |  
| Teach Spelling Of V-E Words With A Suffix |  
| Dictate 3-4 words with a suffix, select student to name and spell the words. |  
| Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters |  
| Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures. |  
| Echo/Find Words |  
| Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. |  

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
**Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations**

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up – Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.  
- Standard Sound Cards  
  - Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.

- Standard Sound Cards  
- Unit Word Resource List  
- Sentence Frames  
- Standard Sound Cards  
- Magnetic Letter Boards  
- Letter Tiles  
- Unit Sound Resource List  
- Unit Word Resource List
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T388

- Word of the Day –
  Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (tribe(s)) T388

- Dictation (Dry Erase) –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  Unit Sounds
  Unit Words
  Trick Words
  Sentence T389

---

- R-Controlled Vowels Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

---

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

  Standard Sound Cards
  Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.
### R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
- Introduced sounds

#### Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T390

#### Word Talk –
Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

#### Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack
Students quickly read Word of The Day Cards, without tapping.

#### Display Words
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T390

#### Make It Fun –
**Stand Up**
Pass out the Word of the Day Cards to each student. Write the headings, ‘Closed Syllable’ and ‘Vowel-Consonant-e Syllable’. Call students in small groups to write their word in the correct column. Repeat, using words from the Unit Resource List. T391

#### Dictation (Composition Book) –
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Sounds**
**Unit Words**
**Trick Words**
**Sentence** T391

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations**

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
- Introduced sounds

**Trick Word Drill**
- Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T392

**Word Play –**
- **Make Nonsense Words**
  Use Standard Sound Cards to make 8-10 nonsense words, students tap to read them. Review concepts and mark up words. T392

**Word of the Day –**
- Build Word of the Day, review v-e syllable, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (rule(s)) T393

**Dictation (Composition Book) –**
- Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
- **Unit Sounds**
- **Unit Words**
- **Trick Words**
- **Sentence** T393

---

- **R-Controlled Vowels Poster**
- **Vowel Teams Poster**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Unit Word Resource List**
- **Unit Nonsense Word Resource List**

- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Composition Book**

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels with both sounds and 4-5 consonants.
# Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

## Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T394

- **Word Talk** –  
  Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Display Words**  
  Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T394

- **Storytime – Jake The Whale**  
  Students re-read scooped story silently and retell.  
  **Narrative vs. Informational**  
  Using Jake The Whale and an informational text about whales, discuss the differences and similarities between the two texts, document findings on chart paper. T395

## Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
- **Unit Test**  
  Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

## Resources:
- **Composition Book**
Dictate Sounds
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

Dictate Words
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

Students Do The Following to Above Words
Underline base word and circle suffix
Mark the vowel-consonant-e syllables

Dictate Sentences
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T395

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Differentiation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High-Achieving Students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pemberton Township School District</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>First Grade – Foundational Skills</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>on the blank side of Letter Board.</th>
<th>the blank side of Letter Board.</th>
<th>students tap or tapping fingers on table</th>
<th>students tap or tapping fingers on table</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation</td>
<td>• During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation</td>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
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</table>
**Unit Title:** Unit 12 – Level 1 Fundations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standards &amp; Indicators:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RF.1.1</td>
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<td>RF.1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RF.1.3</td>
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<td>RF.1.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>RL.1.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>RL.1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RL.1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NJSLS Technology**
8.1.2.A.2
8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
CRP4
CRP12
## Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:

Students will...

- Distinguish long and short vowel sounds
- Name sounds for r-controlled words
- Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions
- Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types
- Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC, and CVCe words
- Read and spell compound words and other words with two-syllables by breaking them into syllables
- Read and spell words with –s, -ed, -ing suffixes when added to non-changing base words
- Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people, places, and dates
- Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text
- Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding

## Essential/Guiding Question:

- What is a syllable?
- What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?
- How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?
- How do good readers sound?
- How will practice help us read and spell better?
### Content:

- **Big Idea:** Change focus from sounds to syllables.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

4. **Dictation/Words (Multisyllabic Words)** – When spelling with more than one syllable, it is important to reinforce the procedure of dealing with one syllable at a time.

5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

7. **Echo/Find Words (Multisyllabic Words)** – This helps students to learn to break words into

### Skills/Objectives:

- Concept of syllable in multisyllabic words

- Compound words

- Syllable division rules

- Reading and spelling words with two closed syllables or closed and v-e syllables

- Reading with accuracy and prosody

- Paragraph structure

- High frequency trick words: **people, month, little, been, own, want, Mr., Mrs.**

- Sample words: **sunset, finish, reptile**
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Syllables and spell one-syllable at a time, and simplifies the task of spelling longer words.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>8. Make It Fun</strong> – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>9. Storytime</strong> – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>10. Teach Trick Words: Reading</strong> – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>11. Teach Trick Words: Spelling</strong> – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>12. Word of the Day</strong> – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>13. Word Talk</strong> – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Stage 2: Assessment Evidence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Performance Task(s):</th>
<th>Other Evidence:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
### Stage 3: Learning Plan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
<th>Resources:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
• **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T401. Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants
  **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
  Introduced sounds
  **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T404

• **Introduce New Concepts** –
  **Teach Syllable Division**
  Explain that words are made up of parts, called syllables. Write *bath* on a white Syllable Frame, students read. Write *tub* on another white Syllable Frame, students read. Combine the two frames to form the word *bathtub*. Repeat with various Unit words. Point out that syllables are separated by consonants.
  **Student Notebook Entry**
  Add words to the Closed Syllable page of their Student Notebook. T404-405

• **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*upset*) T405

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**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

**Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –

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**Standard Sound Cards**
**R-Controlled Vowel Poster**
**Vowel Teams Poster**
**Trick Word Flashcards**
**Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  o used throughout lesson

**Standard Sound Cards**
**Syllable Frames**
**Unit Word Resource List**
**Student Notebook**

**Unit Word of the Day Cards**
**Syllable Frames**
**Large Writing Grid**
**Student Notebook**
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T406

- **Introduce New Concepts – Teach Concepts**
  Build the word *limit*. Explain that if there is only one consonant between two vowels, with closed syllables, it goes to the first syllable to close in the first vowel. Write the word on Syllable Frames to illustrate the division.

- **Make Words**
  Use the Standard Sound Cards and Syllable Frames to make several Unit words.

- **Student Notebook Entry**
  Students add the word *limit* to the Vocabulary Section of their Student Notebook.

- **Teach Spelling**
  Students use their Magnetic Letter Tiles and Letter Boards to segment syllables, rather than sounds. Once the word is segmented into syllables, students tap each syllable to spell. T406-407

- **Dictation (Dry Erase) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words** (multisyllabic)
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T407

  **Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
  Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **R-Controlled Vowel Poster**
- **Vowel Teams Poster**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Syllable Frames**
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Magnetic Letter Board**
- **Letter Tiles**
- **Unit Word Resource List**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds
Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T408

- Word of the Day –
  Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (limit) T408

- Make It Fun –
  Scrambled Sentences
  Write words from sentences on frames and put in a vertical column in random order. Student rearranges words into a sentence, with punctuation and capitalization. T409

- Echo/Find Letters and Words –
  Echo/Find Letters
  Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  Echo/Find Words
  Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T410

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Unit Sentence Resource List
- Sentence Frames

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

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<td>Introduced sounds</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trick Word Drill</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T410</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Word Talk** –  
Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Display Words**  
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T410

- **Teach Trick Words** –  
- **Reading**  
Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Spelling**  
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(people, month)* T411

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

- **Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:

- **Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **R-Controlled Vowel Poster**
- **Vowel Teams Poster**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson
- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Suffix Frames**
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Unit Word Resource List**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds
Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T412

- **Word Talk** –
  Make 3-4 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack
  Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.
  Display Words
  Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T412

- **Storytime** –
  Jackson
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.
  Read the Story
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  Mark Words
  Select students to mark words:
  Scoop into syllables T413

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

* • Standard Sound Cards
  • R-Controlled Vowel Poster
  • Vowel Teams Poster
  • Trick Word Flashcards
  • Echo and/or Baby Echo
    o used throughout lesson

• Standard Sound Cards
  • Suffix Frames
  • Unit Word of the Day Cards
  • Unit Word Resource List

• Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
  • Large Chart Paper for Graph
Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds
Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T414

- Introduce New Concepts –
  Teach Reading of Two-Syllable Words With V-E Syllables
  Explain that vowel-consonant-e syllables can be combined with closed syllables to make longer words. Make the word mistake, point out that although there are three vowels in the word, there are only two-syllables because the e is silent. Using Standard Sound Cards, build several words.

Teach Spelling
Explain that students will use the same procedure for spelling multisyllabic words with v-e syllables as those with closed syllables. Using the Syllable Frames on the Dry Erase Tablets, divide words into syllables, tap to spell each syllable. T414-415

- Dictation (Dry Erase) –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  Unit Sounds
  Unit Words (multisyllabic)
  Trick Words
  Sentence T415

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Dry Erase Boards
- Syllable Frames
- Unit Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
## Standard Sound Cards
- Vowels and 4-5 consonants
- **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
- Introduced sounds

## Trick Word Drill
- Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T416

### Word of the Day –
- Build Word of the Day, review syllable division with v-e and closed syllables, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  
  *(excuse)* T416

### Introduce New Concepts – Compound Words
- Using Standard Sound Cards, make the word **fireman** and separate it between the two words. Using Syllable Frames, build compound words from the Unit Resources, have students mark. T417

### Teach Trick Words –
- **Reading**
  - Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
  - Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(been, little)* T417

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**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
*Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations*

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  - Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

---

**Resources:**
*Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations*

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Unit Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
## Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

### R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds

### Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T418

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (dislike) T418

- **Make It Fun – Syllable Match**
  Write the first syllable of a word in a left hand column, and the second syllable in a right hand column. Put four syllables in each column. Students draw lines from left to right to connect syllables to build words. Write words on Syllable Frames. T419

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T419

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Syllable Frames
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book
# Pemberton Township School District
## First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard Sound Cards</th>
<th>• Standard Sound Cards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vowels and 4-5 consonants</td>
<td>R-Controlled Vowel Poster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams</strong></td>
<td>Vowel Teams Poster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduced sounds</td>
<td>Trick Word Flashcards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trick Word Drill</td>
<td>Echo and/or Baby Echo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T420</td>
<td>o used throughout lesson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Word Talk** –
  Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
  Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

- **Display Words**
  Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T420

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (*own, want*) T421

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words** (multisyllabic)

  **Trick Words**

  **Sentence** T421

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

- **Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

---

**Resources:**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
### Pemberton Township School District
#### First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard Sound Cards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vowels and 4-5 consonants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Word Talk** –
  - Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day.
  - Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
- Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

**Display Words**
- Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T422

- **Storytime** –
  - **Jackson**
  - Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed.
  - Read the story chorally.

**Make A Movie**
- Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story.
- Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words. T422-423

- **Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up)** –
  - Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit Sounds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Review Words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current Words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trick Words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentence</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
- Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  - Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
- Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations
### Standard Sound Cards
- Vowels and 4-5 consonants

### R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
- Introduced sounds

### Trick Word Drill
- Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T424

**Introduce New Concepts – Teach The Spelling Of IC**
- Using Standard Sound Cards, make the word **public**. Explain that any multisyllabic word ending with –ic is spelled with the letter ‘c’.
- Using Syllable Frames, write a Unit Word and have students scoop the syllables and read it.

**Student Notebook Entry**
- Students add **public** to their Student Notebooks. T424

**Echo/Find Letters and Words – Echo/Find Letters**
- Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Echo/Find Words**
- Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T425

**Dictation (Dry Erase) –**
- Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit Sounds</th>
<th>Unit Words</th>
<th>Trick Words</th>
<th>Sentence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>T425</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
- Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

**Resources:**
- Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T426

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, reteach multisyllabic words ending in –ic, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *frantic* T426

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *Mr., Mrs.* T427

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

---

**Resources:**
Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
| Standard Sound Cards | • Standard Sound Cards  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants  
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams  
Introduced sounds  
**Trick Word Drill**  
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  T428 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| **Word of the Day** –  
Build Word of the Day, review syllable division, write word on Syllable Frames, and mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(plastic)*  T428 |
| **Make It Fun –**  
**Syllable Match**  
Write the first syllable of a word in a left hand column, and the second syllable in a right hand column. Put four syllables in each column. Students draw lines from left to right to connect syllables to build words. Write words on Syllable Frames.  T429 |
| **Echo/Find Letters and Words –**  
**Echo/Find Letters**  
Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
**Echo/Find Words**  
Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  T429 |

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**  
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**  
Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**  
- **Syllable Frames**  
- **Large Writing Grid**  
- **Student Notebook**

- **Large Writing Grid**  
- **Student Notebook**  
- **Sentence Frames**  
- **Unit Resource Lists**  
- **Composition Book**

- **Standard Sound Cards**  
- **Magnetic Letter Boards**  
- **Letter Tiles**  
- **Unit Sound Resource List**  
- **Unit Word Resource List**
Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants
R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T430

- Word Talk –
  Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack
  Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

  Display Words
  Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T430

- Dictation (Composition Book) –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  Unit Sounds
  Unit Words
  Trick Words
  Sentence T431

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

Resources:
Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations
| **Standard Sound Cards**  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants | • **Standard Sound Cards**  
• **Trick Word Flashcards**  
• **Echo and/or Baby Echo**  
  o used throughout lesson |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| **Trick Word Drill**    
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T432 | • **Unit Word of the Day Cards**  
• **Unit Word Resource List**  
| | • **Large Chart Paper**  
• Informational Text on an animal  
• **Unit Current Word Resource List** |
| **Word Talk** –  
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T432 | **Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
**Unit 12** |
| **Storytime** –  
Remind students that some books have made-up stories and some tell us true information. Read informational book, having them name one fact from each page. Record facts on chart paper. Use facts to write an informational paragraph. Choral read the paragraph, modeling fluency. T433 | **Resources:**  
**Unit 12** |

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
**Unit 12**

**Unit Test**  
Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate
the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

**Dictate Sounds**
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

**Dictate Words**
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

**Students Do The Following to Above Words**
Scoop or underline into two-syllables and circle any suffix -s

**Dictate Sentences**
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T433

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

---

**Differentiation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High-Achieving Students</th>
<th>On Grade Level Students</th>
<th>Struggling Students</th>
<th>Special Needs/ELL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
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<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
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Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

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<td>Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Unit Title: Unit 13 – Level 1 Fundations

Stage 1: Desired Results

Standards & Indicators:

**NJSLS Grade 1 English Language Arts**
RF.1.1  
RF.1.2  
RF.1.3  
RF.1.4  
RL.1.1  
RL.1.2  
RL.1.3  
RI.1.1  
 RI.1.1

**NJSLS Technology**
8.1.2.A.2  
8.1.5.A.2

**NJSLS 21st Century Life and Careers**
CRP4  
CRP12
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:</strong> Students will...</th>
<th><strong>Essential/Guiding Question:</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Distinguish long and short vowel sounds</td>
<td>• What is a syllable?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Name sounds for r-controlled words</td>
<td>• What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words</td>
<td>• How do syllable types change vowel sounds?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions</td>
<td>• How are words divided into syllables?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types</td>
<td>• How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC, and CVCe words</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Read and spell compound words and other words with two-syllables by breaking them into syllables</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Read and spell words with –s, -ed, -ing suffixes when added to non-changing base words</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people, places, and dates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Content:**

- **Big Idea:** Add suffixes –s, -ed, and –ing to two-syllable words with closed and vowel-consonant-e syllables. Introduce suffix –es.

- **Learning Activity Overview:**

  1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

  2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

  3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

  4. **Dictation/Words (Multisyllabic Words)** – When spelling with more than one syllable, it is important to reinforce the procedure of dealing with one syllable at a time.

  5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

  6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Skills/Objectives:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Suffix –s, -ing, -ed added to multisyllabic words</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Suffix –es added to base words with closed syllables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Reading with accuracy and prosody</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Paragraph structure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- High frequency trick words: work, word, write, being, their, first, look, good, new</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Sample words: trombones, picnics, boxes, finishes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. <strong>Echo/Find Words (Multisyllabic Words)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. <strong>Make It Fun</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. <strong>Storytime</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. <strong>Teach Trick Words: Reading</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. <strong>Teach Trick Words: Spelling</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. <strong>Word of the Day</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. <strong>Word Play</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. <strong>Word Talk</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Pemberton Township School District
### First Grade – Foundational Skills

### Performance Task(s):
- Student Notebook
- Direct Observation of Daily Work:
  - Letter-Keyword-Sounds
  - Letter Formation
  - Sound Recognition
  - Story Retelling
- Handwriting
- Letter Sound Correspondence

### Other Evidence:
- Assessment of Student Mastery
  - Unit Tests
  - Dictation (Day 5 Check-up)

---

### Stage 3: Learning Plan
Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T439.
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Large Sound Cards**
  V-e sounds and any challenging sounds
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants
  **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
  Introduced sounds
  **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T442

- Introduce New Concepts –
  **Teach Adding Suffixes –s, -ed, -ing To Multisyllabic Words**
  Using Standard Sound Cards, Syllable Frames, and Suffix Frame make the word `invents`.
  Change the suffix to –ing, then –ed. Provide several examples.
  **Review Marking Of Words**
  Scoop or underline syllables, circle the suffix. T442-443

- Teach Trick Words –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *work, word, write* T443

Resources:
Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations

- Large Sound Cards
- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - Used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

Resources:
### Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
- **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants
- **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T444

### Word of the Day –
Build Word of the Day, review base word and suffix, closed and v-e syllables. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(include(s))* T444

### Introduce New Concepts –
**Teach Spelling Of Multisyllabic Words With A Suffix**
Dictate current Unit words. Students spell base word first, then add the suffix. Show students how to scoop and read the syllables, circle the suffix to proofread the word. T444-445

### Dictation (Dry Erase) –
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
- **Unit Sounds**
- **Unit Words**
- **Trick Words**
- **Sentence** T445

---

### Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **Trick Word Flashcards**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  - used throughout lesson

- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Syllable Frames**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

- **Syllable Frames**
- **Suffix Frame**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

**Resources:**
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Standard Sound Cards**  
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants  
  **Trick Word Drill**  
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  
  T446

- **Word Talk** –  
  Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day.  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**  
  Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.  
  **Display Words**  
  Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words.  
  T446

- **Make It Fun** –  
  **Scrambled Sentences**  
  Write words from sentences on frames and put in a vertical column in random order.  
  Student rearranges words into a sentence, with punctuation and capitalization.  
  T447

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Unit Sounds**  
  **Unit Words**  
  **Trick Words**  
  **Sentence**  
  T447

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

**Resources:**

- Standard Sound Cards  
- Trick Word Flashcards  
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards  
- Suffix Frames  
- Unit Word of the Day Cards  
- Unit Word Resource List

- Unit Sentence Resource List  
- Sentence Frames

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser  
- Large Writing Grid  
- Student Notebook  
- Sentence Frames  
- Unit Resource Lists
Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants
Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T448

Word Play –
Make Words For Decoding
Use Standard Sound Cards to make 5-6 unit words, students tap to decode. Review concepts and mark up words for blends.
Read Sentences
Write sentences on Sentence Frames and phrase. Complete following Learning Activity procedures. T448

Word Talk –
Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack
Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.
Display Words
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T449

Dictation (Composition Book) –
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
Unit Sounds
Unit Words
Trick Words
Sentence T449

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

Resources:

Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

Standard Sound Cards
Trick Word Flashcards
Echo and/or Baby Echo
  o used throughout lesson

Standard Sound Cards
Unit Word Resource List
Sentence Frames

Standard Sound Cards
Suffix Frames
Unit Word of the Day Cards
Unit Word Resource List

Large Writing Grid
Student Notebook
Sentence Frames
Unit Resource Lists
Composition Book
- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants
  **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T450

- **Word Talk** –
  Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T450

- **Storytime** –
  **Brad’s Lost Glasses**
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.
  **Read the Story**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Mark Words**
  Select students to mark words:
  Make a capital letter frame around words with capital letters and discuss why they are capitalized
  Underline base words and circle suffixes
  Students find multisyllabic words, underline and mark syllables T451

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**Pemberton Township School District**  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Standard Sound Cards**  
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants  
  **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**  
  Introduced sounds T452

- **Introduce New Concepts** –  
  **Teach The –es Suffix**  
  Explain that –es is a vowel suffix. Add the Suffix Frame to the words **box** and **boss**. Explain that the suffixes –s and –es that might make a word plural. Provide several examples.  
  **Student Notebook Entry**  
  Enter examples of –es words to the Spelling section of the Student Notebooks.  
  **Teach Students To Mark Words**  
  Underline the base word and circle the suffix. T452-453

- **Teach Trick Words** –  
  **Reading**  
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
  **Spelling**  
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(their, being)* T453

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations

**Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards  
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster  
- Vowel Teams Poster  
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards  
- Suffix Frame  
- Unit Word Resource List  
- Student Notebook

**Resources:**

---
• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants
  **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T454

• Word of the Day –
  Build Word of the Day review the suffix –es after certain letters. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (wax(es)) T454

• Introduce New Concepts –
  **Teach Spelling**
  Dictate current Unit words. Students spell base word first, then add the suffix. Show students how to scoop and read the syllables, circle the suffix to proofread the word. T454-455

• Dictation (Dry Erase) –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Words**
  **Sentence** T455

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Syllable Frames
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

---

**Resources:**
• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants
  **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
  Introduced sounds    T456

• Word of the Day –
  Build Word of the Day review the suffix –es after certain letters. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (cross(es)) T456

• Make It Fun –
  **Suffix Teams**
  Write –s on one Suffix Frame, and –es on another. Divide the class into two teams, select a word with a suffix, say it and have students repeat. Call on a student from each team to select the correct suffix. Write the base word and suffix, students repeat.   T457

• Dictation (Composition Book) –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**   T457

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

**Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

• Standard Sound Cards
• R-Controlled Vowel Poster
• Vowel Teams Poster
• Echo and/or Baby Echo
  o used throughout lesson

• Unit Word of the Day Cards
• Syllable Frames
• Large Writing Grid
• Student Notebook

• Unit Sentence Resource List
• Sentence Frames
• Suffix Frames

• Large Writing Grid
• Student Notebook
• Sentence Frames
• Unit Resource Lists
• Composition Book

**Resources:**
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds  T458

- **Word Talk** –
  Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

**Display Words**
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words.  T458

- **Teach Trick Words** –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  \((\text{first})\)  T459

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Words**
Sentence  T459

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –

**Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

**Resources:**
### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

- **Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations**

  - Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
- Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**Trick Word Drill**
- Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  T460

- **Storytime – Brad’s Lost Glasses**
  - Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and remember the story. Student retells the story, referring to picture notes as needed. Read the story chorally.

- **Make A Movie**
  - Students ‘make a movie’ in their heads by closing their eyes and picturing the story. Students retell the story, and discuss how the characters felt throughout the story. Students read the story in pairs to build fluency. Mark up current Unit Words.  T460-461

- **Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –**
  - Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Review Words**
  **Current Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**  T461

### Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - Used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - Used throughout lesson

- Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC
- Large Chart Paper for Graph
- Copy of the phrased story for each student (Fluency Kit)
- Unit Current Word Resource List

- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Books
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  T462

- Introduce New Concepts –
  **Teach The –es Suffix**
  Explain that –es is a vowel suffix. Add the Suffix Frame to the words box and boss. Explain that the suffixes –s and –es that might make a word plural. Provide several examples.

**Student Notebook Entry**
Enter examples of –es words to the Spelling section of the Student Notebooks.

**Teach Students To Mark Words**
Underline the base word and circle the suffix. T462

- Teach Trick Words –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Spelling**
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (look, good, new) T463

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 3, Day 2 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

**Week 3, Day 1 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Vowel Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

**Resources:**
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List
- Student Notebook

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T464

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day review the suffix –es after certain letters. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(finish(es))* T464

- **Introduce New Concepts** –
  Review Spelling
  Dictate current Unit words. Students spell base word first, then add the suffix. Dictate 5-6 words with the –s or –es suffix. Students must establish the habit of naming and spelling the base word before adding the suffix. T465

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**
  T465

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
- R-Controlled Sounds Poster
- Vowel Teams Poster
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Syllable Frames
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists

**Resources:**
Standard Sound Cards
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams
Introduced sounds

Trick Word Drill
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T466

• Word of the Day –
Build Word of the Day review the suffix –es after certain letters. Write word on Syllable Frames, mark the word. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (inch(es)) T466

• Make It Fun –
Suffix Teams
Write –s on one Suffix Frame, and –es on another. Divide the class into two teams, select a word with a suffix, say it and have students repeat. Call on a student from each team to select the correct suffix. Write the base word and suffix, students repeat. T467

• Dictation (Composition Book) –
Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
Unit Sounds
Unit Words
Trick Words
Sentence T467

Learning Opportunities/Strategies:
Week 3, Day 4 in Fundations

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
Standard Sound Cards

Resources:

Week 3, Day 3 in Fundations

• Standard Sound Cards
• R-Controlled Vowel Poster
• Vowel Teams Poster
• Trick Word Flashcards
• Echo and/or Baby Echo
  ○ used throughout lesson

• Unit Word of the Day Cards
• Syllable Frames
• Large Writing Grid
• Student Notebook

• Unit Sentence Resource List
• Sentence Frames
• Suffix Frames

• Large Writing Grid
• Student Notebook
• Sentence Frames
• Unit Resource Lists
• Composition Book
### Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  T468

- **Word Talk** –
  Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

  **Display Words**
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words.  T468

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words** –
  **Echo/Find Letters**
Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Echo/Find Words**
Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  T469

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**  T469

### Learning Opportunities/Strategies:

**Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book

### Resources:
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**

**Week 3, Day 5 in Fundations**

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

  **Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**Trick Word Drill**  
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  T470

**Storytime** –  
Remind students that some books have made-up stories and some tell us true information. Read informational book, having them name one fact from each page. Record facts on chart paper. Use facts to write an informational paragraph. Choral read the paragraph, modeling fluency.  T470

---

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
**Unit 13**

- **Unit Test**  
Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate the sounds and words. Have students repeat

**Resources:**

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  - used throughout lesson
- Large Chart Paper
- Informational Text on an animal
- Unit Current Word Resource List
and then write independently.

**Dictate Sounds**
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

**Dictate Words**
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

**Students Do The Following to Above Words**
Scoop the syllables in multisyllabic words
Underline base words and circle the suffixes

**Dictate Sentences**
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T471

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

### Unit 13
- Composition Book
- Unit Test Tracker (PLC)

#### Differentiation

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<th>On Grade Level Students</th>
<th>Struggling Students</th>
<th>Special Needs/ELL</th>
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<td>- Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
<td>- Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
<td>- Remind students to use resources</td>
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<td>- Pair with a more proficient student</td>
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</table>

- Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.
- During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation.
- Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.
- Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.

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- Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table.
- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter.
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice.
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation.
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words.
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots.
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria).

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- When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter.
- Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice.
- Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation.
- Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words.
- Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots.
- Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria).
### Unit Title
Unit 14 – Level 1 Fundations

### Stage 1: Desired Results

#### Standards & Indicators:

**NJSL Grade 1 English Language Arts**
- RF.1.1
- RF.1.2
- RF.1.3
- RF.1.4
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.2
- RL.1.3
- RL.1.1
- RL.1.1

**NJSL Technology**
- 8.1.2.A.2
- 8.1.5.A.2

**NJSL 21st Century Life and Careers**
- CRP4
- CRP12
<table>
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<th>Central Idea / Enduring Understanding:</th>
<th>Essential/Guiding Question:</th>
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<td>Students will...</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Distinguish long and short vowel sounds</td>
<td>• What is a syllable?</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Name sounds for r-controlled words</td>
<td>• What is a syllable type and how can it help us to read unfamiliar words?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words</td>
<td>• How do syllable types change vowel sounds?</td>
</tr>
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<td>• Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions</td>
<td>• How are words divided into syllables?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Identify word structures such as blends, digraphs, base words, suffixes, and syllable types</td>
<td>• How can I improve my speed, accuracy, and expression when reading?</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Read and spell CVC, CCVC, CVCC, CCVCC, and CVCe words</td>
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<td>• Read and spell compound words and other words with two-syllables by breaking them into syllables</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Read and spell words with –s, -ed, -ing suffixes when added to non-changing base words</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Apply capitalization rules for beginning of sentences and names of people, places, and dates</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Explain major differences between fictional stories and informational text</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Read controlled stories with fluency, expression, and understanding</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**Big Idea:** Review all the concepts of word structure taught in Fundations Level 1.

**Learning Activity Overview:**

1. **Dictation/Sentences** – Students independently write a sentence from dictation. This helps develop their auditory memory for words. They also develop their proofreading skills with guidance.

2. **Dictation Sounds** – Students write the letter(s) that correspond to a dictated sound. This activity supports the development of the alphabetical principle and helps students solidify both sound-symbol correspondence and letter formation.

3. **Dictation/Trick Words** – Students practice the spelling of high-frequency words.

4. **Dictation/Words (Multisyllabic Words)** – When spelling with more than one syllable, it is important to reinforce the procedure of dealing with one syllable at a time.

5. **Drill Sounds/Warm-up** – Every lesson starts with a quick, warm-up sound drill. This activity helps students master the alphabetic principle of letter-sound associations. Eventually students should be able to say the letter name, keyword, and sound when the sound is presented without modeling.

6. **Echo/Find Letters** – Students reinforce their skill of matching a letter with a given sound. This activity helps to solidify sound-symbol correspondence and sets the foundation for spelling.

**Skills/Objectives:**

- Review of word structure and concepts
- Review sentence construction and proofreading
- Review narrative vs. informational text
- High frequency trick words: water, called, day, may, way
- Sample words: blinks, slashing, blended, disrupted, insisting, disputes
helps students to learn to break words into syllables and spell one-syllable at a time, and simplifies the task of spelling longer words.

8. **Make It Fun** – Activities are designed to reinforce the unit concepts or review previously taught concepts with a game activity.

9. **Storytime** – Involves listening and reading activities with narrative and informational text. This activity helps develop awareness of print, understanding of story structure, cohesion of story events, visualization, auditory and reading comprehension, and retelling of the story or facts. Students also focus on vocabulary, punctuation, and reading fluency.

10. **Teach Trick Words: Reading** – Students are introduced to trick words. This activity helps students learn high frequency words for reading. This activity also reinforces capitalization and punctuation, and reading with prosody.

11. **Teach Trick Words: Spelling** – Students learn to spell high frequency words using gross motor memory.

12. **Word of the Day** – This activity helps students to review the word structure being taught in the current unit and to discuss vocabulary words from that unit.

13. **Word Play** – Activities teach or reinforce the development of decoding and spelling skills.

14. **Word Talk** – Activities are designed to practice decoding and review past concepts and vocabulary. This activity helps to develop accuracy and automaticity of word reading. It also solidifies the conceptual understanding of word structure and develops vocabulary.
<table>
<thead>
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<th>Performance Task(s):</th>
<th>Other Evidence:</th>
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| | |
Pemberton Township School District  
First Grade – Foundational Skills

- Student Notebook
- Direct Observation of Daily Work:
  - Letter-Keyword-Sounds
  - Letter Formation
  - Sound Recognition
  - Story Retelling
- Handwriting
- Letter Sound Correspondence

- Assessment of Student Mastery
  - Unit Tests
  - Dictation (Day 5 Check-up)

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<tr>
<th>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</th>
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<td>Week 1, Day 1 in Fundations</td>
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Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Arrange standard sound cards on chart as displayed on page T477.
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.
  **Standard Sound Cards**
  Vowels and 4-5 consonants
  **R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
  Introduced sounds
  **Trick Word Drill**
  Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T480

• Word Play –
  **Review Word Structure**
  Write words with a variety of word structures on the board and have students mark and explain the structures.
  **Review Closed Syllable Concept**
  Review the Closed Syllable concept, use Standard Sound Cards to form words, have student discuss the words, why the syllable is closed, and mark. T480-481

• Teach Trick Words –
  **Reading**
  Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Spelling**
  Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. (water, called) T481

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations
• Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 2 in Fundations
• Large Sound Cards
• Standard Sound Cards
• R-Controlled Vowel Poster
• Vowel Teams Poster
• Trick Word Flashcards
• Echo and/or Baby Echo
  o used throughout lesson

• Standard Sound Cards
• Syllable Frame
• Unit Word Resource List

• Sentence Frames
• Trick Word Flashcards
• Large Writing Grid
• Student Notebook
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Large Sound Cards**  
V-e sound and any challenging sounds

**Standard Sound Cards**  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants   T482

- **Word Play** –  
  **Review Vowel-Consonant-E Syllable**  
  Using Standard Sound Cards, review closed syllables. Practice reading one-syllable closed vs. vowel-consonant-e words. Practice with 8-10 closed and v-e nonsense words.

- **Review The –S and –ES Suffix**  
  Review suffixes, using the Standard Sound Cards demonstrate adding the –s and –es suffixes to various words. Discuss if the suffix makes the word plural.

- **Review Spelling**  
  Dictate various words, and students, using Letter Boards and Tiles, build the words. T482-483

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –  
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Words**  
Sentence   T483

- **Large Sound Cards**  
- **Standard Sound Cards**  
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**  
  - used throughout lesson

- **Standard Sound Cards**  
- **Suffix Frame**  
- **Magnetic Letter Board**  
- **Letter Tiles**  
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser**  
- **Large Writing Grid**  
- **Student Notebook**  
- **Sentence Frames**  
- **Unit Resource Lists**

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –  

**Resources:**  
Week 1, Day 3 in Fundations
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T484

- **Word Play** –
  **Review The –ed and –ing Suffixes**
  Reteach that there are vowel and consonant suffixes. Write the suffixes –ed and –ing on Suffix Frames, explain that they are both vowel suffixes. Using the Standard Sound cards, build 3-5 words, including some v-e words, and add both suffixes to them. Discuss words. T 484-485

- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day and discuss word meaning.
  **Review Concepts**
  Review closed syllable base word, syllable type, digraph blend, bonus letter, and suffix –ing. Students mark word.
  **Make Words**
  Use Standard Sound Cards, Syllable and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Students tap and read, scoop syllables.
  **Student Notebook Entry**
  Students write the word in the Vocabulary section of their Student Notebook. (thrill(ing)) T485

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Words**
  **Sentence** T485

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 4 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frame
- Unit Word Resource List

- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T486

- **Word Talk** –
  Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
  Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.
  **Display Words**
  Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T486

- **Make It Fun –**
  **Suffix Shuffle**
  Write all taught suffixes on board. Distribute Suffix Frames to each student. Dictate word, students with correct suffix write the word on the board and mark. T487

- **Dictation (Composition Book)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  **Unit Sounds**
  **Unit Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence** T487

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –

**Resources:**
Week 1, Day 5 in Fundations

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo
  - used throughout lesson

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List

- Unit Word Resource List
- Suffix Frames

- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
- Composition Book
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**
Introduced sounds  T488

- **Storytime –**
  *The Big Splash*
  Students read scooped story silently, discuss title and make predictions.

- **Make A Movie**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Mark Words**
  Select students to mark words:
  Find and mark three words that are closed syllables
  Star bonus letters
  Scoop the multisyllabic base word that also has a suffix. Circle the suffixes. T488-489

- **Dictation (Day 5 Check-Up) –**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

  **Unit Sounds**
  **Review Words**
  **Current Words**
  **Trick Words**
  **Sentence**  T489

- **Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
  Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- **Resources:**
  Week 2, Day 1 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**

- **Standard Sound Cards**
- **R-Controlled Vowel Poster**
- **Vowel Teams Poster**
- **Echo and/or Baby Echo**
  o used throughout lesson

- **Large Chart Paper or Phrased Story from PLC**
- **Copies of Story for Each Student**

- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Composition Books**
Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Standard Sound Cards**
Vowels and 4-5 consonants

**Trick Word Drill**
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T490

- **Word Play**
  - **Review Syllable Division**
    Remind students that words are made up of parts, called syllables. Write multisyllabic words on the board and have students scoop the syllables and explain why they were divided in that way. Continue with 8-10 words.
  - **Review Adding Suffixes to Multisyllabic Words**
    Use Syllable and Suffix Frames to build 5-8 multi-syllabic words with suffixes. Students scoop syllables and circle suffixes. T 490-491

- **Echo/Find Letters and Words**
  - **Echo/Find Letters**
    Dictate the long sounds of vowels, complete following the Learning Activity procedures.
  - **Echo/Find Words**
    Dictate words, tap sounds, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. T491

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)**
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Unit Words**
**Sentence** T491

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up**
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
**Week 2, Day 2 in Fundations**

- Standard Sound Cards
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  - used throughout lesson
- Standard Sound Cards
- Syllable Frames
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word Resource List
- Standard Sound Cards
- Magnetic Letter Boards
- Letter Tiles
- Unit Sound Resource List
- Unit Word Resource List
- Dry Erase Writing Tablet, Marker, Eraser
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook
- Sentence Frames
- Unit Resource Lists
**Pemberton Township School District**  
**First Grade – Foundational Skills**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Standard Sound Cards</strong></th>
<th><strong>Learning Opportunities/Strategies:</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vowels and 4-5 consonants</td>
<td><strong>Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduced sounds</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Trick Word Drill</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T492</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Word of the Day –**
  - Build Word of the Day and discuss word meaning.

- **Review Concepts**
  - Review closed syllable base word, syllable type, digraph blend, bonus letter, and suffix –ing. Students mark word.

- **Make Words**
  - Use Standard Sound Cards, Syllable and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Students tap and read, scoop syllables.

- **Student Notebook Entry**
  - Students write the word in the Vocabulary section of their Student Notebook. (*submit*) T492

- **Make It Fun –**
  - **Spelling Race**
    - Divide class into two teams, dictate a word, one member from each team goes to board to write and mark word. T493

- **Dictation (Composition Book) –**
  - Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Unit Sounds**
  - Unit Words
    - Trick Words

- **Sentence**
  - T493

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
- **Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up –**
  - Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
- **Week 2, Day 3 in Fundations**

**Resources:**
- **Unit Word of the Day Cards**
- **Syllable Frames**
- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**

**Resources:**
- **Unit Word Resource List**

- **Large Writing Grid**
- **Student Notebook**
- **Sentence Frames**
- **Unit Resource Lists**
- **Composition Book**
### Pemberton Township School District
First Grade – Foundational Skills

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- **Word of the Day** –
  Build Word of the Day and discuss word meaning.

- **Review Concepts**
  Review closed syllable base word, syllable type, digraph blend, bonus letter, and suffix \(–\)ing. Students mark word.

- **Make Words**
  Use Standard Sound Cards, Syllable and Suffix Frames to make several Unit words. Students tap and read, scoop syllables.

- **Student Notebook Entry**
  Students write the word in the Vocabulary section of their Student Notebook. (dispute(s))  T494

- **Make It Fun – Suffix Shuffle**
  Write all taught suffixes on board. Distribute Suffix Frames to each student. Dictate word, students with correct suffix write the word on the board and mark.  T495

- **Dictation (Dry Erase)** –
  Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

- **Unit Sounds**
- **Unit Words**
- **Trick Words**
- **Sentence**  T495

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations

- **Drill Sounds/Warm Up** –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
Week 2, Day 4 in Fundations
### Pemberton Township School District
#### First Grade – Foundational Skills

<table>
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<td>R-Controlled Vowels Poster</td>
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<td>Vowel Teams Poster</td>
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<td>Introduced sounds</td>
<td>Trick Word Flashcards</td>
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<td><strong>Trick Word Drill</strong></td>
<td>Echo and/or Baby Echo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered. T496</td>
<td>o used throughout lesson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**• Word Talk –**
Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**
Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.

**Display Words**
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words. T496

**• Teach Trick Words –**
**Reading**
Dictate sentence, students echo. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.

**Spelling**
Write Trick Word on Large Writing Grid, students discuss, say, sky write (eyes open and closed). Complete following the Learning Activity procedures. *(day, may, way)* T497

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**
**Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations**

- Drill Sounds/Warm Up –
  Complete the following Learning Activity procedures.

**Resources:**
**Week 2, Day 5 in Fundations**

- Sentence Frames
- Trick Word Flashcards
- Large Writing Grid
- Student Notebook

- Standard Sound Cards
- Suffix Frames
- Unit Word of the Day Cards
- Unit Word Resource List
**Standard Sound Cards**  
Vowels and 4-5 consonants  
**R-Controlled Vowel Sounds and Vowel Teams**  
Introduced sounds  
**Trick Word Drill**  
Trick Words that have been introduced, but not mastered.  

- **Word Talk** –  
  Make 4-5 previously taught Words of the Day. Complete following the Learning Activity procedures.  
**Read Word of the Day Cards Practice Pack**  
Students quickly read the Word of the Day Cards without tapping.  
**Display Words**  
Display selected words and discuss meaning and structure, students mark words.  

- **Storytime** –  
  Students sort books into narrative and informational books. Students vote on which book they would like the teacher to read to them.  

**Learning Opportunities/Strategies:**  
**Unit 14**  
- **Unit Test**  
  Have students find the Unit Test pages located at the end of their Composition Books. Dictate  

**Resources:**  
**Unit 14**  
- 3-4 Narrative Books (teacher provided)  
- 3-4 Informational Books (teacher provided)  

- Standard Sound Cards  
- R-Controlled Vowels Poster  
- Vowel Teams Poster  
- Trick Word Flashcards  
- Echo and/or Baby Echo  
  - used throughout lesson
the sounds and words. Have students repeat and then write independently.

**Dictate Sounds**
Dictate sounds. Students repeat, then write the letter individually.

**Dictate Words**
Dictate words. Students repeat, then write the word individually.

**Students Do The Following to Above Words**
Underline or scoop syllables and circle suffixes
Mark all closed and v-e syllables

**Dictate Sentences**
Place Sentence Frames and circle those that will have a trick word. Students can use their Student Notebooks as reference. Lastly, have students scoop sentences to phrase them. T499

If a student does not score 8/10 on any given item, this student will need additional assistance with the assessed skill.

Track scores with the Unit Test Tracker (PLC).

### Differentiation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High-Achieving Students</th>
<th>On Grade Level Students</th>
<th>Struggling Students</th>
<th>Special Needs/ELL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
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<td>• Remind students to use resources</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Ask challenging questions (e.g., what do you know about that sound? How is it used?)</td>
<td>• Pair with a more proficient student</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Alphabetize tiles on the blank side of Letter Board.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• During dictation, students write word more than once, focusing on letter formation</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Ask student to name a word that starts with, ends with, or contains the dictated sound. Student uses word in a sentence.</td>
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<td>• Students provide multiple meanings, synonyms, antonyms and uses word in a sentence.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Assist by helping students tap or tapping fingers on table</td>
<td>• When reciting alphabet, help students point to each letter</td>
<td>• Use Unit Resources to make additional word practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Provide extra practice with gross motor letter formation</td>
<td>• Make flashcards to practice automatic reading of trick words</td>
<td>• Use additional decoding cues for trouble spots</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Double-dose lesson during WIN period (if meets eligibility criteria)</td>
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